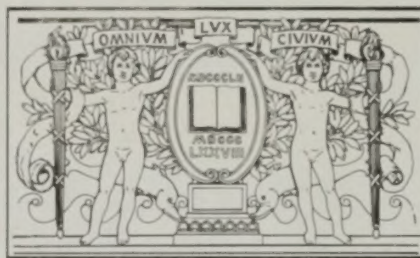


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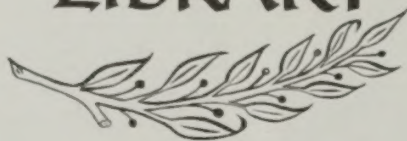


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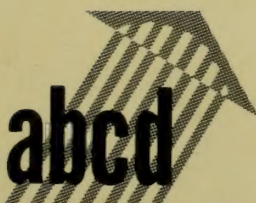
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Socio-economic Characteristics of  
Boston Neighborhoods:  
Data from the 1970 U.S. Census

PLANNING and EVALUATION  
DEPARTMENT



**ACTION for BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT Inc.**

150 TREMONT STREET . SUITE 500 . BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02111 . Telephone 742-5600



Socio-economic Characteristics of  
Boston Neighborhoods:  
Data from the 1970 U.S. Census

Prepared by Charles M. Sullivan

Action for Boston Community Development  
Robert M. Coard, Executive Director

Planning & Evaluation Department  
Adriana Gianturco, Director

November 1, 1972



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## INTRODUCTION

Social and economic data from the 1970 U.S. Census was initially released in computer tape form in June, 1972 as the Fourth Count Population A File. A tape containing data for census tracts in the City of Boston was made available to the Planning and Evaluation Department by the University Information Technology Corporation (UNITEL), a nonprofit subsidiary of Harvard University and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. The raw data has been processed exactly as provided by the Census Bureau, but the table formats and the aggregations of census tracts by which neighborhood totals are provided were developed by the Planning Department.

Since no more than one-quarter of the ninety-nine variables which are available on the Fourth Count Tape could be incorporated in these tables, only those which were felt to be most important to the social planning process were included. Where possible, separate categories of data were combined so that information is presented in the terms most often required by funding sources. Column and row headings are intended to be self-explanatory, but an explanation of the terms and categories employed is included in Appendix A.

Each table presents totals for individual neighborhoods, all anti-poverty target areas combined, all nontarget areas combined, and for the City as a whole. The aggregations of census tracts comprising these areas are given in Appendix C with a census tract map of the City. A list of the abbreviations used in the column headings is given in Chart 1.

All of the variables presented in these tables were taken from a 20 per cent sample of individuals in the population, and while they are considered representative some inconsistencies may occur. In addition, the Census Bureau routinely suppresses returns when there are so few cases in a tract that individuals or households could be identified from published returns. For these reasons, City-wide totals, which are simply aggregates of census tracts, may not correspond exactly to those published by the Bureau. A detailed explanation of the sampling and suppression procedure is given in Appendix B.

Individual tract reports for each of the tables in this publication are available from the Planning and Evaluation Department of ABCD, as are tabulations of other variables not published here. In addition, the Department will process these or other tables from the Fourth Count Population A File on a custom basis at a nominal cost for nonprofit users.





Chart One: Column Heading Abbreviations for Boston Neighborhoods

Anti-Poverty Target Neighborhoods

01ALST	Allston-Brighton
02CHAS	Charlestown
03CLPT	Columbia Point
04DORC	Dorchester
05EBOS	East Boston
06JPLN	Jamaica Plain
07NEND	North End
08PHFN	Parker Hill-Fenway
09RXND	Roxbury-North Dorchester
10SBOS	South Boston
11SEND	South End

Other Neighborhoods

12BBBH	Back Bay-Beacon Hill
13CHIN	Chinatown-Downtown
14HICV	Harbor Islands & Crews of Vessels
15HDPK	Hyde Park
16MATT	Mattapan (non-APAC Dorchester)
17ROSL	Roslindale
18GOVT	West End-Government Center
19WROX	West Roxbury





TABLE 1: Distribution of Neighborhood Population, 1970

Area	Total Population	Population in Households			Average Household Size	Number	Families	
		Number	Distribution				All Areas	Target Areas
			All Areas	Target Areas				
Allston-Brighton	63,657 ✓	59,192*	9.84%	14.74%	2.41	24,544	11.28%	16.77%
Charlestown	15,353	14,952*	2.49	3.72	3.10	4,816	2.21	3.29
Columbia Point	4,708 ✓	4,704	.78	1.17	4.03	1,166	.54	.80
Dorchester	85,049 ✓	83,983*	13.96	20.91	3.31	25,406	11.67	17.36
East Boston	38,873	38,392*	6.38	9.56	2.98	12,851	5.91	8.78
Jamaica Plain	38,108	35,929*	5.97	8.95	2.96	12,124	5.57	8.29
North End	13,962	13,783*	2.29	3.43	2.22	2,604	2.85	4.24
Parker Hill-Fenway	47,891	32,978*	5.48	8.21	1.90	17,285	7.94	11.81
Roxbury N. Dorchester	61,562	59,565*	9.90	14.83	3.11	19,127	8.79	13.07
South Boston	38,488	37,617*	6.25	9.37	2.81	13,375	6.15	9.14
South End	23,153	20,555*	3.42	5.12	2.18	9,426	4.33	6.45
ALL TARGET AREAS	430,804	401,650*	66.78%	100.01%	2.74	146,324	67.24	100.00%
Back Bay-Beacon Hill	23,560	19,803*	3.29		1.59	12,387	5.69	
Chinatown-Downtown	2,779	2,426*	.40		1.88	1,286	.59	
Harbor Islands & CV	1,268	113	.02		2.62	47	.02	
Hyde Park	38,264	37,922*	6.30		3.26	11,615	5.34	
Mattapan	67,857	66,375*	11.04		3.13	21,255	9.77	
Roslindale	40,070	38,229*	6.36		3.17	12,056	5.54	
West End-Govt. Center	5,279	4,583*	.76		1.56	2,930	1.35	
West Roxbury	31,190	30,475	5.07		3.13	9,722	4.47	
ALL NON-TARGET AREAS	210,267	199,813*	33.22		2.80	71,298	32.76	
TOTAL	641,071	601,576*	100.00%		2.76	217,622	100.01%	

\*Indicates that certain data was suppressed by the Census Bureau to prevent the identification of individuals in census tracts located in the areas indicated.

Source: 1970 U.S. Census

Action for Boston Community Development, Inc.  
Planning and Evaluation Department  
July 20, 1971



Table 2: Racial Composition of Boston Neighborhoods

	Allston-Brighton		Charlestown		Columbia Point		Dorchester		East Boston		Jamaica Plain	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
White	61,007*	95.8%	15,130*	98.6%	1,773	37.7%	56,601*	66.7%	38,425*	98.9%	33,747*	88.6%
Black	1,149*	1.8	76*	0.5	2,837	60.3	27,639*	32.5	326*	0.8	3,943*	10.4
Indian	63*	0.1	30*	0.2	10	0.2	184*	0.2	22*	0.1	64*	0.2
Oriental	1,295*	2.1	108*	0.7	24	0.5	230*	0.3	50*	0.1	161*	0.4
Other	139*	0.2	5*	**	64	1.3	376*	0.4	44*	0.1	174*	0.4
Total	63,657	100.0%	15,353	100.0%	4,708	100.0%	85,049	100.1%	38,873	100.0%	38,108	100.0%
	North End		Parker Hill-Fenway		Roxbury-North Dorchester		South Boston		South End		All Target Areas	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
White	13,752*	98.5%	41,880*	87.4%	14,643*	23.8%	37,798*	98.2%	11,635*	50.3%	326,391*	75.3%
Black	87*	0.6	4,669*	9.8	45,910*	74.6	388*	1.0	8,424*	36.4	94,449*	21.9
Indian	5*	**	79*	0.2	300*	0.5	50*	0.1	55*	0.2	862*	0.2
Oriental	85*	0.6	981*	2.1	170*	0.3	152*	0.4	2,904*	12.5	6,163*	1.4
Other	27*	0.2	272*	0.6	529*	0.8	83*	0.2	118*	0.5	1,831*	0.4
Total	13,962	99.9%	47,891	100.1%	61,562	100.0%	38,488	99.9%	23,153	99.9%	430,804	99.7%
	Back Bay-Beacon Hill		Chinatown-Downtown		Harbor Islands		Hyde Park		Mattapan		Roslindale	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
White	22,027*	93.5%	1,478*	53.2%	1,007	79.4%	37,722	98.6%	60,641*	89.4%	39,307*	98.1%
Black	1,122*	4.8	29*	1.0	256	20.2	409	1.1	6,686*	9.9	473*	1.2
Indian	41*	0.2	1*	**	3	0.2	16	**	89*	0.1	20*	**
Oriental	269*	1.1	45.3		1	0.1	103	0.3	305*	0.5	202*	0.5
Other	91*	0.4	7*	0.3	1	0.1	14	**	129*	0.2	58*	0.1
Total	23,560	100.0%	2,779	99.8%	1,268	100.0%	38,264	100.0%	67,857	100.1%	40,070	99.9%
	West End-Government Center		West Roxbury		All Non-Target Areas		City Total					
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
White	5,028*	95.3%	30,987	99.4%	198,199*	94.3%	524,709	81.9%				
Black	185*	3.5	77	0.3	9,241*	4.4	104,707	16.3				
Indian	8*	0.2	7	**	191*	0.1	1,047	0.2				
Oriental	36*	0.7	106	0.3	2,288*	1.1	8,448	1.3				
Other	15*	0.3	13	**	338*	0.2	2,160	0.3				
Total	5,279	100.0%	31,190	100.0%	210,267	100.1%	641,071	100.0%				

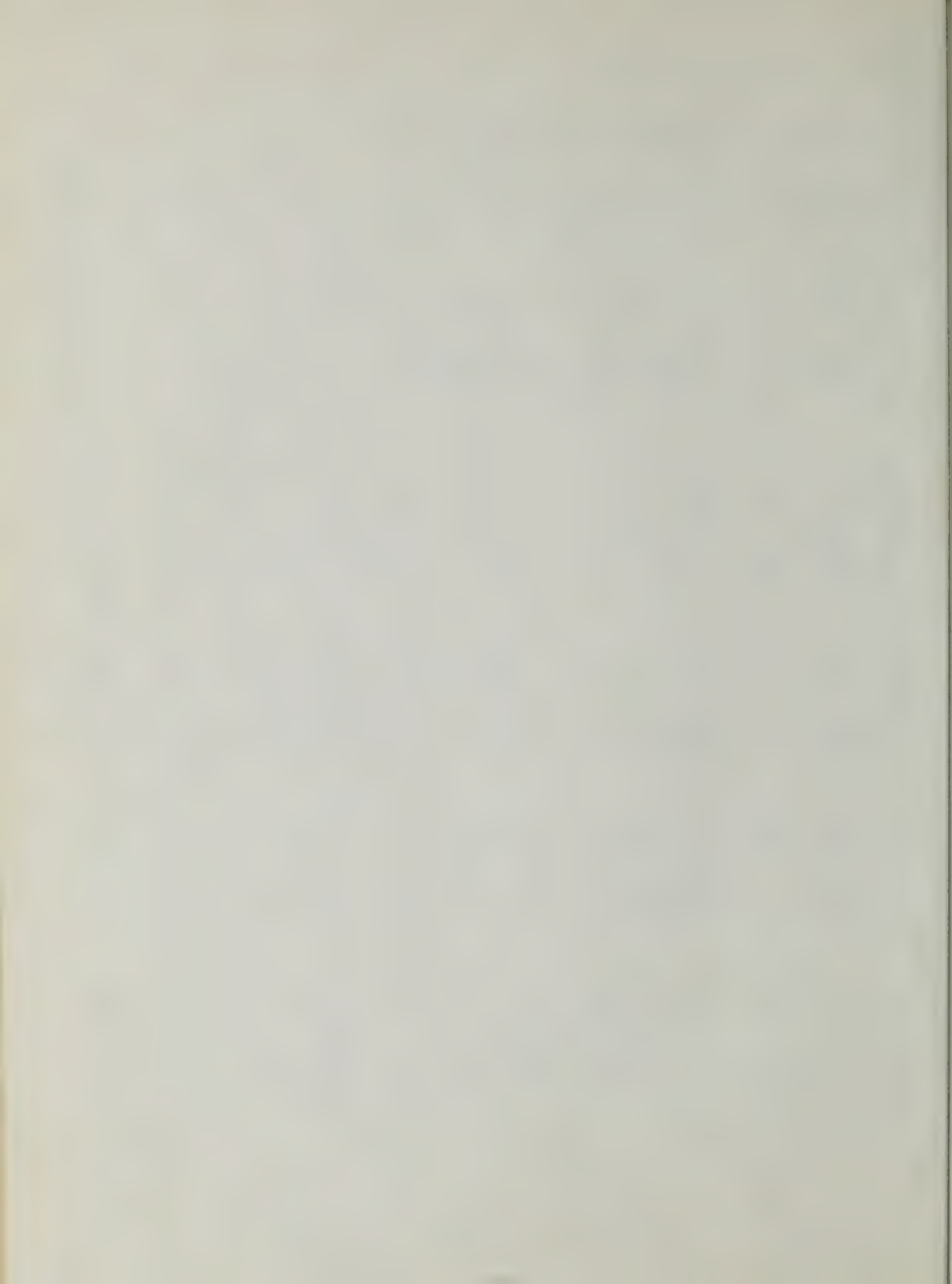
\*Indicates data was suppressed by the Census Bureau to prevent the identification of persons in individual census tracts. Area totals do not reflect suppressions.

\*\*Less than 0.1%

Source: 1970 U.S. Census, 100% Count. See Table 13 for the number of Spanish-speaking in each neighborhood.

Action for Boston Community Development, Inc.  
Planning and Evaluation Department





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	01ALST		02CHAS		03CLPT		04DDRC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP AND SEX								
PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS:								
MALE	3758	5.900	549	3.500	41	.800	1999	2.300
FEMALE	7488	11.700	866	5.600	248	5.300	3414	4.000
SUBTOTAL	11246	17.600	1415	9.100	289	6.100	5413	6.300
HOUSEHOLD HEADS:								
MALE	11009	17.300	2626	17.000	406	8.700	14583	17.100
FEMALE	2380	3.700	891	5.700	514	11.000	5440	6.300
SUBTOTAL	13389	21.000	3517	22.700	920	19.700	20023	23.400
RELATIONS OF HEAD:								
WIFE OF MALE HEAD	10273	16.100	2290	14.800	332	7.100	13558	15.900
CHILD OF HEAD	15856	24.900	6827	44.200	2906	62.400	36752	45.500
OTHER RELATIONS	2963	4.600	793	5.100	174	3.700	4957	5.800
SUBTOTAL	29092	45.600	9910	64.100	3012	73.200	57267	67.200
NONRELATIVES OF HEAD	5435	8.500	230	1.400	29	.600	1433	1.600
INMATES OF INSTIT.	869	1.300					626	.700
PERSONS IN OTHER GROUP QUARTERS	3587	5.600	345	2.200			345	.400
TOTAL	63618	99.600	15417	99.500	4650	99.600	85107	99.600

## PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS

INSTITUTIONS:								
MENTAL HOSPITALS	734	16.400					626	64.400
HOME FOR THE AGED	135	3.000						
OTHER INSTITUTIONS	869	15.400					626	64.400
SUBTOTAL								
OTHER GROUP QUARTERS	257	5.700	91	26.300			185	19.000
ROOMING HOUSES			233	67.500				
MILITARY BARRACKS								
COLLEGE DORMITORIES	2761	61.900						
OTHER GROUP QPTRS.	569	12.700	21	6.000			160	16.400
SUBTOTAL	3587	80.300	345	99.800			345	35.400
TOTAL	4456	65.700	345	99.800			971	99.800

## HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS AND TYPES OF GROUP QUARTERS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	05EBUS		06JPLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP AND SEX								
PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS:								
MALE	891	2.200	1016	2.600	1652	11.700	5106	10.500
FEMALE	1923	4.900	2128	5.500	1473	10.500	6679	13.800
SUBTOTAL	2814	7.100	3144	8.100	3125	22.200	11785	24.300
HOUSEHOLD HEADS:								
MALE	8344	21.400	6666	17.300	2575	18.300	4100	8.500
FEMALE	1754	4.500	2351	6.100	534	4.000	1419	2.900
SUBTOTAL	10098	25.900	9017	23.400	3139	22.300	5519	11.400
RELATIONS OF HEAD:								
WIFE OF MALE HEAD	7821	20.100	6205	16.100	2413	17.200	3570	7.400
CHILD OF HEAD	15508	39.900	14816	38.600	4028	28.700	6057	12.500
OTHER RELATIONS	1785	4.500	2185	5.700	463	3.300	1213	2.500
SUBTOTAL	25114	64.500	23206	60.400	5904	42.200	10850	22.400
NONRELATIVES OF HEAD	335	.800	851	2.200	762	5.400	5013	10.400
INMATES OF INSTIT.	308	.700	1330	3.400			616	1.200
PERSONS IN OTHER GROUP QUARTERS	161	.400	780	2.000	96	.600	14395	29.800
TOTAL	38830	100.000	33328	95.500	14026	99.700	48176	99.500
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS								
INSTITUTIONS:								
MENTAL HOSPITALS	26	5.500	32	1.500			207	1.300
HOMES FOR THE AGED	282	60.100	1077	51.000			199	1.300
OTHER INSTITUTIONS			221	10.400			210	1.300
SUBTOTAL	308	65.600	1330	62.900			516	3.900
OTHER GROUP QUARTERS								
ROOMING HOUSES	33	7.000	287	13.600	45	46.800	294	1.900
MILITARY BARACKS								
COLLEGE DORMITORIES	25	5.300	194	9.100	5	5.200	13189	87.800
OTHER GROUP QATRS.	103	21.900	299	14.100	46	47.900	912	6.000
SUBTOTAL	161	34.200	780	36.800	96	99.900	14395	95.700
TOTAL	465	95.800	2110	99.700	96	99.900	15011	99.600

HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS AND TYPES OF GROUP QUARTERS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	09RXND		10SBJ5		11SE70		12833H	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
HOUSEHOLD RELATION- SHIP AND SEX								
PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS:								
MALE	2062	3.300	1525	3.900	3073	13.400	4222	17.900
FEMALE	3198	5.200	2351	7.300	2412	10.500	5156	21.900
SUBTOTAL	5260	8.500	4376	11.200	5491	23.900	9378	39.800
HOUSEHOLD HEADS:								
MALE	8865	14.400	6749	17.400	2679	12.600	2707	11.500
FEMALE	5236	8.500	2356	6.100	1062	4.500	337	1.600
SUBTOTAL	14101	22.900	9115	23.500	3941	17.200	3094	13.100
RELATIONS OF HEAD:								
WIFE OF MALE HEAD	8094	13.200	6012	15.200	2698	11.800	2636	11.200
CHILD OF HEAD	26423	43.100	19880	51.100	5815	24.800	1504	6.300
OTHER RELATIONS	3891	6.300	1853	4.800	1101	4.800	270	1.100
SUBTOTAL	38408	62.600	23745	61.400	9414	41.200	4416	18.600
NONRELATIVES OF HEAD	1454	2.300	488	1.200	1512	6.700	2978	12.600
INMATES OF INSTIT.	1389	2.200	473	1.200	276	1.200	43	.100
PERSONS IN OTHER GROUP QUARTERS	681	1.100	380	.900	2150	9.400	3624	15.300
TOTAL	51293	95.600	38577	99.400	22824	99.600	23553	99.500
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS								
INSTITUTIONS:								
MENTAL HOSPITALS	1389	67.100	473	22.400	276	11.300	43	1.100
ROOMS FOR THE AGED								
OTHER INSTITUTIONS	1389	67.100	473	55.400	276	11.300	43	1.100
SUBTOTAL	165	7.900	20	2.300	1042	42.700	391	10.600
OTHER GROUP QUARTERS								
ARMED SERVICES								
MILITARY BARRACKS	516	24.900	164	19.200	205	8.400	2934	81.300
COLLEGE DORMITORIES	681	22.800	380	4.400	913	37.400	249	6.700
OTHER GROUP QRTS.	2070	99.800	853	55.800	2160	88.500	3624	96.600
SUBTOTAL					2136	99.800	3624	99.700
TOTAL								

HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS AND TYPES OF GROUP QUARTERS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITED  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14HICV		15HDPK		16MATT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
HOUSEHOLD RELATION- SHIP AND SEX								
PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS:								
MALE	538	18.600	24	1.900	525	1.300	1087	1.600
FEMALE	289	10.000			1342	3.500	2952	4.300
SUBTOTAL	827	28.600	24	1.900	1867	4.800	4039	5.900
HOUSEHOLD HEADS:								
MALE	423	14.600	13	1.000	8322	21.700	13949	20.500
FEMALE	48	1.600			1331	3.400	3238	4.800
SUBTOTAL	471	16.200	13	1.000	9653	25.100	17237	25.300
RELATIONS OF HEAD:								
WIFE OF MALE HEAD	396	13.700	9	.700	8033	20.900	13104	19.300
CHILD OF HEAD	570	19.700	5	.400	15979	41.700	26838	39.500
OTHER RELATIONS	71	2.400			2001	5.200	4340	6.300
SUBTOTAL	1037	35.900	14	1.100	26013	67.800	44282	65.100
NONRELATIVES OF HEAD	109	3.700			367	.900	842	1.200
INMATES OF INSTIT.			1029	84.100	205	.500	750	1.100
PERSONS IN OTHER								
GROUP QUARTERS	436	15.100	143	11.600	159	.400	702	1.000
TOTAL	2880	95.400	1223	59.700	38264	99.500	67652	99.600
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS								
INSTITUTIONS:								
MENTAL HOSPITALS					205	56.300	609	41.900
HOUSES FOR THE AGED			1029	87.700			141	9.700
OTHER INSTITUTIONS			1029	87.700	205	56.300	750	51.600
SUBTOTAL			99	8.400	48	13.100	18	1.200
OTHER GROUP QUARTERS								
ROOMING HOUSES								
MILITARY BARRACKS								
COLLEGE DORMITORIES								
OTHER GROUP QRTS.	436	100.000	44	3.700	16	4.300	112	7.700
SUBTOTAL	436	100.000	143	12.100	95	26.000	572	39.300
TOTAL	436	100.000	1172	99.800	364	43.400	702	48.200
							1452	99.800

HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS AND TYPES OF GROUP QUARTERS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA  
UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	17ROSL		18GOVT		15WROX		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
HOUSEHOLD RELATION- SHIP AND SEX								
PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS:								
MALE	460	1.100	1075	20.400	384	1.200		
FEMALE	1608	4.000	1058	20.300	1290	4.100		
SUBTOTAL	2068	5.100	2133	40.700	1674	5.300		
HOUSEHOLD HEADS:								
MALE	8294	20.700	642	12.200	6974	22.300		
FEMALE	1700	4.200	111	2.100	1051	3.300		
SUBTOTAL	9994	24.900	753	14.300	8025	25.600		
RELATIONS OF HEAD:								
WIFE OF MALE HEAD	7859	19.600	601	11.400	6543	20.900		
CHILD OF HEAD	15715	39.200	438	8.300	12241	39.200		
OTHER RELATIONS	2231	5.500	111	2.100	1688	5.400		
SUBTOTAL	25805	64.300	1150	21.800	20372	65.500		
NONRELATIVES OF HEAD	309	.700	511	9.700	297	.900		
INMATES OF INSTIT.	1551	3.800	229	4.300	473	1.500		
PERSONS IN OTHER GROUP QUARTERS	278	.600	458	8.700	243	.700		
TOTAL	40025	99.400	5244	99.500	31184	99.500		
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS								
INSTITUTIONS:								
MENTAL HOSPITALS	783	42.800						
HOMES FOR THE AGED	503	27.500	40	5.800	459	64.100		
OTHER INSTITUTIONS	265	14.400	189	27.500	14	1.900		
SUBTOTAL	1551	84.700	229	33.300	473	66.000		
OTHER GROUP QUARTERS								
ROOMING HOUSES	21	1.100	220	32.000	13	1.800		
MILITARY BARRACKS								
COLLEGE DORMITORIES	257	14.000	238	34.600	230	32.100		
OTHER GROUP QRTS.	278	15.100	458	66.600	243	33.900		
SUBTOTAL	1829	95.800	687	95.900	716	99.900		
TOTAL								

HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS AND TYPES OF GROUP QUARTERS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP AND SEX						
PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS:						
MALE	21678	5.000	8335	3.900	30013	4.600
FEMALE	32680	7.500	13705	6.500	46385	7.200
SUBTOTAL	54358	12.500	22040	10.400	76398	11.800
HOUSEHOLD HEADS:						
MALE	68802	15.900	41324	19.600	110126	17.100
FEMALE	23977	5.500	7916	3.700	31893	4.900
SUBTOTAL	92779	21.400	49240	23.300	142019	22.000
RELATIVES OF HEAD:						
WIFE OF MALE HEAD	63266	14.600	39181	18.600	102447	15.900
CHILD OF HEAD	152678	35.400	73290	34.300	225968	35.200
OTHER RELATIVES	21378	4.900	10718	5.000	32096	5.000
SUBTOTAL	237322	54.900	123189	58.400	360511	56.100
NONRELATIVES OF HEAD	17572	4.000	5413	2.500	22985	3.500
INMATES OF INSTIT.	5687	1.300	4280	2.000	10167	1.500
PERSONS IN OTHER GROUP QUARTERS	22930	5.300	6043	2.800	28973	4.500
TOTAL	430648	99.400	210205	99.400	641053	99.400
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS						
INSTITUTIONS:						
MENTAL HOSPITALS	265	.900	783	7.500	1048	2.600
HOMES FOR THE AGED	5056	17.500	1859	18.000	6915	17.600
OTHER INSTITUTIONS	566	1.900	1636	15.800	2204	5.600
SUBTOTAL	5887	20.300	4280	41.300	10167	25.800
OTHER GROUP QUARTERS						
ROOMING HOUSES	2419	8.300	810	7.800	3229	8.200
MILITARY BARRACKS	429	1.400			429	1.000
COLLEGE DORMITORIES	16379	56.800	3112	30.100	19491	49.700
OTHER GROUP QUARTERS	3703	12.800	2121	20.500	5824	14.800
SUBTOTAL	22930	79.300	6043	58.400	28973	73.700
TOTAL	28817	99.600	10323	99.700	39140	99.500

HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS AND TYPES OF GROUP QUARTERS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA  
UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	01ALST		02CFAS		03CLPT		04DCRC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AGE OF THE POPULATION								
UNDER 3	2074	3.200	703	4.500	342	7.300	5429	6.300
3 TO 5	1797	2.800	799	5.100	453	9.700	6174	7.200
6 TO 9	2685	4.200	1219	7.900	745	16.000	7945	9.300
10 TO 13	2628	4.100	1289	8.300	745	16.000	6915	8.100
14 TO 17	2709	4.200	1275	3.200	550	11.300	6630	7.700
18 TO 21	8054	12.600	1125	7.200	252	5.400	5573	6.500
22 TO 24	8284	13.000	716	4.600	94	2.000	4154	4.800
25 TO 34	9083	14.200	1800	11.500	444	9.500	11004	12.900
35 TO 44	4879	7.600	1630	10.500	337	7.200	8608	10.300
45 TO 54	5393	8.400	1616	10.400	195	4.100	7856	9.200
55 TO 59	3144	4.900	815	5.200	62	1.300	3477	4.000
60 TO 64	3215	5.000	723	4.600	59	1.200	3119	3.600
65 TO 69	3280	5.100	568	3.500	57	1.400	2704	3.100
70 TO 74	2752	4.300	546	3.500	107	2.300	2267	2.600
75 AND OVER	3641	5.700	593	3.800	198	4.200	3047	3.500
TOTAL	63618	99.300	15417	99.000	4650	99.400	85107	99.100

MEDIAN AGE OF THE  
POPULATION

27.615      27.820      14.217      24.802

AGE OF THE POPULATION  
BY DECILES

UNDER 5	3245	5.100	1246	8.000	624	13.400	5562	11.200
5 TO 14	6646	10.400	3058	19.800	1845	39.600	18651	21.900
15 TO 24	18340	28.800	2822	18.300	712	15.300	14612	17.100
25 TO 34	9083	14.200	1800	11.600	444	9.500	11004	12.900
35 TO 44	4879	7.600	1630	10.500	337	7.200	8608	10.300
45 TO 54	5393	8.400	1616	10.400	195	4.100	7856	9.200
55 TO 64	6359	9.900	1538	9.900	121	2.600	6596	7.700
65 TO 74	6032	9.400	1114	7.200	174	3.700	4971	5.800
75 AND OVER	3641	5.700	593	3.800	198	4.200	3047	3.500
TOTAL	63618	99.500	15417	99.500	4650	99.600	85107	99.600

## AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

AGE OF THE POPULATION	05E8CS		06JPLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNDER 3	1910	4.900	1558	5.100	490	3.400	1062	2.200
3 TO 5	1926	4.900	1873	4.800	317	2.200	897	1.800
6 TO 9	2796	7.200	2703	7.000	566	4.000	1147	2.300
10 TO 13	2539	6.500	2739	7.100	525	3.700	1020	2.100
14 TO 17	2766	7.100	2576	6.700	658	4.600	1205	2.500
18 TO 21	2493	6.400	2667	6.900	1221	8.700	18419	38.200
22 TO 24	1980	5.000	1826	4.700	1313	9.300	5899	12.200
25 TO 34	4396	11.300	4291	11.100	2054	14.600	5445	11.300
35 TO 44	4237	10.900	3648	9.500	1430	10.100	2522	5.200
45 TO 54	5129	13.200	3724	9.700	1920	13.600	2630	5.400
55 TO 59	2394	6.100	2006	5.200	842	6.000	1328	2.700
60 TO 64	1723	4.400	2293	5.900	727	5.100	1638	3.300
65 TO 69	1494	3.800	2098	5.400	471	3.300	1459	3.100
70 TO 74	1318	3.300	1481	3.800	549	3.900	1373	2.800
75 AND OVER	1729	4.400	2440	6.300	543	6.700	2094	4.300
TOTAL	38930	99.400	38328	99.200	14026	99.200	48178	99.400

MEDIAN AGE OF THE  
POPULATION

31.180

30.935

34.215

22.171

AGE OF THE POPULATION  
BY DECILES

UNDER 5	3195	8.200	3149	8.200	699	4.900	1680	3.400
5 TO 14	6743	17.300	6761	17.600	1371	9.700	2678	5.500
15 TO 24	6472	16.600	6437	16.700	3020	21.500	25291	52.400
25 TO 34	4396	11.300	4291	11.100	2054	14.600	5445	11.300
35 TO 44	4237	10.900	3648	9.500	1430	10.100	2522	5.200
45 TO 54	5129	13.200	3724	9.700	1920	13.600	2630	5.400
55 TO 64	4117	10.600	4299	11.200	1569	11.100	2966	6.100
65 TO 74	2912	7.200	3579	9.300	1020	7.200	2872	5.900
75 AND OVER	1729	4.400	2440	6.300	543	6.700	2094	4.300
TOTAL	38930	99.700	38328	99.600	14026	99.400	48178	99.500

AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

AGE OF THE POPULATION	09RXND		10SBCS		11SEND		12BBBH	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNDER 3	4092	6.600	1760	4.500	872	3.800	281	1.100
3 TO 5	4526	7.300	1949	5.000	887	3.800	224	.900
6 TO 9	5959	9.700	2755	7.100	1133	4.900	267	1.100
10 TO 13	5270	8.500	2598	7.700	1037	4.500	219	.900
14 TO 17	4561	7.400	2873	7.400	912	3.900	247	1.000
18 TO 21	4100	6.600	2521	6.500	1679	7.300	4598	21.200
22 TO 24	2644	4.600	1755	4.500	1284	5.600	3722	15.800
25 TO 34	7621	12.400	3744	9.700	3375	14.700	4881	20.700
35 TO 44	6411	10.400	3838	9.900	2643	11.500	1780	7.500
45 TO 54	5848	9.500	4878	12.600	2493	10.900	1874	7.900
55 TO 59	2115	3.400	2058	5.300	1439	6.300	942	4.000
60 TO 64	2074	3.300	2029	5.200	1495	6.500	1026	4.300
65 TO 69	1855	3.000	1442	3.700	1228	5.300	1081	4.500
70 TO 74	1616	2.600	1616	4.100	848	3.700	822	3.400
75 AND OVER	2401	3.900	2361	6.100	1499	6.500	1169	4.900
TOTAL	61293	99.200	38577	99.300	22824	99.200	23533	99.200

MEDIAN AGE OF THE  
POPULATION

31.900

35.905

27.755

24.253

AGE OF THE POPULATION  
BY DECILES

UNDER 5	7136	11.600	3052	8.000	1499	6.500	447	1.800
5 TO 14	13873	22.600	7143	18.500	2671	11.700	592	2.500
15 TO 24	10343	16.800	6376	16.500	3634	15.900	8919	37.800
25 TO 34	7621	12.400	3744	9.700	3375	14.700	4881	20.700
35 TO 44	6411	10.400	3838	9.900	2643	11.500	1780	7.500
45 TO 54	5848	9.500	4878	12.600	2493	10.900	1874	7.900
55 TO 64	4189	6.800	4087	10.500	2934	12.800	1568	8.300
65 TO 74	3471	5.600	3058	7.900	2076	9.000	1903	8.000
75 AND OVER	2401	3.900	2361	6.100	1499	6.500	1169	4.900
TOTAL	61293	99.600	38577	99.700	22824	99.500	23533	99.400

## AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION



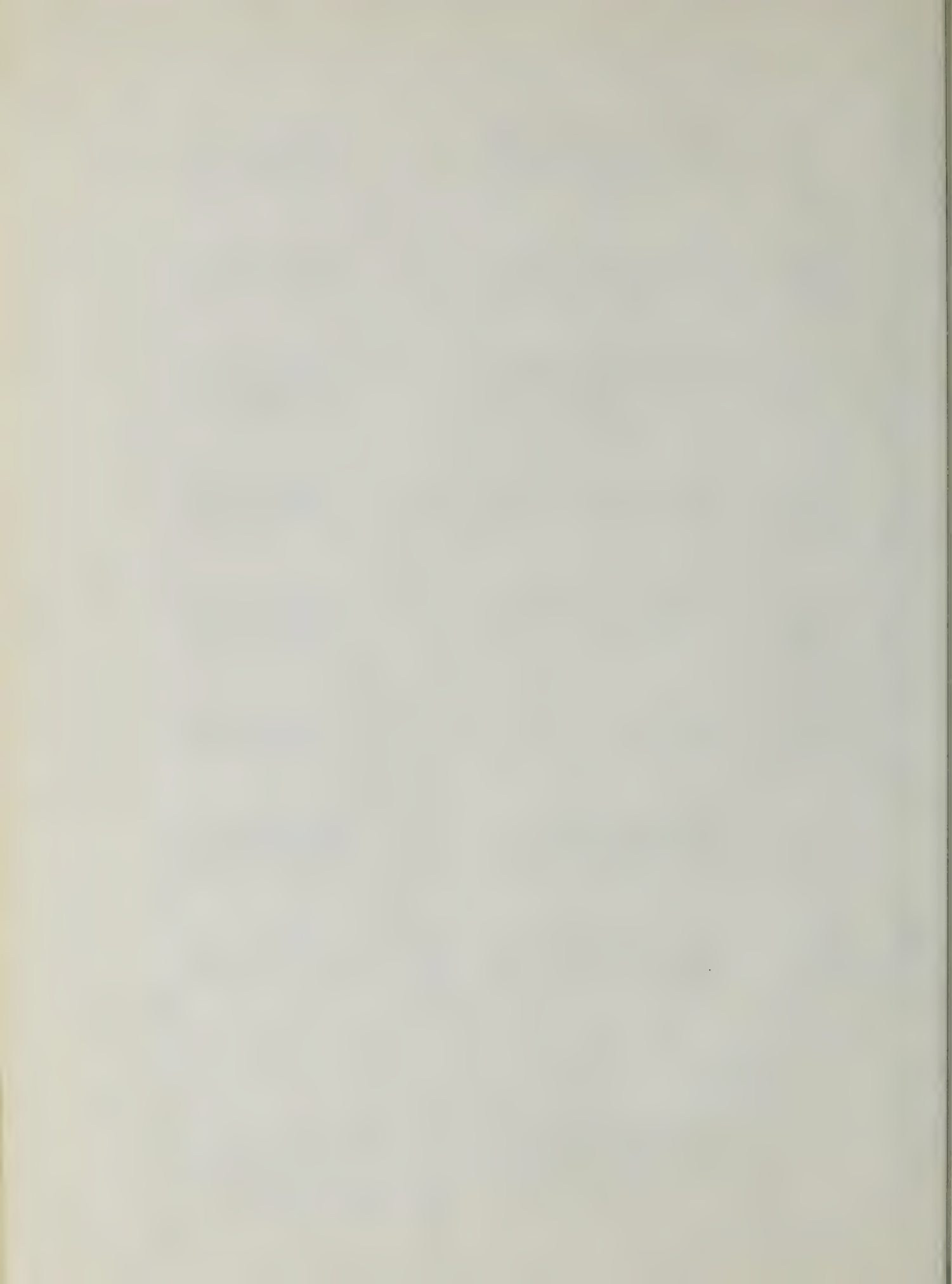


ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN AREA TOTAL		14HICV AREA TOTAL		15HCPK AREA TOTAL		16WATT AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AGE OF THE POPULATION								
UNDER 3	156	5.400			1810	4.700	3258	4.800
3 TO 5	48	1.600			1886	4.900	3507	5.100
6 TO 9	93	3.200			2875	7.500	4523	6.600
10 TO 13	75	2.600	5	.400	3090	8.000	4873	7.100
14 TO 17	119	4.100	83	6.700	2843	7.400	4628	6.800
18 TO 21	270	9.300	140	11.400	2448	6.300	4145	6.100
22 TO 24	293	10.100	63	5.100	1776	4.600	3271	4.800
25 TO 29	362	12.500	135	11.000	3957	10.300	7427	10.900
30 TO 34	344	11.900	169	13.800	4410	11.500	6427	9.400
35 TO 39	368	12.700	112	9.100	4780	12.400	7576	11.100
40 TO 44	161	5.500	146	11.900	2291	5.900	4061	5.900
45 TO 49	146	5.000	81	6.600	1875	4.900	4089	6.000
50 TO 54	143	4.900	128	10.400	1450	3.700	3726	5.400
55 TO 59	133	4.600	48	3.900	1130	2.900	2819	4.100
60 TO 64	169	5.800	113	9.200	1643	4.200	3522	5.100
65 TO 69	2880	99.200	1223	99.500	38264	99.200	67852	99.200
70 TO 74								
75 AND OVER								
TOTAL								
	35.690		46.110		30.105		32.090	
MEDIAN AGE OF THE POPULATION								
AGE OF THE POPULATION BY DECILES								
UNDER 5	186	6.400			3097	8.000	5617	8.200
5 TO 14	218	7.500	19	1.500	7338	19.100	11646	17.100
15 TO 24	650	22.500	272	22.200	6293	16.400	10942	16.100
25 TO 34	362	12.500	135	11.000	3957	10.300	7427	10.900
35 TO 44	344	11.900	169	13.800	4410	11.500	6427	9.400
45 TO 54	368	12.700	112	9.100	4780	12.400	7576	11.100
55 TO 64	307	10.600	227	18.500	4166	10.800	8150	12.000
65 TO 74	276	9.500	176	14.300	2580	6.700	6545	9.600
75 AND OVER	169	5.800	113	9.200	1643	4.200	3522	5.100
TOTAL	2880	99.400	1223	99.600	38264	99.400	67852	99.500
AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION								



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

AGE OF THE POPULATION BY DECILES	17RCSL AREA TOTAL		18GCVT AREA TOTAL		19WROX AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNDER 3	1815	4.500	63	1.200	1292	4.100		
3 TO 5	1812	4.500	72	1.300	1386	4.400		
6 TO 9	2559	6.300	68	1.200	1922	6.100		
10 TO 13	2875	7.100	27	.500	2196	7.000		
14 TO 17	2914	7.200	118	2.200	2065	6.600		
18 TO 21	2303	5.700	546	10.400	1851	5.900		
22 TO 24	1866	4.600	555	10.500	1322	4.200		
25 TO 34	4147	10.300	1109	21.100	3190	10.200		
35 TO 44	4190	10.400	684	13.000	3159	10.100		
45 TO 54	4773	11.900	593	11.300	3899	12.500		
55 TO 59	2374	5.900	389	7.400	2020	6.400		
60 TO 64	2159	5.300	265	5.000	1908	6.100		
65 TO 69	2159	5.300	238	4.500	1724	5.500		
70 TO 74	1600	3.900	266	5.000	1412	4.500		
75 AND OVER	2479	6.100	251	4.700	1838	5.800		
TOTAL	40025	99.000	5244	99.300	31184	99.400		
MEDIAN AGE OF THE POPULATION	34.240		36.040		36.195			
AGE OF THE POPULATION BY DECILES								
UNDER 5	3001	7.400	108	2.000	2242	7.100		
5 TO 14	6812	17.000	128	2.400	5109	16.300		
15 TO 24	6331	15.800	1213	23.100	4683	15.000		
25 TO 34	4147	10.300	1109	21.100	3190	10.200		
35 TO 44	4190	10.400	684	13.000	3159	10.100		
45 TO 54	4773	11.900	593	11.300	3899	12.500		
55 TO 64	4533	11.300	654	12.400	3928	12.500		
65 TO 74	3759	9.300	504	9.600	3136	10.000		
75 AND OVER	2479	6.100	251	4.700	1838	5.800		
TOTAL	40025	99.500	5244	99.600	31184	99.500		
AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION								





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
AGE OF THE POPULATION						
UNDER 3	20692	4.800	8675	4.100	29367	4.500
3 TO 5	21598	5.000	8935	4.200	30533	4.700
5 TO 9	29658	6.900	12307	5.800	41965	6.500
10 TO 13	27705	6.400	13360	6.300	41065	6.400
14 TO 17	25715	6.200	13017	6.100	39732	6.100
18 TO 21	48109	11.100	16701	7.900	64810	10.100
22 TO 24	30149	6.900	12868	6.100	43017	6.700
25 TO 34	53257	12.300	25208	11.900	78465	12.200
35 TO 44	40383	9.300	21163	10.000	61546	9.600
45 TO 54	41682	9.600	23575	11.400	65657	10.200
55 TO 59	19680	4.500	12384	5.800	32064	5.000
60 TO 64	19095	4.400	11549	5.400	30644	4.700
65 TO 69	16706	3.800	10649	5.000	27355	4.200
70 TO 74	14473	3.300	8230	3.900	22703	3.500
75 AND OVER	20946	4.800	11184	5.300	32130	5.000
TOTAL	430848	99.200	210205	99.200	641053	99.400
MEDIAN AGE OF THE POPULATION	26.690		31.575		28.175	
AGE OF THE POPULATION BY DECILES						
UNDER 5	35127	8.100	14698	6.900	49825	7.700
5 TO 14	71440	16.500	31862	15.100	103302	16.100
15 TO 24	93059	22.700	39303	18.600	137362	21.400
25 TO 34	53257	12.300	25208	11.900	78465	12.200
35 TO 44	40283	9.300	21163	10.000	61546	9.600
45 TO 54	41682	9.600	23575	11.400	65657	10.200
55 TO 64	38775	8.900	23933	11.300	62703	9.700
65 TO 74	31179	7.200	18879	8.900	50058	7.800
75 AND OVER	20946	4.800	11184	5.300	32130	5.000
TOTAL	430848	99.400	210205	99.400	641053	99.700
AGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION						



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	01ALST		02CHAS		03CLPT		04DORC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
YEARS UP SCHOOL COM- PLETED BY PERSONS 25 & OVER								
NONE	752	2.100	155	1.800	42	2.800	966	2.200
ELEMENTARY:								
1 TU 7 YEARS	3235	9.100	1050	12.600	282	19.100	5580	13.100
8 YEARS	3093	8.700	1024	12.300	185	12.500	5299	12.500
HIGH SCHOOL:								
1 TU 3 YEARS	5721	16.100	2320	27.900	513	34.900	10910	25.500
4 YEARS	12106	34.200	3036	36.600	377	25.600	15377	36.300
COLLEGE:								
1 TU 3 YEARS	4298	12.100	382	4.600	60	4.000	2766	6.500
4 YEARS OR MORE	6182	17.400	324	3.900	10	.600	1484	3.500
TOTAL	35387	99.700	8291	99.700	1469	99.500	42282	99.600
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	12.404		11.478		10.317		11.577	
GRADE LEVEL OF PER- SONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
NURSERY SCHOOL & KINDERGARTEN	1145	6.100	393	8.800	227	10.300	2644	10.500
ELEMENTARY (1108)	5447	29.300	2501	56.200	1545	70.400	14967	59.600
HIGH SCHOOL (1104)	2361	12.700	1210	27.200	385	17.500	5684	22.700
COLLEGE	9601	51.700	339	7.600	36	1.600	1771	7.000
TOTAL	18554	99.800	4443	99.900	2193	99.800	25076	99.800
AGE OF PERSONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
3 TU 6	1593	8.500	589	13.200	306	13.900	3738	14.900
7 TU 13	4569	24.600	2177	48.900	1293	59.900	12638	50.300
14 TU 15	1265	6.800	685	15.400	306	13.900	3119	12.400
16 TU 17	1173	6.300	479	10.700	199	9.000	3051	12.100
18 TU 19	2186	11.700	249	5.600	57	2.500	1194	4.700
20 TU 21	2807	15.100	81	1.800	32	1.400	464	1.800
22 TU 24	3109	16.700	89	2.000			392	1.500
25 TU 34	1952	9.900	94	2.100			480	1.900
TOTAL	18554	99.600	4443	99.700	2193	99.600	25076	99.600



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

UNITEL

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

JUNE, 1972

	05EBOS		06JPLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
YEARS OF SCHOOL COM- PLETED BY PERSONS 25 & OVER								
NONE	1057	4.700	417	1.800	559	6.200	332	1.700
ELEMENTARY:								
1 TU 7 YEARS	4299	19.100	3277	14.900	2584	28.900	1673	9.000
8 YEARS	3057	13.600	2715	12.300	988	11.000	1581	8.500
HIGH SCHOOL:								
1 TU 3 YEARS	6028	26.800	4592	20.800	1560	17.400	3063	16.500
4 YEARS	6364	28.300	6677	30.300	1668	18.600	5322	28.700
COLLEGE:								
1 TU 3 YEARS	1040	4.600	1922	8.700	595	6.600	2578	13.900
4 YEARS OR MORE	575	2.500	2381	10.800	982	10.900	3980	21.400
TOTAL	22420	99.600	21981	99.600	8936	99.600	18529	99.700
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	10.392		11.991		9.648		12.491	
GRADE LEVEL OF PER- SONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
NURSERY SCHOOL & KINDERGARTEN	947	9.800	1058	10.400	150	5.700	417	1.800
ELEMENTARY (1108)	5310	55.300	5326	52.700	1013	38.600	2090	9.300
HIGH SCHOOL (1104)	2498	26.000	2353	23.300	590	22.500	1040	4.600
COLLEGE	841	8.700	1361	13.400	869	33.100	18920	84.200
TOTAL	9596	99.800	10098	99.800	2622	99.900	22467	99.900
AGE OF PERSONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
3 TU 6	1268	13.200	1338	13.200	183	6.900	623	2.700
7 TU 13	4583	47.700	4632	45.800	937	35.700	1753	7.800
14 TU 15	1426	14.800	1225	12.100	287	10.900	448	1.900
16 TU 17	1114	11.600	1062	10.500	270	10.200	700	3.100
18 TU 19	569	5.900	772	7.600	230	8.700	8510	37.800
20 TU 21	192	2.000	428	4.200	192	7.300	6461	28.700
22 TU 24	178	1.800	259	2.500	350	13.300	2642	11.700
25 TU 34	266	2.700	382	3.700	173	6.500	1330	5.900
TOTAL	9596	99.700	10098	99.600	2622	99.500	22467	99.600





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	09RXND		10S80S		11SEND		12B8BH	
	AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
YEARS OF SCHOOL COM- PLETED BY PERSONS 25 & OVER								
NONE	754	2.500	579	2.600	439	2.900	73	.500
ELEMENTARY:								
1 TO 7 YEARS	5721	19.100	2988	13.600	3380	22.500	550	4.000
8 YEARS	3446	11.500	3185	14.400	1952	12.900	358	2.600
HIGH SCHOOL:								
1 TO 3 YEARS	7476	24.900	5724	26.000	2880	19.100	1060	7.800
4 YEARS	9437	31.500	7523	34.200	3474	23.100	3373	24.800
COLLEGE:								
1 TO 3 YEARS	1953	6.500	967	4.400	1169	7.700	2613	19.200
4 YEARS OR MORE	1154	3.800	1000	4.500	1726	11.400	5548	40.800
TOTAL	29941	99.800	21566	99.700	15020	99.600	13575	99.700
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	11.025		11.217		10.809		14.575	
GRADE LEVEL OF PER- SONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
NURSERY SCHOOL & KINDERGARTEN	2139	12.000	1070	10.400	456	10.500	215	3.300
ELEMENTARY (1108)	10927	61.400	5759	56.400	2058	47.400	435	6.800
HIGH SCHOOL (1104)	3794	21.300	2511	24.600	917	21.100	185	2.900
COLLEGE	908	5.100	863	8.400	908	20.900	5513	86.800
TOTAL	17768	99.800	10203	99.800	4339	99.900	6348	99.800
AGE OF PERSONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
3 TO 6	2842	15.900	1355	13.200	629	14.400	242	3.800
7 TO 13	9269	52.100	5014	49.100	1740	40.100	390	6.100
14 TO 15	2187	12.300	1412	13.800	494	11.300	61	.900
16 TO 17	1851	10.400	1258	12.300	366	8.400	118	1.800
18 TO 19	781	4.300	577	5.500	429	9.800	2355	37.000
20 TO 21	267	1.500	256	2.500	273	6.200	1356	21.300
22 TO 24	224	1.200	120	1.100	193	4.400	1133	17.800
25 TO 34	347	1.900	211	2.000	215	4.900	693	10.900
TOTAL	17768	99.600	10203	99.600	4339	99.500	6348	99.600



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14HICV		15HDPK		16PATT	
	AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 & OVER								
NONE	163	8.900	6	.600	378	1.700	1015	2.500
ELEMENTARY:								
1 TO 7 YEARS	358	19.600	413	44.300	1931	8.900	3407	8.500
8 YEARS	89	4.800	128	13.700	1963	9.100	4543	11.400
HIGH SCHOOL:								
1 TO 3 YEARS	240	13.100	235	25.200	4248	19.700	7699	19.400
4 YEARS	477	26.100	85	9.100	9517	44.100	16902	42.600
COLLEGE:								
1 TO 3 YEARS	234	12.800	38	4.000	1914	8.800	3408	8.500
4 YEARS OR MORE	265	14.500	27	2.800	1585	7.300	2673	6.700
TOTAL	1826	99.800	932	99.700	21536	99.600	39647	99.600
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	12.132		8.367		12.236		12.186	
GRADE LEVEL OF PERSONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
NURSEKLY SCHCOL & KINDERGARTEN	37	5.700			951	8.600	1790	10.000
ELEMENTARY (1108)	186	28.700			5980	54.400	9194	51.800
HIGH SCHOOL (1104)	127	19.500	110	100.000	2810	25.500	4666	26.300
COLLEGE	298	45.900			1243	11.300	2087	11.700
TOTAL	648	99.800	110	100.000	10984	99.800	17737	99.800
AGE OF PERSONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
3 TO 6	53	8.100			1284	11.600	2495	14.000
7 TO 13	149	22.900			5271	47.900	8045	45.300
14 TO 15	54	8.300	27	24.500	1495	13.600	2166	12.200
16 TO 17	64	9.800	39	35.400	1360	12.300	2225	12.500
18 TO 19	55	8.400	44	40.000	635	5.700	1299	7.300
20 TO 21	77	11.800			331	3.000	632	3.500
22 TO 24	169	26.000			315	2.800	464	2.600
25 TO 34	27	4.100			293	2.600	411	2.300
TOTAL	648	99.400	110	99.900	10984	99.500	17737	99.700





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

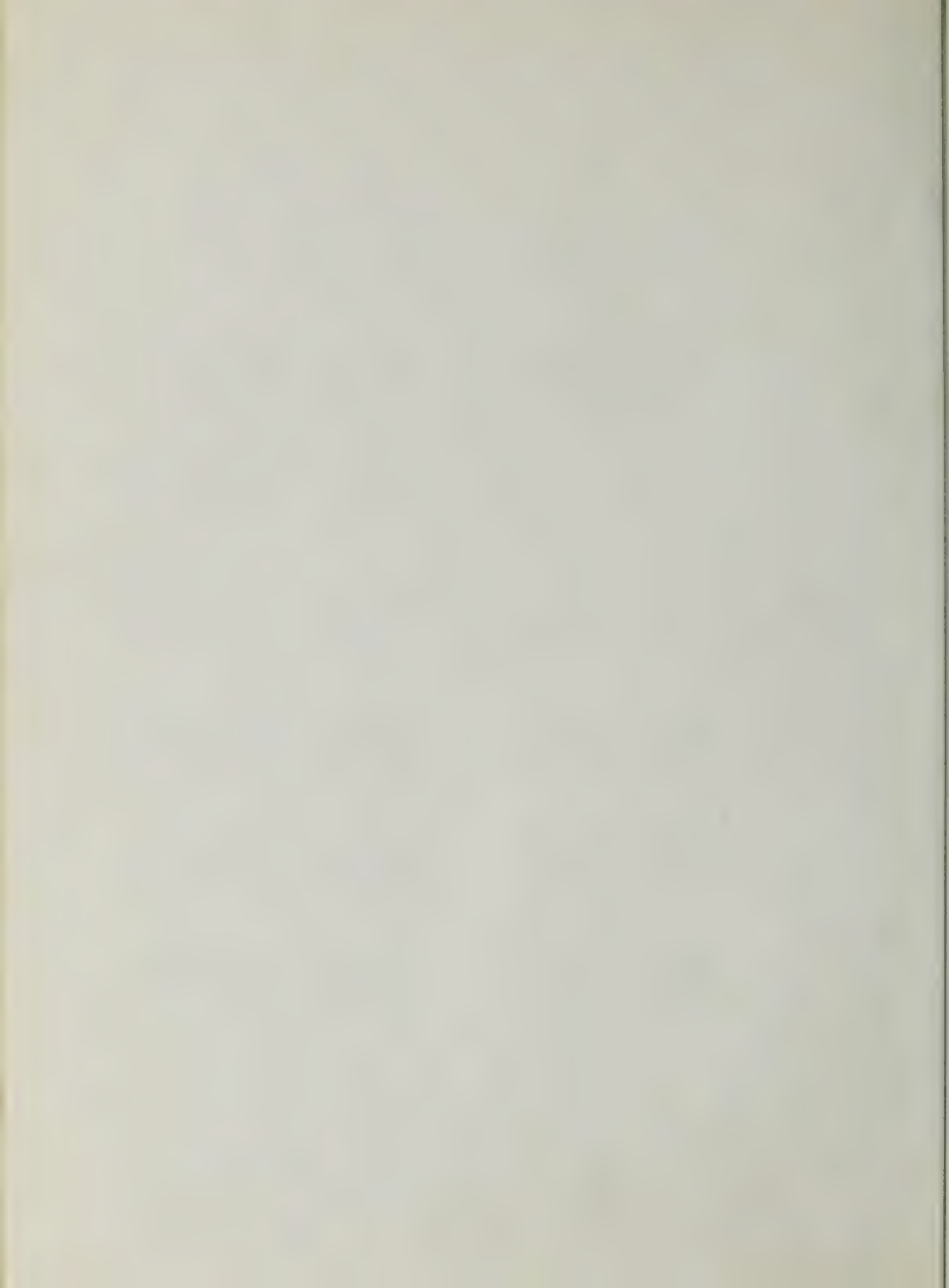
	17ROSL		18GOVT		19WROX	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
YEARS OF SCHOOL COM- PLETED BY PERSONS 25 & OVER						
NONE	663	2.700	56	1.400	362	1.800
ELEMENTARY:						
1 TO 7 YEARS	2779	11.600	281	7.400	1243	6.400
8 YEARS	2613	10.900	184	4.800	1380	7.200
HIGH SCHOOL:						
1 TO 3 YEARS	4275	17.900	428	11.200	2639	13.700
4 YEARS	9731	40.700	872	22.900	8032	41.900
COLLEGE:						
1 TO 3 YEARS	1895	7.900	528	13.900	2516	13.100
4 YEARS OR MORE	1925	8.000	1446	38.100	2978	15.500
TOTAL	23881	99.700	3795	99.700	19150	99.600
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	12.165		13.432		12.491	
GRADE LEVEL OF PER- SONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL						
NURSERY SCHOOL & KINDERGARTEN	946	9.000	29	3.600	763	8.800
ELEMENTARY (1108)	5375	51.600	106	13.400	3974	46.200
HIGH SCHOOL (1104)	2647	25.400	120	15.100	2208	25.700
COLLEGE	1429	13.700	535	67.700	1645	19.100
TOTAL	10397	99.700	790	99.800	8590	99.800
AGE OF PERSONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL						
3 TO 6	1209	11.600	51	6.400	953	11.000
7 TO 13	4815	46.300	75	9.400	3680	42.800
14 TO 15	1387	13.300	31	3.900	1108	12.800
16 TO 17	1294	12.400	59	7.400	999	11.600
18 TO 19	657	6.300	138	17.400	713	8.300
20 TO 21	410	3.900	159	20.100	500	5.800
22 TO 24	281	2.700	148	18.700	354	4.100
25 TO 34	344	3.300	129	16.300	283	3.200
TOTAL	10397	99.800	790	99.600	8590	99.600



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 & OVER						
NONE	6052	2.600	2716	2.100	3769	2.500
ELEMENTARY:						
1 TO 7 YEARS	34069	15.000	10912	8.600	45031	12.800
6 YEARS	26525	11.700	11258	9.000	37783	10.700
HIGH SCHOOL:						
1 TO 3 YEARS	50597	22.400	20824	16.100	71511	20.300
4 YEARS	71361	31.500	48983	39.300	120350	34.300
COLLEGE:						
1 TO 3 YEARS	17730	7.800	13146	10.500	30976	8.900
4 YEARS OR MORE	19798	8.700	16447	13.200	35245	10.300
TOTAL	224222	99.700	124242	59.600	350564	99.700
MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	11.749		12.334		12.101	
GRADE LEVEL OF PERSONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL						
NURSERY SCHOOL & KINDERGARTEN	10446	3.300	4731	5.500	15377	8.400
ELEMENTARY (1178)	56943	44.700	25250	45.400	82193	44.900
HIGH SCHOOL (1104)	23353	18.300	12373	23.100	35226	19.700
COLLEGE	34417	28.500	12750	22.500	49167	26.800
TOTAL	127359	99.800	55604	59.500	182963	99.800
AGE OF PERSONS 3-34 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL						
3 TO 5	14464	11.300	6287	11.300	20751	11.300
7 TO 13	48605	38.100	22421	40.300	71030	38.800
14 TO 15	12954	10.000	6325	11.300	19183	10.400
16 TO 17	11523	9.000	6158	11.000	17681	9.500
18 TO 19	15554	12.200	5896	10.600	21450	11.700
20 TO 21	11453	8.900	3465	6.200	14918	9.100
22 TO 24	7556	5.900	2864	5.100	10420	5.600
25 TO 34	5350	4.200	2180	3.900	7530	4.100
TOTAL	127359	99.600	55604	99.700	182963	99.600



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	OIALST		O2CHAS		O3CLPT		O4OORC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY INCOME								
UNDER \$1,999	478	3.500	223	6.300	210	22.500	1419	7.000
\$2,000 - \$3,999	1129	8.400	376	10.600	237	25.700	2360	11.700
\$4,000 - \$5,999	1425	10.600	422	11.900	207	22.500	2636	13.100
\$6,000 - \$7,999	1876	14.000	523	14.800	120	13.000	2889	14.400
\$8,000 - \$9,999	2197	16.400	580	16.400	60	6.500	3157	15.700
\$10,000 - \$11,999	1675	12.500	354	10.000	32	3.400	2915	13.000
\$12,000 - \$14,999	1851	13.800	454	12.900	30	3.200	2286	11.400
\$15,000 - \$24,999	2337	17.400	478	13.500	17	1.800	2330	11.600
\$25,000 AND OVER	421	3.100	107	3.000	7	.700	331	1.600
TOTAL	13389	99.700	3517	99.400	920	99.600	20023	99.500

SOURCES OF INCOME OF  
FAMILIES & UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS

WAGE & SALARY	4234	821	21200
SELF-EMPLOYMENT	154	11	1019
SOCIAL SECURITY	1386	322	5814
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	699	659	4507
ALL OTHER	1684	179	8338

MEDIAN INCOME

FAMILIES	\$9,626	\$4,106	\$3,333
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$3,097	\$2,080	\$3,154
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS	\$5,570	\$3,459	\$3,547

PER CAPITA INCOME

FAMILIES	\$3,373	\$1,062	\$2,134
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$4,009	\$2,580	\$3,703
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS	\$3,500	\$1,175	\$2,140

AMOUNT AND SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN 1969





ACTICA FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	05EBOS		06JPLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY INCOME								
UNDER \$1,999	579	5.700	482	5.300	220	7.000	346	6.200
\$2,000 - \$3,999	1051	10.400	1099	12.100	334	10.600	645	15.300
\$4,000 - \$5,999	1214	12.000	1117	12.300	340	10.800	922	16.700
\$6,000 - \$7,999	1570	15.500	1226	13.500	520	16.500	892	16.100
\$8,000 - \$9,999	1780	17.600	1179	13.000	501	17.600	655	11.600
\$10,000 - \$11,999	1395	13.800	1026	11.300	391	12.400	564	10.200
\$12,000 - \$14,999	1253	12.400	1058	11.700	384	12.200	616	11.100
\$15,000 - \$24,999	1155	11.400	1365	15.100	294	9.300	529	9.500
\$25,000 AND OVER	101	1.000	465	5.100	95	3.000	150	2.700
TOTAL	10098	99.800	9017	99.400	3139	99.600	5519	99.600

SOURCES OF INCOME OF  
FAMILIES & UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS

WAGE & SALARY	10516	5625	29386
SELF-EMPLOYMENT	796	384	1339
SOCIAL SECURITY	3549	1573	3709
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	1934	487	1808
ALL OTHER	3259	2142	9554

MEDIAN INCOME

FAMILIES	\$8,620	\$8,567	\$7,463
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$2,594	\$3,969	\$1,653
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS	\$7,223	\$5,066	\$2,043

PER CAPITA INCOME

FAMILIES	\$2,617	\$2,955	\$2,982
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$3,579	\$4,456	\$2,794
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS	\$2,643	\$3,047	\$2,816

AMOUNT AND SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN 1969



ACTICA FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	09RXND		10SBOS		11SEND		12B86H	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY INCOME								
UNDER \$1,999	1502	10.600	573	6.200	398	10.300	125	4.000
\$2,000 - \$3,999	2577	18.200	1092	11.900	760	19.200	149	4.800
\$4,000 - \$5,999	2411	17.000	1135	12.400	705	17.900	259	8.300
\$6,000 - \$7,999	2088	14.800	1262	14.000	676	17.100	284	9.100
\$8,000 - \$9,999	1866	13.200	1315	14.400	335	8.600	224	7.200
\$10,000 - \$11,999	1377	9.700	1159	12.700	370	9.300	275	8.800
\$12,000 - \$14,999	1259	8.900	1257	13.700	308	7.700	292	9.400
\$15,000 - \$24,999	917	6.500	1151	12.600	318	8.000	721	23.300
\$25,000 AND OVER	104	.700	151	1.600	89	1.700	765	24.700
TOTAL	14101	99.600	9115	99.500	3941	99.400	3094	99.600

SOURCES OF INCOME OF  
FAMILIES & UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS

WAGE & SALARY	15432	10677	8771	15773
SELF-EMPLOYMENT	590	396	583	1393
SOCIAL SECURITY	3677	4049	2959	2156
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	5307	2359	2510	513
ALL OTHER	3649	4465	2558	6595

MEDIAN INCOME

FAMILIES	\$6,407	\$8,704	\$6,266	\$14,573
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$3,063	\$2,735	\$2,682	\$3,810
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS	\$5,143	\$6,222	\$3,673	\$4,843
PER CAPITA INCOME				
FAMILIES	\$1,967	\$2,571	\$2,251	\$3,342
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$3,345	\$3,627	\$3,711	\$5,831
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS	\$2,077	\$2,629	\$2,657	\$3,955

AMOUNT AND SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN 1969





UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

13CHIN AREA TOTAL	14HICV AREA TOTAL	15HDPK AREA TOTAL	16MATT AREA TOTAL
NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
18	3.800	298	3.000
61	12.900	551	5.700
89	18.800	753	7.800
90	19.100	1150	11.900
32	6.700	1612	16.600
37	7.800	1378	14.200
28	5.900	1687	17.400
69	14.600	1919	19.800
47	9.900	305	3.100
471	99.500	9653	99.500

## FAMILY INCOME

UNDER \$1,999  
\$2,000 - \$3,999  
\$4,000 - \$5,999  
\$6,000 - \$7,999  
\$8,000 - \$9,999  
\$10,000 - \$11,999  
\$12,000 - \$14,999  
\$15,000 - \$24,999  
\$25,000 AND OVER  
TOTAL

SOURCES OF INCOME OF  
FAMILIES & UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS

WAGE & SALARY  
SELF-EMPLOYMENT  
SOCIAL SECURITY  
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE  
ALL OTHER

## MEDIAN INCOME

FAMILIES  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS  
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS

## PER CAPITA INCOME

FAMILIES  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS  
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS

10019  
703  
2950  
872  
4306

\$10,670  
\$3,553  
\$9,491

\$3,102  
\$4,276  
\$3,136

AMOUNT AND SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN 1969



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITED  
JUNE, 1972

	17ROSL		18GOVT		19WROX		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY INCOME								
UNDER \$1,999	258	2.500	14	1.800	200	2.400		
\$2,000 - \$3,999	609	6.000	58	7.700	301	3.700		
\$4,000 - \$5,999	878	8.700	33	4.300	530	6.800		
\$6,000 - \$7,999	1204	12.000	41	5.400	713	8.800		
\$8,000 - \$9,999	1550	15.500	60	7.900	1052	13.100		
\$10,000 - \$11,999	1522	15.200	67	8.800	1060	13.200		
\$12,000 - \$14,999	7610	16.100	70	9.200	1529	19.000		
\$15,000 - \$24,999	1973	19.700	199	26.400	2078	25.800		
\$25,000 AND OVER	390	3.900	211	28.000	562	7.000		
TOTAL	9954	99.600	753	99.500	8025	99.600		

SOURCES OF INCOME OF  
FAMILIES & UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS

WAGE & SALARY	10493
SELF-EMPLOYMENT	847
SOCIAL SECURITY	3592
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	786
ALL OTHER	5060

## MEDIAN INCOME

FAMILIES	\$10,654
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$3,950
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS	\$9,239

## PER CAPITA INCOME

FAMILIES	\$3,232
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	\$4,552
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS	\$3,288

AMOUNT AND SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN 1969



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>						
UNDER \$1,999	6430	6.900	1484	3.000	7914	5.500
\$2,000 - \$3,999	11860	12.700	2934	6.000	14854	10.400
\$4,000 - \$5,999	12534	13.500	4334	8.800	16868	11.800
\$6,000 - \$7,999	13652	14.700	5714	11.500	19376	13.600
\$8,000 - \$9,999	13639	14.700	7098	14.400	20787	14.600
\$10,000 - \$11,999	10958	11.800	6155	13.700	17113	12.400
\$12,000 - \$14,999	10754	11.500	7939	16.200	18743	13.100
\$15,000 - \$24,999	10891	11.700	10095	20.500	20986	14.700
\$25,000 AND OVER	2001	2.100	2777	5.500	4778	3.300
TOTAL	92779	99.600	49240	99.800	142019	99.400

SOURCES OF INCOME OF  
FAMILIES & UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS

WAGE & SALARY  
SELF-EMPLOYMENT  
SOCIAL SECURITY  
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE  
ALL OTHER

144639  
7475  
36720  
23829  
50572

212916  
13236  
55486  
28536  
81793

## MEDIAN INCOME

FAMILIES  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS  
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS

\$8,264  
\$2,541  
\$5,112

\$10,386  
\$3,945  
\$8,078

\$9,133  
\$2,818  
\$5,920

## PER CAPITA INCOME

FAMILIES  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS  
FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS

\$2,567  
\$3,518  
\$2,703

\$3,545  
\$5,397  
\$3,739

\$2,902  
\$4,008  
\$3,041

## AMOUNT AND SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN 1969





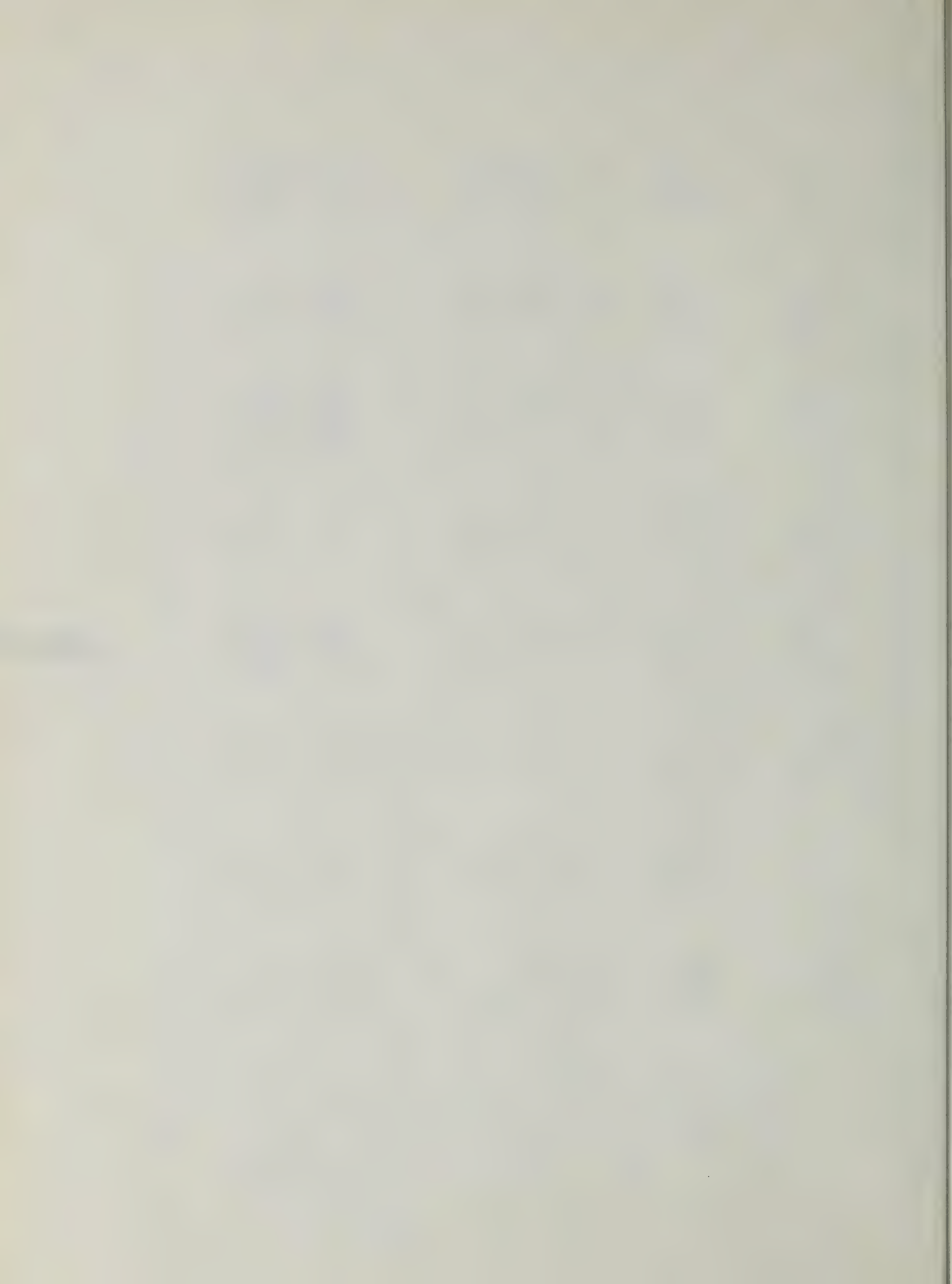
ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	C1ALST		C2CHAS		C3CLPT		C4DCRC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 & OVER								
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION								
IN LABOR FORCE	32406	61.000	6082	56.600	758	37.100	32776	59.100
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	20645	38.900	4661	43.300	1284	62.800	22653	40.800
TOTAL	53051	99.900	10743	99.900	2042	99.900	55429	99.900
UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER AND RATE	1349	4.100	295	4.800	76	10.000	1546	4.700
REASONS FOR NON-PARTICIPATION								
OVER 65	7331	35.500	1467	31.400	320	24.900	6705	29.500
IN ARMED FORCES	120	.500	291	6.200	9	.700	132	.500
IN SCHOOL	6018	29.100	446	9.500	172	13.300	2582	11.300
INmate OF INSTIT.	210	1.000					99	.400
OTHER	6966	33.700	2457	52.700	783	60.900	13135	57.900
TOTAL	20645	99.800	4661	99.800	1284	99.800	22653	99.600
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 - 21 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
H.S. GRADUATE:								
EMPLOYED	2162	61.400	364	40.000	30	14.700	1826	39.800
UNEMPLOYED	792	22.400	125	13.700	28	13.700	731	15.900
SUBTOTAL	2954	83.800	489	53.700	58	28.400	2557	55.700
NOT H.S. GRADUATE:								
EMPLOYED	312	8.200	247	27.200	43	21.100	947	20.600
UNEMPLOYED	255	7.200	172	18.900	102	50.200	1074	23.400
SUBTOTAL	567	16.000	419	46.100	145	71.300	2021	44.000
TOTAL	3521	99.800	903	99.800	203	99.700	4578	99.700

LABOR FORCE STATUS AND UNEMPLOYMENT

SEVEN



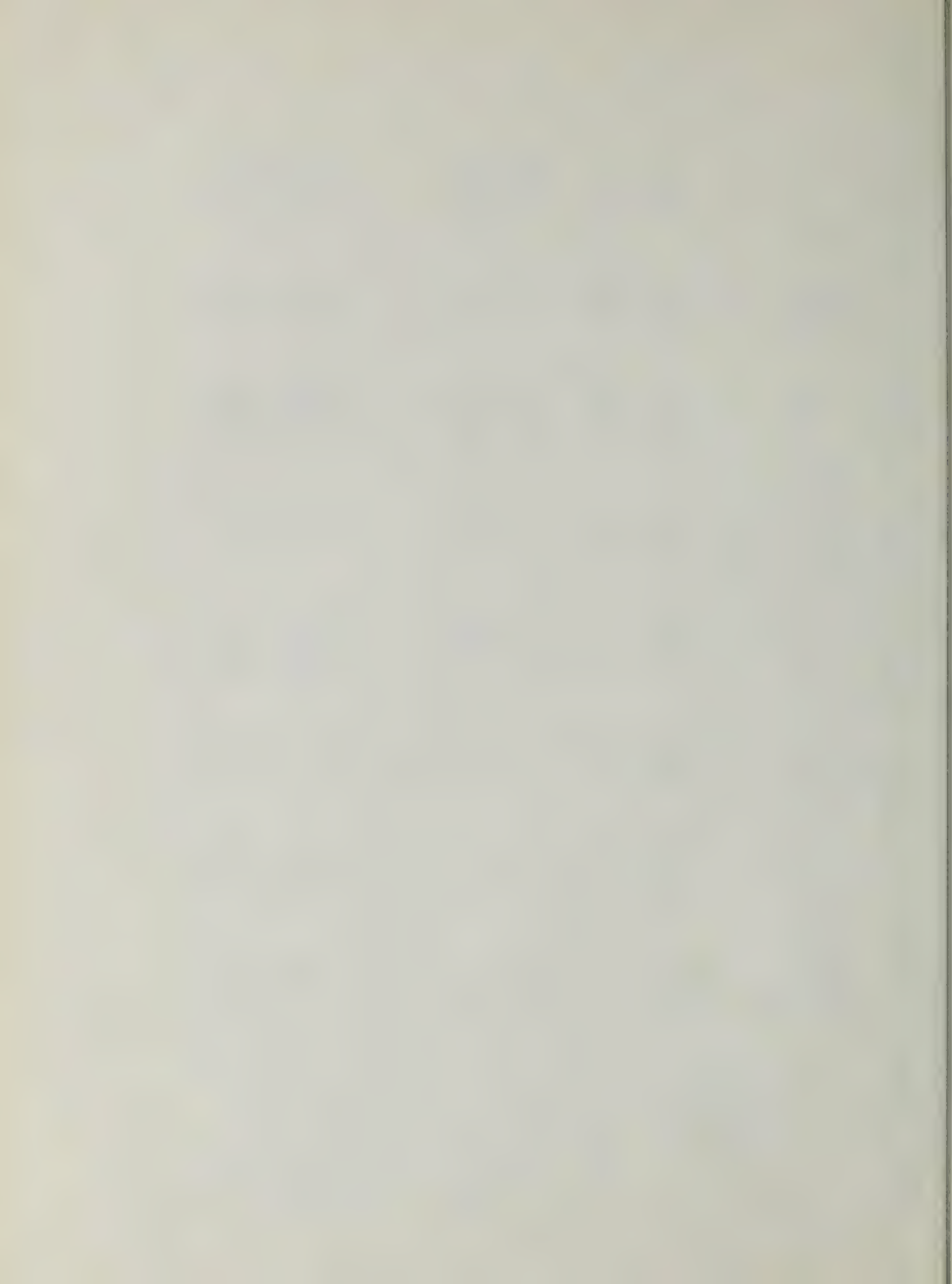
ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	05B8CS		C6JFLA		07NEND		08PHFN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 & OVER								
LABOR FORCE PARTICI- PATION								
IN LABOR FORCE	16345	57.900	15277	55.300	7553	64.100	23152	53.100
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	11876	42.000	12428	44.600	4230	35.800	20419	46.800
TOTAL	28221	99.900	27705	99.900	11783	99.900	43571	99.900
UNEMPLOYMENT								
NUMBER AND RATE	770	4.700	606	3.900	485	6.400	1000	4.300
PERSONS FOR NON-PAR- TICIPATION								
OVER 65	3958	33.300	4888	39.300	1628	38.400	3735	18.200
IN ARMED FORCES	64	.500	35	.200	92	2.100	26	.100
IN SCHOOL	1018	8.500	1416	11.300	597	14.100	12094	59.200
INMATE OF INSTTL.	29	.200	202	1.600			328	1.600
OTHER	6807	57.300	5887	47.300	1913	45.200	4236	20.700
TOTAL	11876	99.800	12428	99.700	4230	99.800	20419	99.800
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 - 21 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
H.S. GRADUATE:								
EMPLOYED/MILITARY	520	44.500	677	39.900	517	61.400	1764	45.800
UNEMPLOYED IN L.F.	284	13.800	290	17.100	79	9.300	977	27.600
SUBTOTAL	1204	58.700	967	57.000	596	70.700	2741	77.400
NOT H.S. GRADUATE:								
EMPLOYED/MILITARY	474	23.100	375	22.100	160	19.000	410	11.500
UNEMPLOYED IN L.F.	370	18.000	352	20.700	86	10.200	386	10.900
SUBTOTAL	844	41.100	727	42.800	246	29.200	796	22.400
TOTAL	2048	99.800	1694	99.800	842	99.900	3537	99.800

LABOR FORCE STATUS AND UNEMPLOYMENT





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNTEL  
JUNE, 1972

	CORPAC		IOSECS		11SEND		1288BH	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 & OVER								
LABOR FORCE PARTICI- PATION								
IN LABOR FORCE	20954	53.400	15202	54.900	10639	57.700	15223	67.700
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	18216	46.500	12440	45.000	7774	42.200	7230	32.200
TOTAL	39170	99.900	27642	59.900	18413	59.900	22453	99.900
UNEMPLOYMENT								
NUMBER AND RATE	1391	6.500	763	5.000	666	6.200	527	3.400
REASONS FOR NON-PAR- TICIPATION								
OVER 65	5027	27.500	4752	38.100	2593	38.500	2002	27.600
IN ARMED FORCES	43	.200	273	2.100	46	.500	60	.800
IN SCHOOL	2192	12.000	1032	8.200	728	9.300	3195	44.100
INMATE OF INSTIT.	252	1.300	50	.400	92	1.100		
OTHER	10702	58.700	6233	50.900	3915	50.300	1973	27.200
TOTAL	13216	99.700	12440	99.700	7774	99.700	7230	99.700
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 - 21 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
H.S. GRADUATE:								
EMPLOYED	1128	31.000	1018	51.800	456	42.500	931	69.500
UNEMPLOYED	570	15.700	234	11.900	134	12.500	272	20.300
SUBTOTAL	1698	46.700	1252	63.700	590	55.000	1203	89.800
NOT H.S. GRADUATE:								
EMPLOYED	547	15.000	373	19.000	216	20.100	89	6.600
UNEMPLOYED	1365	38.100	237	17.100	266	24.800	46	3.400
SUBTOTAL	1912	53.100	710	36.100	482	44.900	135	10.000
TOTAL	3610	99.800	1962	99.800	1072	99.900	1338	99.800

LABOR FORCE STATUS AND UNEMPLOYMENT



ALICION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14HICV		15HCPK		16HATT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 & OVER								
LABOR FORCE PARTICI- PATION								
IN LABOR FORCE	1456	59.400	95	7.500	16678	61.500	29374	59.300
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	994	40.500	1100	92.000	10432	38.400	20075	40.600
TOTAL	2450	99.900	1195	99.500	27110	99.900	49453	99.900
UNEMPLOYMENT								
NUMBER AND RATE	64	4.300			587	3.500	933	3.100
PERSONS FOR NON-PAR- TICIPATION								
OVER 65	315	31.800	271	24.600	3436	32.900	7798	38.800
IN ARMED FORCES					83	.700	68	.300
IN SCHOOL	276	27.700	72	6.500	1214	11.600	2307	11.400
IN STATE OF INSTIT.			753	68.400	18	.100	133	.600
OTHER	403	40.500	4	.300	5681	54.400	5773	48.600
TOTAL	994	99.800	1100	99.800	10432	99.700	20079	99.700
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 - 21 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL								
H.S. GRADUATE:								
EMPLOYED/MILITARY	74	63.700	6	5.000	906	59.000	1315	52.100
UNEMPLOYED IN L.F.	20	17.200	15	12.700	289	18.800	421	16.600
SUBTOTAL	94	80.900	21	17.700	1195	77.800	1736	68.700
NOT H.S. GRADUATE:								
EMPLOYED/MILITARY	4	3.400			183	11.900	362	14.300
UNEMPLOYED IN L.F.	18	15.500	97	82.200	156	10.100	424	16.800
SUBTOTAL	22	18.900	97	82.200	339	22.000	786	31.100
TOTAL	116	99.800	118	99.900	1534	99.800	2522	99.800

LABOR FORCE STATUS AND UNEMPLOYMENT



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

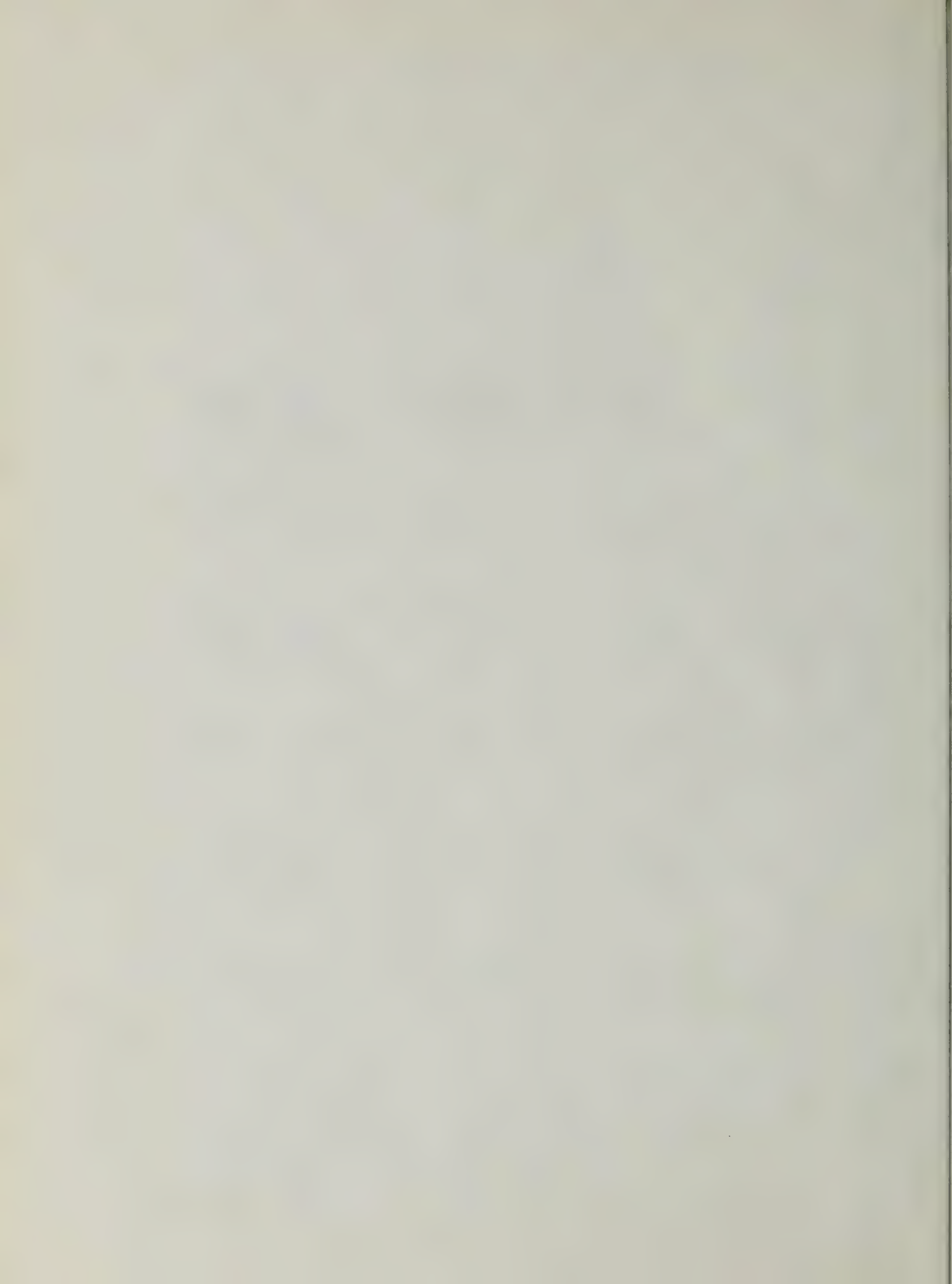
1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	17RCSL		18CCVT		19WRGX	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 & OVER						
LABOR FORCE PARTICI- PATION						
IN LABOR FORCE	17271	58.500	3587	71.900	13679	58.600
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	12238	41.400	1401	28.000	9658	41.300
TOTAL	29509	99.900	4988	99.900	23337	99.900
UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER AND RATE	620	3.500	62	1.700	372	2.700
PERSONS FOR NON-PAR- TICIPATION						
OVER 65	5073	41.400	511	36.400	3923	40.600
IN ARMED FORCES	46	.300	5	.300	17	.100
IN SCHOOL	1180	9.600	240	17.100	1351	13.900
IN CARE OF INSTIT.	616	5.000	178	12.700	21	.200
OTHER	5323	43.400	467	33.300	4346	44.500
TOTAL	12238	99.700	1401	99.800	9658	99.700
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 - 21 NOT EMPLOYED IN SCHOOL						
H.S. GRADUATE:						
EMPLOYED MILITARY	773	52.400	175	60.100	479	65.100
UNEMPLOYED IN L.F.	249	16.900	19	6.500	146	19.800
SUBTOTAL	1022	69.300	194	66.600	625	84.900
NOT H.S. GRADUATE:						
EMPLOYED MILITARY	261	17.700	40	13.700	72	9.700
UNEMPLOYED IN L.F.	190	12.800	57	19.500	38	5.100
SUBTOTAL	451	30.500	97	33.200	110	14.800
TOTAL	1473	99.800	291	99.800	735	99.700

LABOR FORCE STATUS AND UNEMPLOYMENT





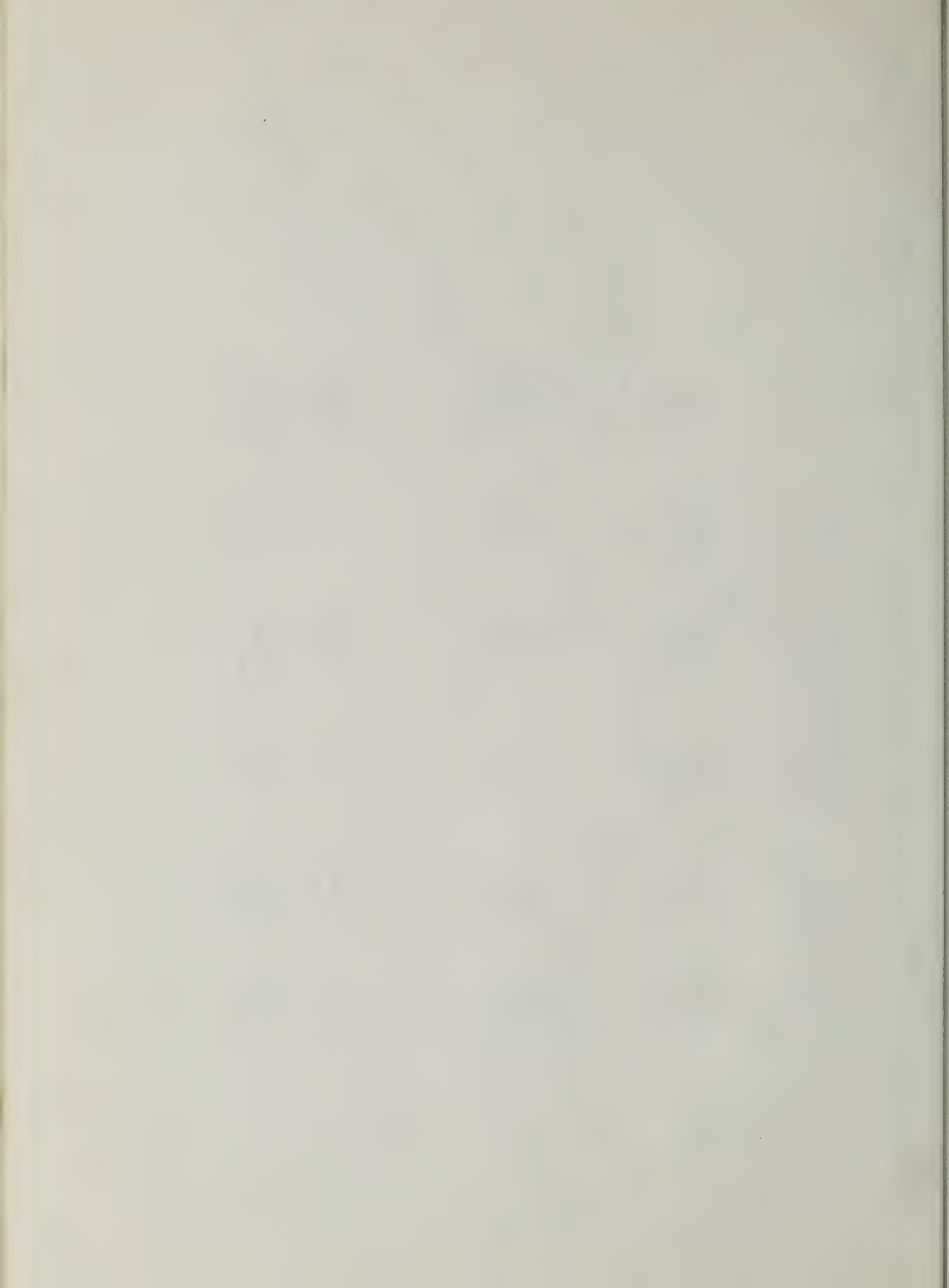
STUDY FOR BASIC COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

UNITED  
JUNE, 1972

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NON-TARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 &amp; OVER</b>						
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION						
IN LABOR FORCE	181244	57.000	97363	60.600	278607	58.200
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	126626	42.500	62132	39.300	199758	41.700
TOTAL	317870	99.500	160495	99.900	478365	99.900
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER AND RATE</b>						
UNEMPLOYMENT	8927	4.900	3165	3.200	12102	4.300
<b>REASONS FOR NON-PARTICIPATION</b>						
OVER 65	42804	31.300	23229	36.900	66133	33.100
IN ARMED FORCES	1131	.800	279	.400	1410	.700
IN SCHOOL	28295	20.700	5835	15.500	34130	15.000
INMATE OF INSTIT.	1262	.900	1715	2.700	2981	1.400
OTHER	63124	46.200	27570	44.300	91104	45.600
TOTAL	136626	55.900	62132	59.800	199758	59.800
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS 16 - 21 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL</b>						
NOT GRADUATE:						
EMPLOYED/MILITARY	10862	45.200	4659	57.300	15521	48.300
UNEMPLOYED IN L.F.	4244	17.600	1431	17.600	5675	17.600
SUBTOTAL	15106	62.800	6090	74.900	21196	65.900
NOT GRADUATE:						
EMPLOYED/MILITARY	4104	17.100	1011	12.400	5115	15.500
UNEMPLOYED IN L.F.	4785	19.900	1026	12.600	5811	16.000
SUBTOTAL	8889	37.000	2037	25.000	10926	32.500
TOTAL	23995	99.800	8127	99.900	32122	98.400

LABOR FORCE STATUS AND UNEMPLOYMENT



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	01ALST		02CFAS		03CLPT		04DCRC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NUMBER OF PERSONS BE- LOW POVERTY LEVEL:**	3245	37.600	1894	75.900	2440	94.900	12711	86.000
PERSONS IN FAMILIES	5368	62.300	568	23.000	130	5.000	2061	13.900
UNRELATED INDIVID- UALS 14 AND OVER	8613	99.900	2462	99.900	2570	99.900	14772	99.900
TOTAL								
PERSONS IN POOR FAMI- LIES AS A % OF ALL SUCH PERSONS		7.600		14.100		56.300		16.400
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
14 & OVER BELOW POV- ERTY AS A % OF ALL SUCH INDIVIDUALS		29.900		32.800		41.400		29.600
PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AS A % OF ALL PERSONS**		14.200		16.200		55.300		17.500
NUMBER OF FAMILIES WITH INCOMES AT SPE- CIFIED % OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
Under 50%	332	2.400	169	4.800	188	20.400	1104	5.500
50% TO 74%	207	1.500	87	2.400	116	12.600	655	3.400
75% TO 99%	393	2.900	228	6.400	163	17.700	1245	6.200
100% TO 124%	534	3.900	172	4.800	115	12.600	1205	6.000
125% TO 149%	498	3.700	187	5.300	65	7.000	1041	5.100
150% TO 199%	1339	10.000	443	12.500	119	12.900	2817	14.000
200% TO 299%	2886	21.500	801	22.700	86	9.300	4725	23.500
300% OR MORE	7200	53.700	1430	40.600	67	7.200	7191	35.900
TOTAL	13389	99.900	3517	99.500	920	99.700	20023	99.000

\*POVERTY LEVEL VARIES WITH THE AGE AND SEX OF THE HEAD.  
NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

\*\*NON-INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION ONLY

EIGHT





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	05PRCS AREA TOTAL		06JPLN AREA TOTAL		07NEND AREA TOTAL		08PHFN AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NUMBER OF PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL:*	3815	75.300	5083	80.400	1061	48.300	2893	28.100
PERSONS IN FAMILIES	1250	24.600	1232	19.500	1134	51.600	7383	71.800
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	5065	99.900	6315	99.900	2195	99.900	10275	99.900
UNLS 14 AND OVER TOTAL								
PERSONS IN POOR FAMILIES AS A % OF ALL SUCH PERSONS		10.800		15.700		10.500		17.600
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 14 & OVER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AS A % OF ALL SUCH INDIVIDUALS		38.200		27.200		28.400		37.500
PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AS A % OF ALL PERSONS**		13.100		17.100		15.600		28.500
NUMBER OF FAMILIES WITH INCOMES AT SPECIFIED % OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
UNDER 50%	336	3.300	389	4.300	140	4.400	244	4.400
50% TO 74%	265	2.600	281	3.100	59	1.800	186	3.300
75% TO 99%	492	4.800	571	6.300	138	4.300	356	6.400
100% TO 124%	584	5.700	457	5.000	189	5.500	381	6.900
125% TO 149%	514	5.000	417	4.600	91	2.800	283	5.100
150% TO 199%	1422	14.000	999	11.000	405	12.900	580	10.500
200% TO 299%	2530	25.000	1758	19.400	792	25.200	1220	22.100
300% OR MORE	3255	39.100	4145	45.900	1326	42.200	2269	41.100
TOTAL	10053	99.500	9017	99.600	3139	99.500	5519	99.800

\*POVERTY LEVEL VARIES WITH THE AGE AND SEX OF THE HEAD.  
NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

\*\*NON-INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION ONLY



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	09RXND		10SBOS		11SENO		12BBBH	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NUMBER OF PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL:*	14069	85.900	4773	74.800	3722	53.400	408	12.100
PERSONS IN FAMILIES UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 14 AND OVER	2291	14.000	1600	25.100	3246	46.500	2943	87.800
TOTAL	16360	99.900	6373	99.900	6568	99.900	3351	99.900
PERSONS IN POOR FAMILIES AS A % OF ALL SUCH PERSONS		26.700		14.500		27.800		5.400
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 14 & OVER BELOW POVERTY AS A % OF ALL SUCH INDIVIDUALS		32.400		31.900		36.100		22.200
PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AS A % OF ALL PERSONS**		27.400		16.800		31.200		16.100
NUMBER OF FAMILIES WITH INCOMES AT SPECIFIED % OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
UNDER 50%	1261	8.900	409	4.400	300	7.600	85	2.700
50% TO 74%	776	5.500	305	3.300	213	5.400	39	1.200
75% TO 99%	1331	9.400	516	5.600	383	9.700	49	1.500
100% TO 124%	1257	8.900	464	5.300	307	7.700	54	1.700
125% TO 149%	970	6.800	522	5.700	278	7.000	40	1.200
150% TO 199%	1959	13.500	1141	12.500	590	14.900	188	6.000
200% TO 299%	3035	21.500	2075	22.700	802	20.300	338	10.900
300% OR MORE	3512	24.900	3663	40.100	1068	27.000	2301	74.300
TOTAL	14101	99.700	9115	99.600	3541	99.900	3094	99.500

\*POVERTY LEVEL VARIES WITH THE AGE AND SEX OF THE HEAD.  
NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

\*\*NON-INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION ONLY



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA  
UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14HICV		15HCPK		16MATT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NUMBER OF PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL:								
LOW POVERTY LEVEL:								
PERSONS IN FAMILIES	318	41.600			1890	73.100	4381	74.500
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	446	58.300	99	100.000	692	26.800	1492	25.400
TOTAL	764	99.900	99	100.000	2582	99.900	5873	99.900
PERSONS IN POOR FAMILIES AS A % OF ALL SUCH PERSONS		21.000				5.200		7.100
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
14 & OVER BELOW POVERTY AS A % OF ALL SUCH INDIVIDUALS		34.200		59.200		29.600		27.400
PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AS A % OF ALL PERSONS**		27.100		51.000		6.700		8.700
NUMBER OF FAMILIES WITH INCOMES AT SPECIFIED % OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
UNDER 50%	13	2.700			208	2.100	382	2.200
50% TO 74%	26	5.500			108	1.100	329	1.900
75% TO 99%	31	6.500			202	2.000	456	2.600
100% TO 124%	22	4.600			227	2.300	670	3.800
125% TO 149%	25	5.300			420	4.300	725	4.200
150% TO 199%	86	18.200			990	10.200	1743	10.100
200% TO 299%	85	18.000			2351	24.300	4133	23.900
300% OR MORE	183	38.800	13	100.000	5147	53.300	8759	51.000
TOTAL	471	99.600	13	100.000	9653	99.600	17237	99.700

\*POVERTY LEVEL VARIES WITH THE AGE AND SEX OF THE HEAD.  
NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

\*\*NCN-INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION ONLY





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITED  
JUNE, 1972

	17R0SL		18GCVT		19HROX	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NUMBER OF PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL:*						
PERSONS IN FAMILIES UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 14 AND OVER	1847	72.400	106	15.600	886	63.300
TOTAL	702	27.500	570	84.300	513	36.600
	2549	99.900	676	99.900	1399	99.900
PERSONS IN POOR FAMILIES AS A % OF ALL SUCH PERSONS		5.100		5.500		3.100
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 14 & OVER BELOW POVERTY AS A % OF ALL SUCH INDIVIDUALS		26.200		18.300		23.200
PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AS A % OF ALL PERSONS**		6.600		13.400		4.500
NUMBER OF FAMILIES WITH INCOMES AT SPECIFIED % OF POVERTY LEVEL:						
UNDER 50%	186	1.800	17	2.200	124	1.500
50% TO 74%	94	.900	4	.500	68	.800
75% TO 99%	237	2.300	7	.900	81	1.000
100% TO 124%	309	3.000	19	2.500	105	1.300
125% TO 149%	336	3.300	14	1.800	157	1.900
150% TO 199%	524	9.200	49	6.500	648	8.000
200% TO 299%	2532	25.800	58	7.700	1720	21.400
300% OR MORE	5327	53.300	585	77.600	5122	63.600
TOTAL	9994	99.600	753	99.700	8025	99.700

\*POVERTY LEVEL VARIES WITH THE AGE AND SEX OF THE HEAD.  
NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

\*\*NON-INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION ONLY



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NUMBER OF PERSONS BE- LOW POVERTY LEVEL: PERSONS IN FAMILIES UNRELATED INDIVID- UALS 14 AND OVER TOTAL	55706 26263 81965	67.900 32.000 99.900	9836 7457 17293	56.800 43.100 99.900	65542 33720 99262	66.000 33.900 99.900
PERSONS IN POOR FAMI- LIES AS A % OF ALL SUCH PERSONS		16.800		5.700		12.000
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 14 & OVER BELOW POV- ERTY AS A % OF ALL SUCH INDIVIDUALS		33.000		24.400		30.700
PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AS A % OF ALL PERSONS		20.000		8.500		16.200
NUMBER OF FAMILIES WITH INCOMES AT SPE- CIFIED % OF POVERTY LEVEL:						
UNDER 50%	4872	5.200	1015	2.000	5887	4.100
50% TO 74%	3190	3.400	668	1.300	3858	2.700
75% TO 99%	5816	6.200	1063	2.100	6879	4.800
100% TO 124%	5685	6.100	1405	2.600	7090	4.900
125% TO 149%	4838	5.200	1717	3.400	6553	4.600
150% TO 199%	11814	12.700	4628	9.300	16442	11.500
200% TO 299%	20710	22.300	11267	22.800	31977	22.500
300% OR MORE	35326	38.600	27477	53.800	63303	44.500
TOTAL	92779	99.700	49240	99.500	142015	99.600

POVERTY LEVEL VARIES WITH THE AGE AND SEX OF THE HEAD,  
NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

NON-INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION ONLY



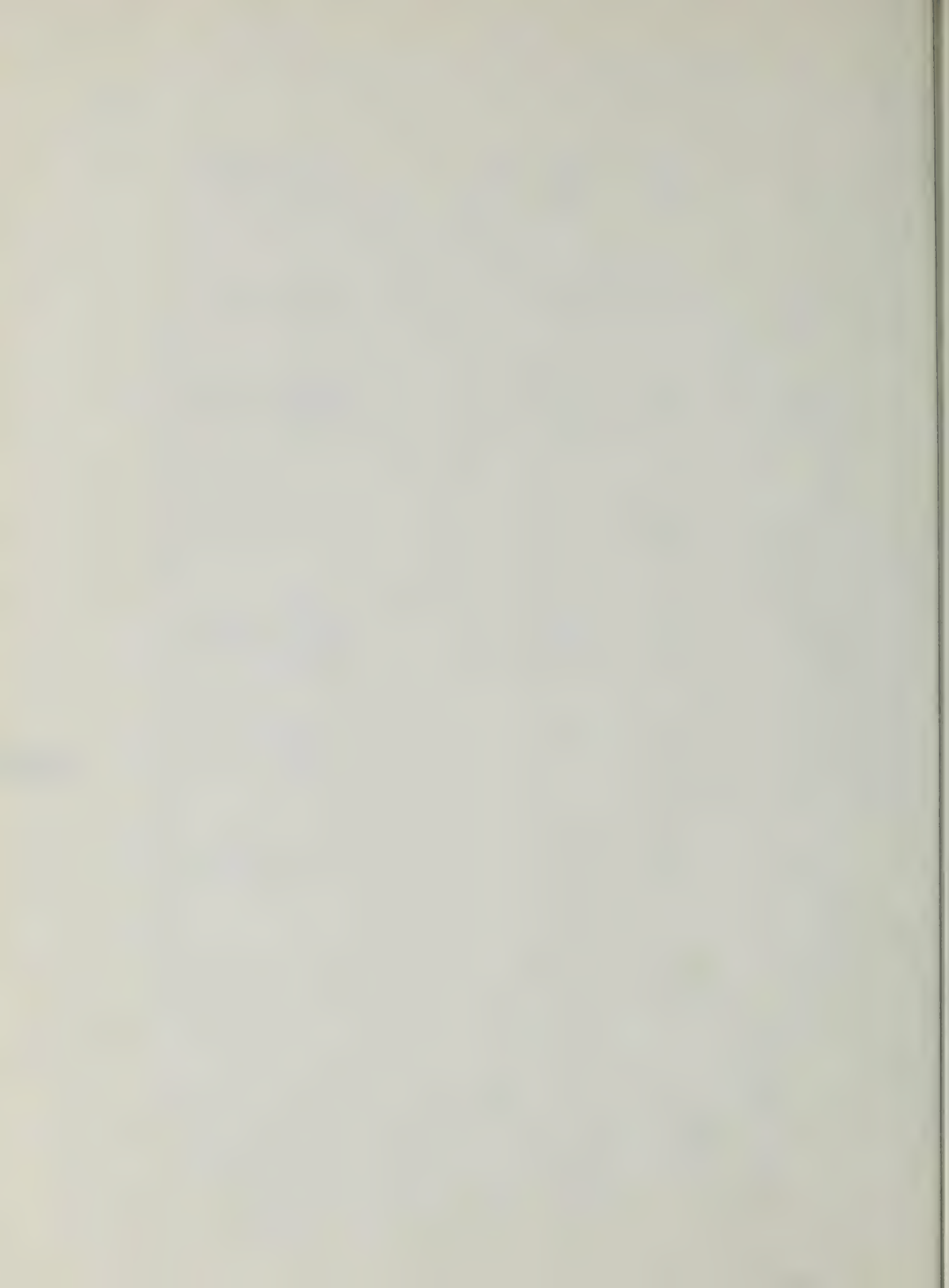
ACTUAL FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITED  
JUNE, 1972

	01ALST		02CHAS		03CLPT		04DURC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
POVERTY & LABOR FORCE STATUS OF MALE HEADS OF FAMILIES 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD	8370	55.600	2121	92.800	210	61.700	11674	92.700
ABOVE POVERTY LINE	332	4.300	164	7.100	130	38.200	909	7.200
BELOW POVERTY LINE	6752	55.900	2285	99.900	340	55.900	12583	99.900
TOTAL								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF POOR HEADS:	240	62.800	102	62.100	42	32.300	537	59.000
EMPLOYED	43	11.200	25	15.200	16	12.300	77	8.400
UNEMPLOYED	55	25.900	37	22.500	72	52.300	295	32.400
TOTAL	392	55.900	164	55.800	130	99.900	909	99.800
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AMONG POOR HEADS		15.100		15.600		27.500		12.500
SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES & UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED	532	\$1,647	210	\$1,591	141	\$2,404	1408	\$1,620
EARNINGS	227	\$1,287	106	\$1,299	40	\$1,075	422	\$1,275
SOCIAL SECURITY	219	\$2,192	186	\$2,107	327	\$2,222	1603	\$2,127
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	932	\$1,966	484	\$2,097	467	\$2,331	3044	\$2,141
ALL POOR FAMILIES								
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS:								
EARNINGS	3263	\$923	115	\$797	79	\$718	433	\$854
SOCIAL SECURITY	1077	\$924	299	\$979	37	\$804	912	\$982
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	262	\$645	98	\$694	130	\$826	278	\$874
ALL POOR INDIV.	5368	\$844	568	\$921			2061	\$792

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: LABOR FORCE STATUS, SOURCES OF INCOME, AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA  
UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	05EBUS		06JPLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT
	NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER	
POVERTY & LABOR FORCE STATUS OF MALE HEADS OF FAMILIES 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
POVERTY STATUS:								
ABOVE POVERTY LINE	6579	54.700	4968	52.300	1930	93.400	3136	92.700
BELOW POVERTY LINE	358	5.200	409	7.600	136	6.500	244	7.200
TOTAL	6947	65.900	5377	99.900	2066	99.900	3382	99.900
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF POOR HEADS:								
EMPLOYED	217	58.900	191	46.600	89	62.400	105	43.000
UNEMPLOYED	36	9.700	56	13.600	7	5.100	38	15.500
TOTAL	115	31.200	152	39.600	40	29.400	101	41.300
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	368	95.800	409	95.800	136	99.900	244	99.800
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AMONG POOR HEADS		14.200		22.600		7.200		26.500
SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES & UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED								
FAMILIES:								
EARNINGS	476	\$1,740	506	\$1,681	152	\$1,589	348	\$1,527
SOCIAL SECURITY	315	\$1,410	239	\$1,312	123	\$1,041	109	\$864
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	447	\$1,738	638	\$2,271	56	\$2,041	406	\$2,224
ALL POOR FAMILIES	1093	\$1,997	1241	\$2,215	337	\$1,600	786	\$2,131
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS:								
EARNINGS	195	\$951	353	\$946	496	\$953	4849	\$900
SOCIAL SECURITY	637	\$578	410	\$1,004	311	\$950	608	\$803
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	267	\$731	196	\$998	118	\$736	277	\$683
ALL POOR INDIV.	1250	\$895	1232	\$828	1134	\$952	7383	\$774

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: LABOR FORCE STATUS, SOURCES OF INCOME, AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	09RXND		10SBOS		11SEND		128BBH	
	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT
	NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER	
POVERTY & LABOR FORCE STATUS OF MALE HEADS OF FAMILIES 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
POVERTY STATUS:								
ABOVE POVERTY LINE	6895	85.100	5174	92.300	2071	85.300	2127	96.800
BELOW POVERTY LINE	837	10.800	426	7.600	355	14.600	70	3.100
TOTAL	7732	65.900	5600	99.900	2426	99.900	2197	99.900
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF POOR HEADS:								
EMPLOYED	359	42.800	259	60.700	217	61.100	47	67.100
UNEMPLOYED	75	8.900	29	6.800	29	8.100	6	8.500
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	403	48.100	138	32.300	109	30.700	17	24.200
TOTAL	837	99.800	426	95.800	355	99.900	70	99.800
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AMONG POOR HEADS		17.200		10.000		11.700		11.300
SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES & UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED								
FAMILIES:								
EARNINGS	1275	\$1,701	608	\$1,794	475	\$2,149	59	\$1,404
SOCIAL SECURITY	389	\$1,251	234	\$1,299	155	\$1,022	38	\$821
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	1913	\$2,236	553	\$1,942	394	\$1,925	40	\$1,600
ALL POOR FAMILIES	3368	\$2,121	1230	\$2,188	896	\$2,206	173	\$1,179
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS:								
EARNINGS	663	\$859	302	\$312	1098	\$895	1846	\$947
SOCIAL SECURITY	669	\$344	760	\$989	1122	\$936	355	\$996
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	627	\$957	365	\$1,003	769	\$583	124	\$1,015
ALL POOR INDIV.	2291	\$798	1600	\$985	3246	\$928	2943	\$850

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: LABOR FORCE STATUS, SOURCES OF INCOME, AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED



ACTICA FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH CUUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14HICV		15SHOPK		16MATT	
	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT
POVERTY & LABOR FORCE STATUS OF MALE HEADS OF FAMILIES 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
POVERTY STATUS:								
ABOVE POVERTY LINE	307	85.200	13	100.000	6809	90.800	10769	96.800
BELOW POVERTY LINE	53	14.700			225	3.100	375	3.300
TOTAL	360	100.000	13	100.000	7034	99.900	11144	99.900
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF POOR HEADS:								
EMPLOYED	53	100.000			167	83.100	247	65.800
UNEMPLOYED					5	2.200	18	4.800
NOT IN LABOR FORCE					33	14.600	110	29.300
TOTAL	53	100.000			225	99.900	375	99.900
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AMONG POOR HEADS						2.600		6.700
SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES & UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED								
FAMILIES:								
EARNINGS	70	\$2,737			249	\$1,962	606	\$1,826
SOCIAL SECURITY	5	\$650			138	\$1,285	291	\$1,136
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE					153	\$1,762	445	\$1,792
ALL POOR FAMILIES	70	\$2,783			518	\$1,967	1167	\$2,076
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS:								
EARNINGS	234	\$684	64	\$637	105	\$858	370	\$858
SOCIAL SECURITY	79	\$875			346	\$1,036	642	\$919
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	12	\$1,266			80	\$770	205	\$706
ALL POOR INDIV.	446	\$576	99	\$412	692	\$804	1492	\$605

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: LABOR FORCE STATUS, SOURCES OF INCOME, AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	17RUSL		18CJVT		19WRUX	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
POVERTY & LABOR FORCE STATUS OF MALE HEADS OF FAMILIES 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD						
POVERTY STATUS:						
ABOVE POVERTY LINE	6462	67.500	490	95.400	5442	98.300
BELOW POVERTY LINE	160	2.400	18	3.500	92	1.600
TOTAL	6622	69.900	508	99.900	5534	99.900
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF POOR HEADS:						
EMPLOYED	101	63.100	14	77.700	61	66.300
UNEMPLOYED	10	6.200				
NUT IN LABOR FORCE	49	30.600	4	22.200	31	33.600
TOTAL	160	99.900	18	99.900	92	99.900
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AMONG POOR HEADS		5.000				
SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES & UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED						
FAMILIES:						
EARNINGS	237	\$1,670	20	\$1,985	118	\$1,725
SOCIAL SECURITY	138	\$1,358	6	\$450	122	\$1,311
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	169	\$1,924	4	\$1,300	27	\$857
ALL POOR FAMILIES	517	\$2,043	28	\$1,987	273	\$1,542
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS:						
EARNINGS	189	\$871	367	\$655	132	\$958
SOCIAL SECURITY	393	\$951	100	\$942	228	\$1,045
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	27	\$820	6	\$150	35	\$567
ALL POOR INDIV.	702	\$919	570	\$658	513	\$942

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: LABOR FORCE STATUS, SOURCES OF INCOME, AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NCNTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>POVERTY &amp; LABOR FORCE STATUS OF MALE HEADS OF FAMILIES 14 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>						
POVERTY STATUS:						
ABOVE POVERTY LINE	53130	62.400	32415	51.000	85545	54.100
BELOW POVERTY LINE	4360	7.500	993	2.900	5353	5.800
TOTAL	57490	59.900	33412	68.900	90902	69.900
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF POOR HEADS:</b>						
EMPLOYED	2358	54.000	710	71.500	3068	57.300
UNEMPLOYED	431	9.800	39	3.900	470	6.700
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1571	36.000	244	24.500	1815	32.900
TOTAL	4360	69.800	993	99.900	5353	59.900
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AMONG POOR HEADS		15.400		5.200		13.200
<b>SOURCES OF INCOME OF FAMILIES &amp; UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED</b>						
FAMILIES:						
EARNINGS	6131	\$1,723	1359	\$1,846	7490	\$1,745
SOCIAL SECURITY	2359	\$1,246	738	\$1,209	3097	\$1,237
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	6742	\$2,130	838	\$1,772	7580	\$2,090
ALL POOR FAMILIES	13876	\$2,119	2746	\$1,957	16624	\$2,092
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS:						
EARNINGS	11767	\$907	3307	\$873	15074	\$899
SOCIAL SECURITY	6944	\$940	2143	\$969	9087	\$947
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	3294	\$397	489	\$798	3783	\$885
ALL POOR INDIV.	26263	\$839	7457	\$613	33720	\$833

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: LABOR FORCE STATUS, SOURCES OF INCOME, AND AVERAGE INCOME RECEIVED



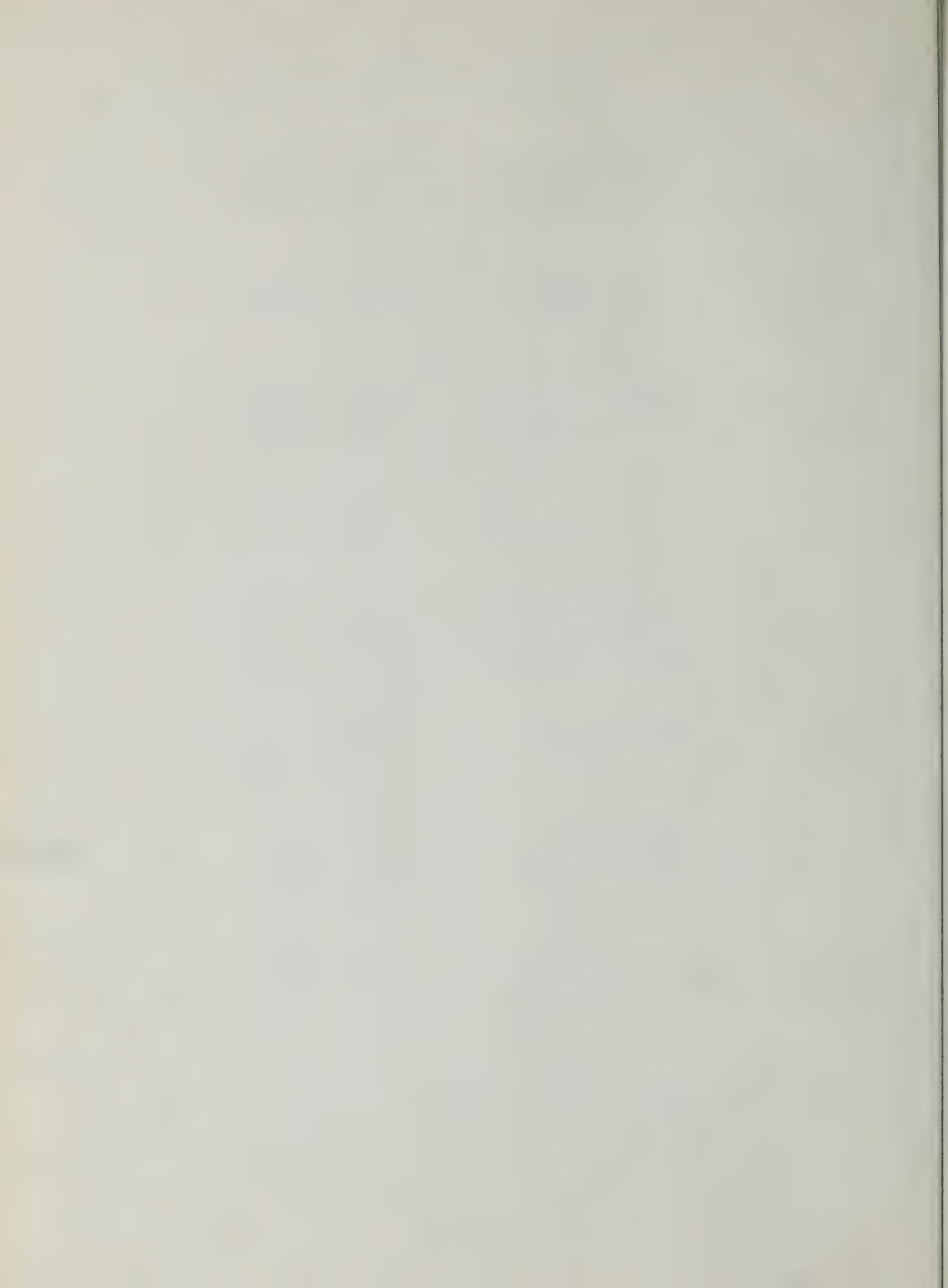
ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNTY DATA

UNITED  
JUNE, 1972

	01ALST		02CPAS		03CLPT		04CCRC	
	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT
	NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER	
SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
MALE HEAD:								
WITH CHILDREN <6	169	18.100	115	24.500	70	14.900	511	16.700
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	85	9.100	46	9.500	49	10.400	243	7.900
WITHOUT CHILDREN	301	32.200	21	4.300	27	5.700	360	11.800
SUBTOTAL	555	59.400	186	38.300	146	31.000	1114	36.400
FEMALE HEAD:								
WITH CHILDREN <6	192	20.600	158	32.600	194	41.500	1247	40.900
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	151	16.200	59	20.400	121	25.500	559	19.600
WITHOUT CHILDREN	34	3.600	41	8.400	6	1.200	84	2.700
SUBTOTAL	377	40.400	258	51.400	321	68.600	1930	63.200
TOTAL	932	99.800	484	99.700	467	99.600	3044	99.600
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
MALE HEAD:								
UNDER 6	248	15.300	205	18.700	124	7.000	848	10.700
6 TO 17	473	29.300	328	29.400	429	24.300	1582	20.000
SUBTOTAL	721	44.600	537	48.100	553	31.300	2430	30.700
FEMALE HEAD:								
UNDER 6	311	15.200	244	21.500	325	18.400	2064	26.100
6 TO 17	580	35.500	331	29.700	897	50.200	3405	43.100
SUBTOTAL	891	55.100	575	51.500	1212	68.600	5469	69.200
TOTAL	1612	99.700	1112	99.700	1765	99.500	7899	99.900

CHARACTERISTICS OF FOCF FAMILIES: SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18





ACTION PLAN BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA  
UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	05EBCS		06JFLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT
SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
MALE HEAD:								
WITH CHILDREN <6	200	18.200	226	18.200	57	16.900	123	15.600
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	97	8.800	126	10.100	29	8.300	29	3.600
WITHOUT CHILDREN	289	26.400	204	16.400	143	42.400	179	22.700
SUBTOTAL	586	53.400	556	44.700	228	67.600	331	41.900
FEMALE HEAD:								
WITH CHILDREN <6	275	25.100	428	34.400	40	11.800	273	34.700
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	147	13.400	219	17.600	25	7.400	127	16.100
WITHOUT CHILDREN	85	7.700	38	3.000	44	13.000	55	6.900
SUBTOTAL	507	46.200	685	55.000	109	32.200	455	57.700
TOTAL	1093	99.600	1241	99.700	337	99.800	786	99.600
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
MALE HEAD:								
UNDER 6	322	16.400	411	13.500	69	17.300	194	12.200
6 TO 17	628	32.000	685	22.500	141	35.500	288	18.200
SUBTOTAL	950	48.400	1096	36.000	210	52.800	482	30.400
FEMALE HEAD:								
UNDER 6	397	20.200	697	22.900	67	16.800	433	27.400
6 TO 17	614	31.300	1239	40.800	120	30.200	665	42.000
SUBTOTAL	1011	51.500	1936	63.700	187	47.000	1098	69.400
TOTAL	1961	99.900	3032	99.700	397	99.800	1580	99.800

CHARACTERISTICS OF FCCR FAMILIES: SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18



ALISON FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA  
UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	C9RXNC		10SECS		11SEND		12BBBH	
	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT
	NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER	
SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
MALE HEAD:								
WITH CHILDREN <6	475	14.100	259	21.000	177	19.700	15	8.600
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	233	6.500	108	9.700	115	12.800	2	1.100
WITHOUT CHILDREN	297	8.800	158	16.000	147	16.400	91	52.600
SUBTOTAL	1005	29.800	565	45.700	439	48.900	108	62.300
FEMALE HEAD:								
WITH CHILDREN <6	1595	47.000	409	33.200	203	22.600	22	12.700
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	624	18.500	190	15.400	212	23.600	15	8.600
WITHOUT CHILDREN	154	4.500	66	5.300	42	4.600	28	16.100
SUBTOTAL	2363	70.000	665	53.900	457	50.800	65	37.400
TOTAL	3368	99.800	1230	99.600	896	99.700	173	99.700
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
MALE HEAD:								
UNDER 6	915	10.100	531	18.900	324	15.400	15	15.600
6 TO 17	1424	15.800	639	22.900	505	24.000	10	10.400
SUBTOTAL	2339	25.900	1170	41.700	829	39.400	25	26.000
FEMALE HEAD:								
UNDER 6	2631	29.200	683	24.300	362	17.200	22	22.900
6 TO 17	4017	44.600	548	33.800	508	43.200	49	51.000
SUBTOTAL	6648	73.800	1231	58.100	1270	60.400	71	73.900
TOTAL	8987	99.700	2401	99.800	2099	99.800	96	99.900

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14FICV		15FDPK		16PATT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL	
MALE HEAD:								
WITH CHILDREN <5	25	35.700			100	19.300	224	19.100
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	13	18.500			82	15.800	59	5.000
WITHOUT CHILDREN	20	28.300			140	27.000	255	21.800
SUBTOTAL	58	82.700			322	62.100	538	45.900
FEMALE HEAD:								
WITH CHILDREN <5					98	18.500	282	24.100
WITH CHILDREN 6-17					58	11.100	235	20.100
WITHOUT CHILDREN	12	17.100			40	7.700	112	9.500
SUBTOTAL	12	17.100			196	37.700	629	53.700
TOTAL	70	99.800			518	99.800	1167	99.600
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
MALE HEAD:								
UNDER 6	51	37.200			184	19.100	390	16.500
6 TO 17	86	62.700			295	30.600	561	23.700
SUBTOTAL	137	99.900			479	49.700	951	40.200
FEMALE HEAD:								
UNDER 6					141	14.600	485	20.500
6 TO 17					341	35.400	926	39.200
SUBTOTAL					482	50.000	1411	59.700
TOTAL	137	99.900			561	99.700	2362	99.900

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	17RCSL		18CCVT		19RRCX		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
MALE HEAD:										
WITH CHILDREN <6	72	13.500	7	25.000	41	15.000				
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	45	8.700	11	39.200	26	9.500				
WITHOUT CHILDREN	138	26.600	6	21.400	122	44.600				
SUBTOTAL	255	49.200	24	85.600	189	69.100				
FEMALE HEAD:										
WITH CHILDREN <6	116	22.400			21	7.600				
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	86	16.600			37	13.500				
WITHOUT CHILDREN	60	11.600	4	14.200	26	9.500				
SUBTOTAL	262	50.600	4	14.200	84	30.600				
TOTAL	517	99.800	28	99.800	273	99.700				
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
MALE HEAD:										
UNDER 6	139	14.700	14	28.000	71	20.600				
6 TO 17	239	25.300	36	72.000	157	45.700				
SUBTOTAL	378	40.000	50	100.000	228	66.300				
FEMALE HEAD:										
UNDER 6	155	16.400			30	8.700				
6 TO 17	409	43.400			85	24.700				
SUBTOTAL	564	59.800			115	33.400				
TOTAL	942	99.800	50	100.000	343	99.700				

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18



UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

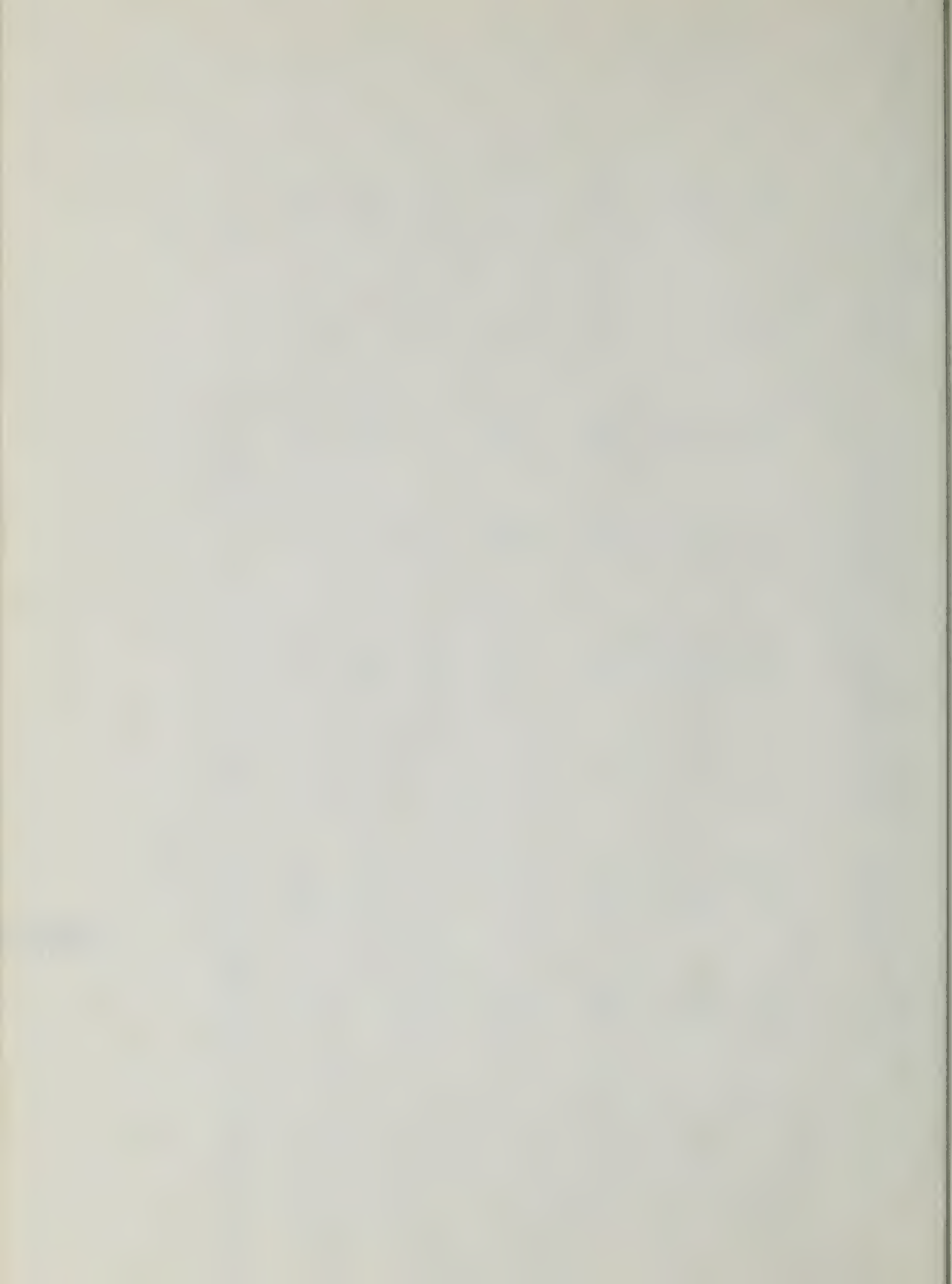
	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
MALE HEAD:						
WITH CHILDREN <6	2380	17.100	484	17.600	2870	17.200
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	1159	8.300	258	8.600	1397	8.400
WITHOUT CHILDREN	2160	15.600	772	28.100	2938	17.600
SUBTOTAL	5711	41.000	1494	54.300	7205	43.200
FEMALE HEAD:						
WITH CHILDREN <6	5004	36.000	539	19.600	5543	33.300
WITH CHILDREN 6-17	2514	18.100	431	15.600	2945	17.700
WITHOUT CHILDREN	649	4.600	262	10.200	931	5.600
SUBTOTAL	8167	58.700	1252	45.400	9419	56.600
TOTAL	13878	99.700	2746	99.700	16624	99.800
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
MALE HEAD:						
UNDER 6	4195	12.600	864	17.600	5059	13.200
6 TO 17	7122	21.400	1304	28.200	8500	22.300
SUBTOTAL	11317	34.000	2248	45.800	13565	35.500
FEMALE HEAD:						
UNDER 6	8214	24.700	833	17.000	9047	23.700
6 TO 17	13714	41.200	1810	37.000	15524	40.700
SUBTOTAL	21928	65.900	2643	54.000	24571	64.400
TOTAL	33245	99.900	4891	99.800	39136	99.900

CHARACTERISTICS OF POOR FAMILIES: SEX OF HEAD AND PRESENCE AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18



	01ALST		02CHAS		03CLPT		04DDRC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY STATUS AND POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS OVER 65	2900	32.100	527	30.300	97	26.000	2638	35.200
FAMILY HEADS # & % BELOW POVERTY	197	6.700	73	12.900	22	22.000	231	8.700
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS # & % BELOW POVERTY	3417	37.800	749	43.800	221	59.400	2232	29.700
	1155	33.800	372	46.600	104	47.000	1029	45.100
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS # & % BELOW POVERTY	2702	29.900	431	25.200	54	14.500	2021	34.900
	181	6.600	52	12.000	18	33.300	213	8.100
ALL PERSONS OVER 65 # & % BELOW POVERTY	9019	99.800	1707	99.900	372	99.900	7491	99.800
	1533	16.900	497	26.100	144	36.700	1473	19.000
PERSONS OVER 65 RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY OR RR RETIREMENT	1402		438		142		1456	
# & % BELOW POVERTY	1149	81.900	354	80.600	116	31.600	1079	74.100
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS OVER 65 BELOW SPECI- FIED POVERTY LEVELS	987		276		105		1006	
<75% OF POV. LEVEL		10.900		10.100		28.200		13.400
% OF ALL OVER 65		16.000		20.700		6.200		11.000
% OF ALL <75%								
<125% OF POV. LEVEL	2280	25.200	654	36.300	192	51.600	2226	29.700
% OF ALL OVER 65		15.500		14.600		6.100		10.700
% OF ALL <125%								

PERSONS OVER 65: POVERTY STATUS BY FAMILY STATUS AND RECEIPT OF SOCIAL SECURITY, AND NUMBER BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS. ALL TABULATIONS EXCLUDE PERSONS IN INSTITUTIONS.





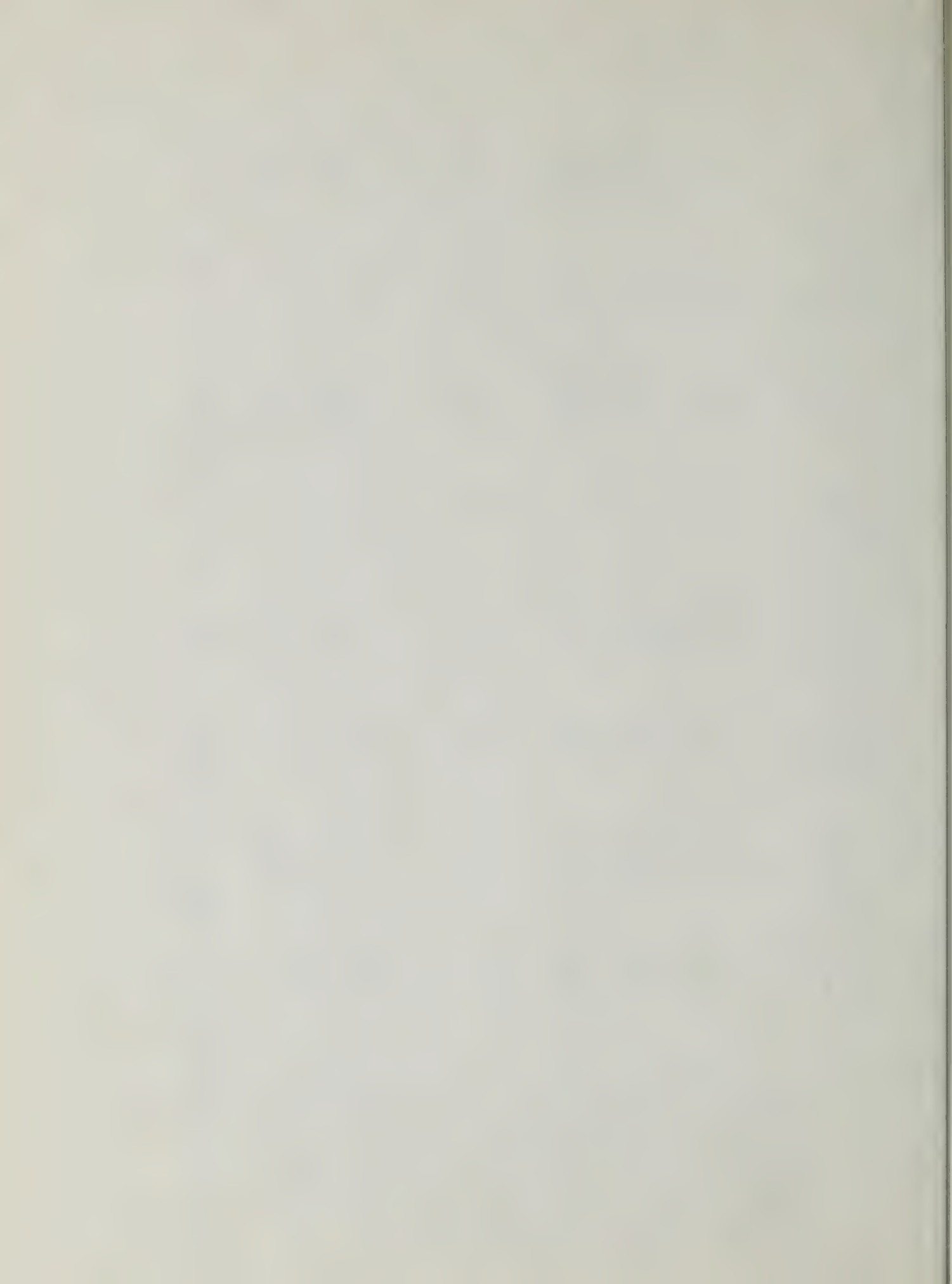
ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITILL  
JUNE, 1972

	05EBDS		06JPLN		07INEND		08PHFN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY STATUS AND POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS OVER 65								
FAMILY HEADS	1788	41.300	1846	36.200	868	34.000	1030	21.800
# & % BELOW POVERTY	250	13.900	167	9.000	114	17.000	104	10.000
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	1250	25.300	1600	31.300	833	42.400	2764	58.600
# & % BELOW POVERTY	771	61.600	547	34.100	345	41.400	849	30.700
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS	1224	28.700	1650	32.300	462	23.500	916	19.400
# & % BELOW POVERTY	198	16.100	173	10.400	88	15.000	82	3.500
ALL PERSONS OVER 65	4262	65.900	5096	59.300	1963	99.900	4712	99.800
# & % BELOW POVERTY	1215	28.600	887	17.400	547	27.800	1035	21.900
PERSONS OVER 65 RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY OR RR RETIREMENT	1073		719		476		316	
# & % BELOW POVERTY	853	79.400	513	71.300	393	82.500	841	78.500
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS OVER 65 BELOW SPECI- FIED POVERTY LEVELS								
<75% CF PDV. LEVEL	827		589		336		702	
# CF ALL OVER 65		15.400		11.500		17.100		14.600
# CF ALL <75%		26.800		16.000		23.100		9.400
<125% CF PDV. LEVEL	1678		1306		807		1483	
# CF ALL OVER 65		35.300		25.600		41.100		31.400
# CF ALL <125%		22.400		15.200		26.800		11.200

PERSONS OVER 65: POVERTY STATUS BY FAMILY STATUS AND RECEIPT OF SOCIAL SECURITY, AND NUMBER BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS. ALL TABULATIONS EXCLUDE PERSONS IN INSTITUTIONS.

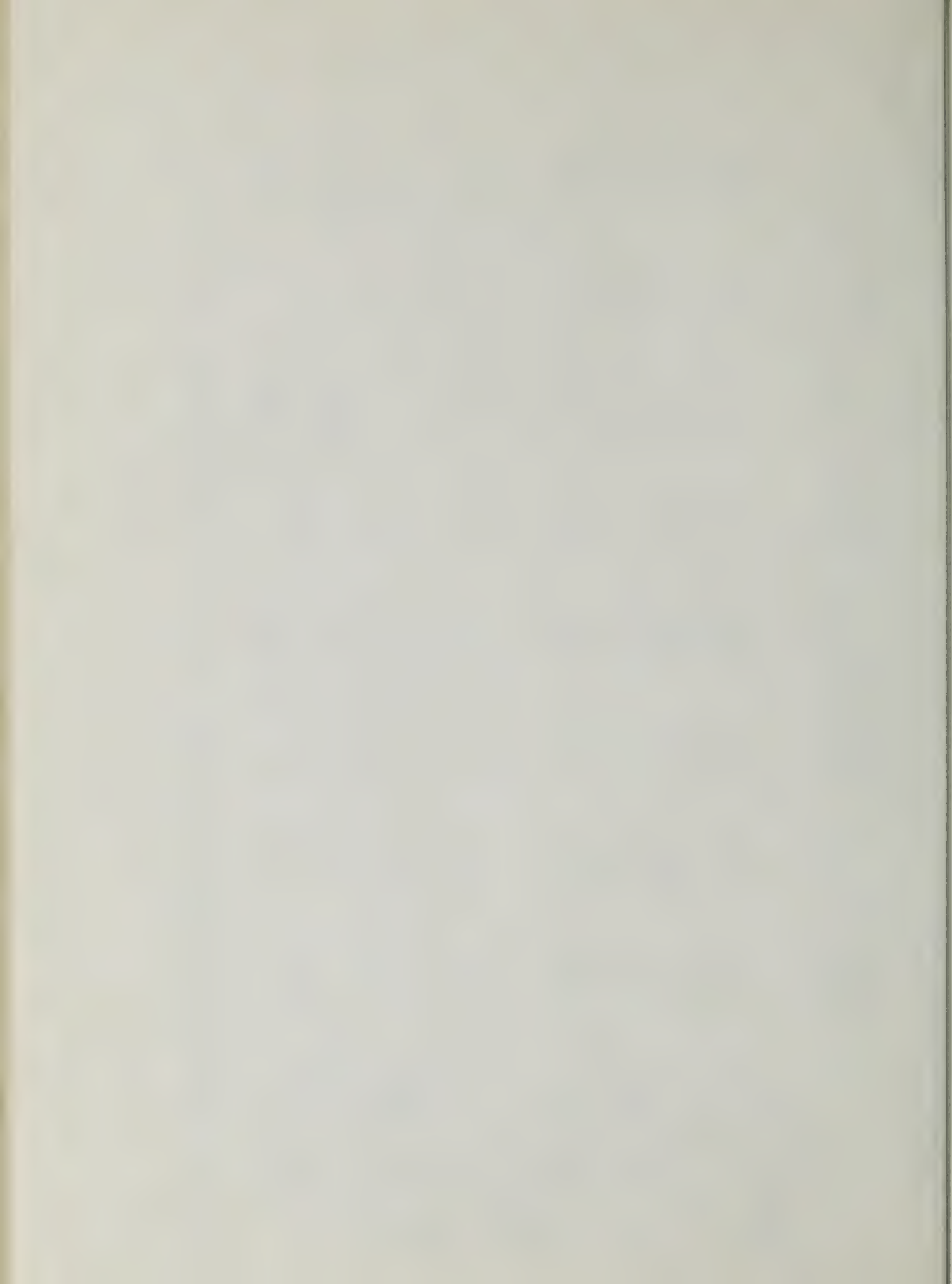


ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	09RXND		10SBLS		11SEND		12BBBH	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY STATUS AND POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS OVER 65								
FAMILY HEADS	1553	32.600	1699	34.000	568	16.700	599	19.800
# & % BELOW POVERTY	243	15.600	171	10.000	93	16.300	52	8.600
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	1924	40.400	2000	40.000	2254	66.400	1946	64.300
# & % BELOW POVERTY	939	48.800	456	47.800	1123	49.800	493	25.300
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS	1281	26.900	1297	25.900	569	16.700	478	15.800
# & % BELOW POVERTY	159	12.400	131	10.100	61	10.700	34	7.100
ALL PERSONS OVER 65	4758	99.900	4996	99.900	3391	99.300	3023	99.900
# & % BELOW POVERTY	1341	28.100	1258	25.100	1277	37.600	579	19.100
PERSONS OVER 65 RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY OR RR RETIREMENT	1132	58.900	1070	81.800	1317	69.900	414	81.400
# & % BELOW POVERTY	780		376		921		337	
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS OVER 65 BELOW SPECI- FIED POVERTY LEVELS								
<75% OF POV. LEVEL	952	20.000	781	15.600	838	24.700	408	13.800
% OF ALL OVER 65		5.400		20.600		19.400		16.100
% OF ALL <75%								
<125% OF POV. LEVEL	1840	38.600	1837	35.700	1744	51.400	791	26.100
% OF ALL OVER 65		8.300		20.500		20.000		18.600
% OF ALL <125%								

PERSONS OVER 65: POVERTY STATUS BY FAMILY STATUS AND RECEIPT OF SOCIAL SECURITY, AND NUMBER BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS. ALL TABULATIONS EXCLUDE PERSONS IN INSTITUTIONS.



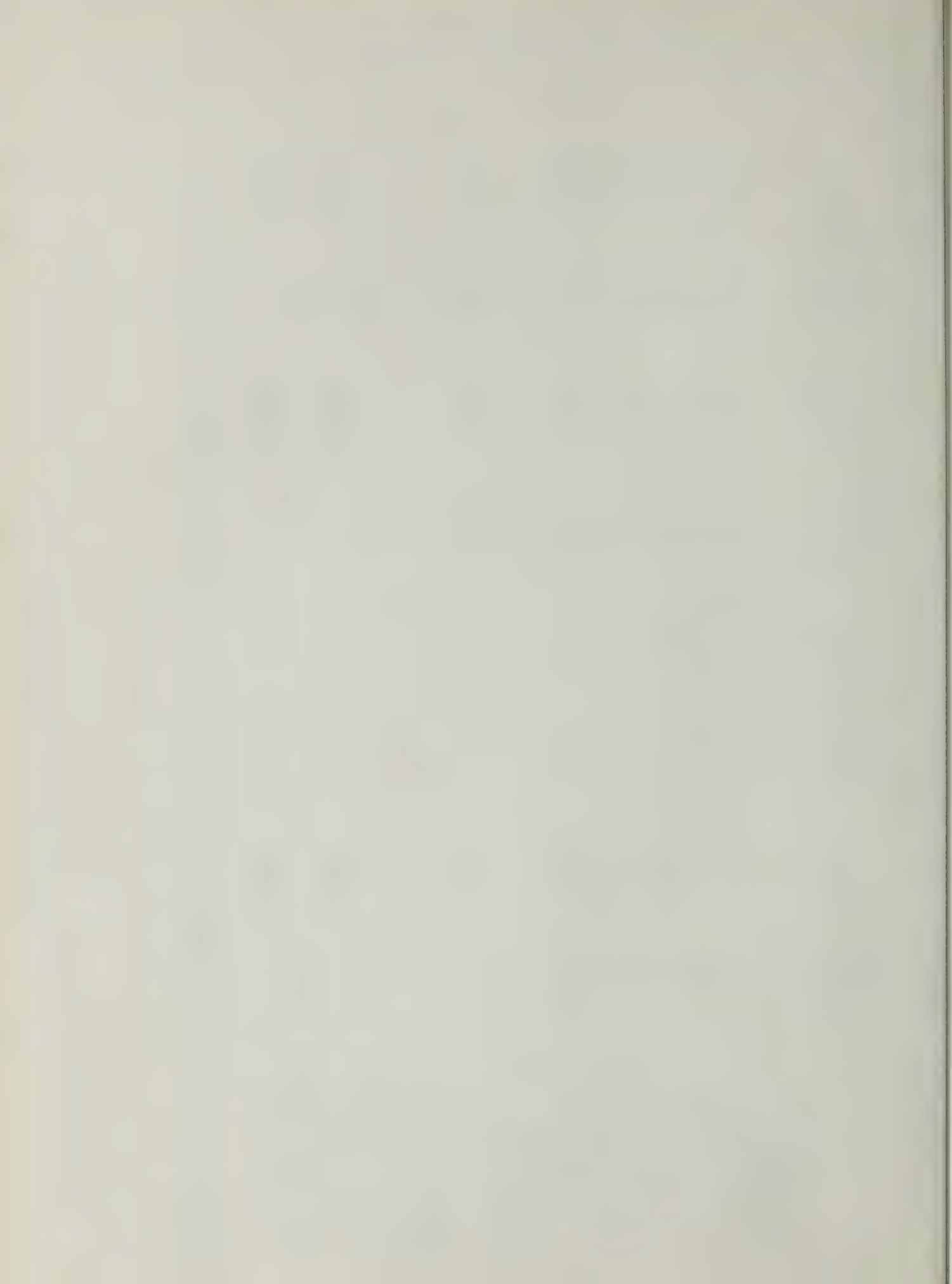
ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14HICV		15HDPK		16MATT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY STATUS AND POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS OVER 65								
FAMILY HEADS	85	20.000			1535	38.000	3643	38.200
# & % BELOW POVERTY	12	13.400			127	8.200	248	6.800
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	283	62.500	18	100.000	1010	25.000	2175	22.900
# & % BELOW POVERTY	122	43.100			448	44.300	815	37.400
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS	73	16.400			1491	36.900	3706	36.500
# & % BELOW POVERTY	12	16.400			80	5.300	226	6.000
ALL PERSONS OVER 65	445	89.900	18	100.000	4036	99.900	9324	99.900
# & % BELOW POVERTY	146	32.800			655	16.200	1289	13.500
PERSONS OVER 65 RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY OR RR RETIREMENT	84				527		1053	
# & % BELOW POVERTY	84	100.000			443	84.000	835	79.200
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS OVER 65 BELOW SPECI- FIED POVERTY LEVELS								
<75% OF POV. LEVEL	121	27.100			382	36.400	948	9.900
% OF ALL OVER 65		21.100				22.900		24.900
% OF ALL <75%								
<125% OF POV. LEVEL	165	37.000			393	22.100	1817	19.000
% OF ALL OVER 65		16.700				24.000		20.000
% OF ALL <125%								

PERSONS OVER 65: POVERTY STATUS BY FAMILY STATUS AND RECEIPT OF SOCIAL SECURITY, AND NUMBER BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS. ALL TABULATIONS EXCLUDE PERSONS IN INSTITUTIONS.





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	17RDSL		18GJVT		19WK0X		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY STATUS AND POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS OVER 65								
FAMILY HEADS	2125	39.300	158	22.300	1856	40.900		
# & % BELOW POVERTY	123	5.700	10	6.300	112	6.000		
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	1155	21.300	415	58.000	517	20.200		
# & % BELOW POVERTY	448	38.700	94	22.600	304	33.100		
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS	2124	39.300	142	19.900	1763	38.300		
# & % BELOW POVERTY	121	5.600			97	5.500		
ALL PERSONS OVER 65	5404	99.900	715	99.800	4536	99.900		
# & % BELOW POVERTY	692	12.800	104	14.500	513	11.300		
PERSONS OVER 65 RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY OR RR RETIREMENT	585		106		431			
# & % BELOW POVERTY	511	87.300	73	68.800	360	83.500		
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS OVER 65 BELOW SPECI- FIED POVERTY LEVELS								
<75% OF POV. LEVEL	417		82		378			
% OF ALL OVER 65		7.700		11.400		8.300		
% OF ALL <75%		36.000		14.300		39.700		
<125% OF POV. LEVEL	1052		177		633			
% OF ALL OVER 65		15.400		24.700		13.900		
% OF ALL <125%		27.100		18.600		35.600		

PERSONS OVER 65: POVERTY STATUS BY FAMILY STATUS AND RECEIPT OF SOCIAL SECURITY, AND NUMBER BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS. ALL TABULATIONS EXCLUDE PERSONS IN INSTITUTIONS.



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNIT 2 L  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY STATUS AND POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS OVER 65						
FAMILY HEADS # & % BELOW POVERTY	15314 1665	32.000 10.800	10005 684	36.100 6.800	25319 2349	33.500 9.200
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS # & % BELOW POVERTY	19244 8190	40.200 42.500	7919 2724	28.500 34.300	27163 10914	35.900 40.100
OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS # & % BELOW POVERTY	13209 1356	27.600 10.200	9777 570	35.200 5.800	22926 1926	30.400 8.300
ALL PERSONS OVER 65 # & % BELOW POVERTY	47767 11211	55.800 23.400	27701 3978	95.800 14.300	75468 15129	55.800 20.100
PERSONS OVER 65 RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY OR RR RETIREMENT	10041 7675		3200 2643		13241 10316	
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS OVER 65 BELOW SPECI- FIED POVERTY LEVELS		76.400		82.500		77.900
<75% OF POV. LEVEL % OF ALL OVER 65 % OF ALL <75%	7401	15.400 14.200	2736	5.200 23.600	10137	13.400 15.900
<125% OF POV. LEVEL % OF ALL OVER 65 % OF ALL <125%	16047	33.500 14.500	5528	15.900 22.300	21575	28.500 15.900

PERSONS OVER 65: POVERTY STATUS BY FAMILY STATUS AND RECEIPT OF SOCIAL SECURITY, AND NUMBER BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS. ALL TABULATIONS EXCLUDE PERSONS IN INSTITUTIONS.



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	01ALST		02CHAS		03CLPT		04DJRC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POV- ERTY LEVELS								
UNDER 75% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	539	8.700	256	19.200	304	18.100	1799	19.700
CHILD UNDER 18	899	14.600	532	40.000	1142	68.300	4686	51.500
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	433	7.000	161	12.100	120	7.100	996	10.900
UNRELATED INDIVID.	4266	65.500	378	28.400	106	6.300	1614	17.700
TOTAL	6137	89.800	1327	99.700	1672	99.800	9095	99.800
UNDER 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	1466	12.500	656	15.600	583	18.700	4249	20.500
CHILD UNDER 18	2253	15.300	1512	45.300	2104	67.500	10940	52.900
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	1222	10.400	459	13.700	252	8.000	2778	13.400
UNRELATED INDIVID.	6730	57.600	708	21.200	176	5.600	2711	13.100
TOTAL	11671	95.800	3335	99.800	3115	99.800	20678	99.900

NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS

TWELV





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	05EB0'S		06JPLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POV- ERTY LEVELS								
UNDER 75% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	601	19.500	670	18.200	199	13.700	430	5.700
CHILD UNDER 18	1098	35.600	1594	43.400	131	12.400	678	9.000
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	420	13.600	441	12.000	226	15.500	307	4.100
UNRELATED INDIVID.	359	31.100	967	26.300	845	58.200	6052	81.000
TOTAL	3078	59.800	3672	59.900	1451	59.800	7467	99.600
UNDER 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	1677	22.400	1698	19.800	525	17.400	1167	8.800
CHILD UNDER 18	2314	35.000	4020	46.800	550	18.300	2313	17.500
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	1309	17.500	1261	14.700	571	19.000	794	6.000
UNRELATED INDIVID.	1563	20.900	1596	18.600	1357	45.100	8891	67.500
TOTAL	7463	59.800	8575	59.900	3003	59.800	13165	99.800

NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	OSRXND		10SBOS		11SEND		12BBBH	
	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT	AREA TOTAL	PERCENT
	NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER		NUMBER	
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN-RELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS								
UNDER 75% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	2037	20.100	714	18.900	513	11.800	124	4.900
CHILD UNDER 18	5362	53.000	1523	40.300	1145	26.500	39	1.500
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	949	9.300	409	10.800	353	8.100	100	3.900
UNRELATED INDIVID.	1752	17.300	1128	29.800	2301	53.300	2259	89.500
TOTAL	10100	55.700	3774	99.800	4312	99.700	2522	99.800
UNDER 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	4625	21.000	1714	19.100	1203	13.800	227	5.300
CHILD UNDER 18	11736	53.500	3904	43.500	2378	27.300	114	2.600
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	2600	11.800	1113	12.400	1011	11.600	193	4.500
UNRELATED INDIVID.	2960	13.500	2224	24.800	4116	47.200	3704	87.300
TOTAL	21921	55.300	8955	55.800	8703	99.900	4238	99.700

NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14HICV		15HDPK		16MATT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POV- ERTY LEVELS								
UNDER 75% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	39	6.300			316	18.900	711	18.600
CHILD UNDER 18	64	11.100			605	36.200	1402	36.000
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	60	10.400			217	13.000	499	13.100
UNRELATED INDIVID.	409	71.500	99	100.000	530	31.700	1193	31.300
TOTAL	572	55.800	99	100.000	1668	99.800	3805	99.800
UNDER 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	92	5.300			745	20.000	1837	20.300
CHILD UNDER 18	158	17.000			1448	39.000	3843	42.400
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	137	13.800			616	16.600	1492	16.400
UNRELATED INDIVID.	590	55.700	99	100.000	501	24.200	1876	20.700
TOTAL	987	55.800	99	100.000	3710	99.800	9048	99.600

NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS





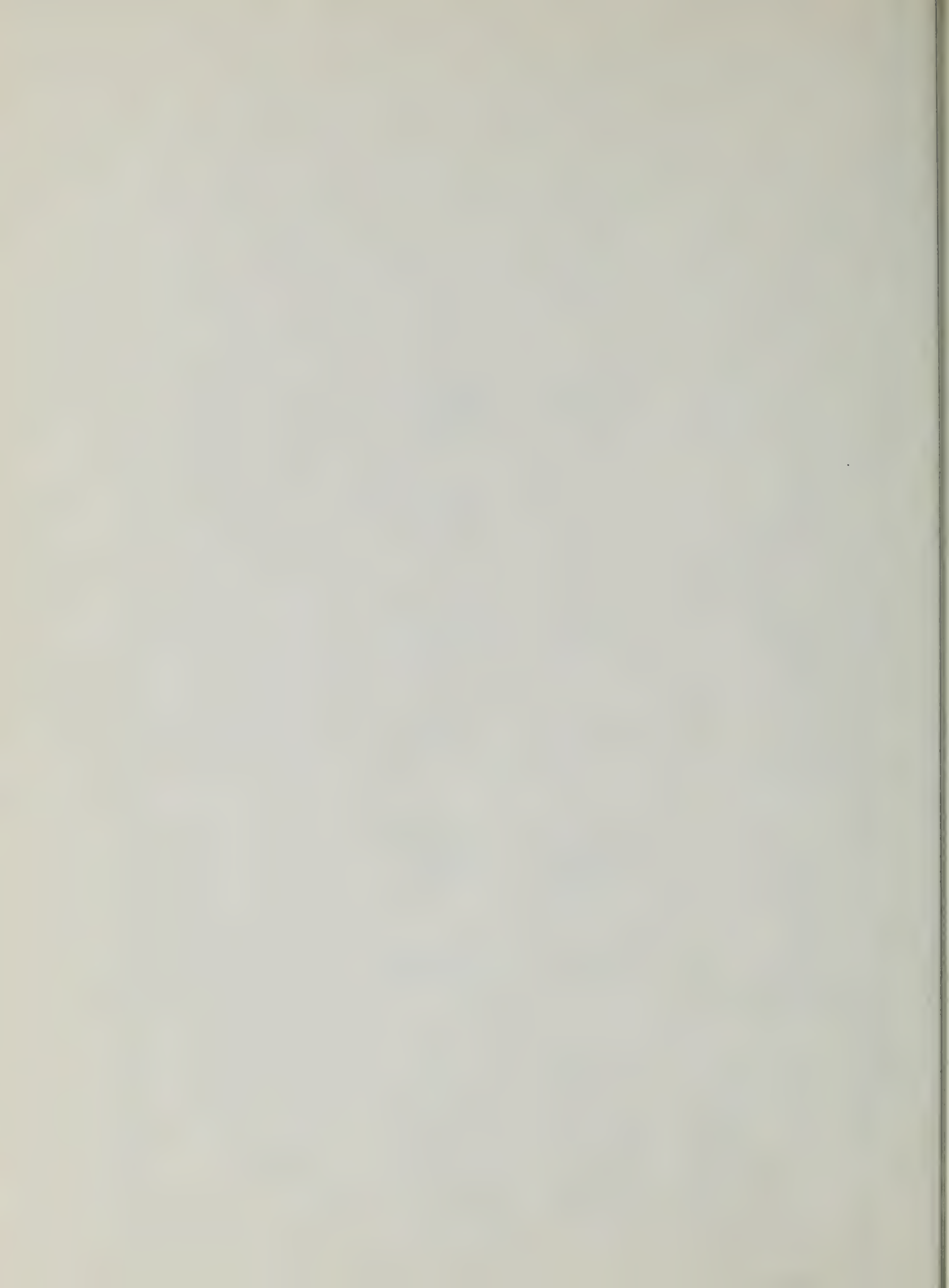
ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITILL  
JUNE, 1972

	17RJSL		18CJVT		19WRUX		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN-RELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS								
UNDER 75% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	280	20.100	21	3.600	192	20.100		
CHILD UNDER 18	428	30.800	27	4.700	221	23.200		
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	188	13.500	20	3.500	171	17.900		
UNRELATED INDIVID.	491	35.400	503	88.000	367	38.500		
TOTAL	1387	65.800	571	95.800	951	99.700		
UNDER 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL:								
HEAD OF FAMILY	825	21.200	47	4.900	378	21.200		
CHILD UNDER 18	1460	37.600	82	8.600	453	25.500		
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	689	17.700	57	6.000	365	20.500		
UNRELATED INDIVID.	907	23.300	761	80.300	579	32.600		
TOTAL	3881	95.800	947	95.800	1775	95.800		

NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FAMILY MEMBERS & UN- RELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POV- ERTY LEVELS						
-----						
UNDER 75% OF POVERTY LEVEL:						
HEAD OF FAMILY	8052	15.400	1623	14.500	9745	15.300
CHILD UNDER 18	18940	36.100	2766	24.000	21626	32.900
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	4315	9.200	1255	10.800	6070	9.500
UNRELATED INDIVID.	20358	39.100	5351	50.500	26219	41.100
TOTAL	52065	99.800	11575	99.800	63560	99.800
UNDER 125% OF POVERTY LEVEL:						
HEAD OF FAMILY	19563	17.600	4151	16.800	23714	17.500
CHILD UNDER 18	48524	40.300	7568	30.600	52192	38.500
OTHER FAMILY MEMB.	13370	12.000	3549	14.300	16919	12.500
UNRELATED INDIVID.	33032	29.800	9417	38.100	42449	31.300
TOTAL	110589	99.700	24685	99.800	135274	99.800

NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS



UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	J1ALST		02CHAS		J3CLPT		04DQRC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SPANISH INDICATORS*								
PUERTO RICAN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE (15+ SAMPLE)	33				353		601	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE (15+ SAMPLE)	1832		46		468		2023	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE AS A % OF TOTAL POPULATION		2.800		.200		10.000		2.300

\*THESE TWO INDICATORS ARE MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE AND SHOULD NOT BE COMPARED TO ONE ANOTHER. \*PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE PROVIDES THE MOST INCLUSIVE TABULATION OF SPANISH-AMERICANS.

SPANISH INDICATORS

THIRTEEN





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	USEBUS		06JPLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SPANISH INDICATORS*								
PUERTO RICAN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE (15% SAMPLE)	66		608		12		757	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE (15% SAMPLE)	617		2566		246		1943	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE AS A % OF TOTAL POPULATION		1.500		6.600		1.700		4.000

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SPANISH INDICATORS



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	09RXND		10SBLS		11SEND		1288BH	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SPANISH INDICATORS*								
PUERTO RICAN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE (15% SAMPLE)	2873		159		1262		122	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE (15% SAMPLE)	4331		288		1635		362	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE AS A % OF TOTAL POPULATION		7.000		.700		7.100		1.500

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SPANISH INDICATORS



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
 PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
 JUNE, 1972

	13CHIN		14HICV		15HDPK		16HATT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SPANISH INDICATORS*								
PUERTO RICAN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE (15% SAMPLE)	6		15		21		308	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE (15% SAMPLE)	35		31		210		863	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE AS A % OF TOTAL POPULATION		1.200		2.500		.500		1.200

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SPANISH INDICATORS





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT.1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA  
UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

	17RUSL AREA TOTAL		18GOVT AREA TOTAL		19WROX AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SPANISH INDICATORS*								
PUERTO RICAN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE (15% SAMPLE)	55		34					
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE (15% SAMPLE)	376		79		33			
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE AS A % OF TOTAL POPULATION		.900		1.500				.100

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PROVIDES THE MOST INCLUSIVE TABULATION OF SPANISH-AMERICANS.

SPANISH INDICATORS



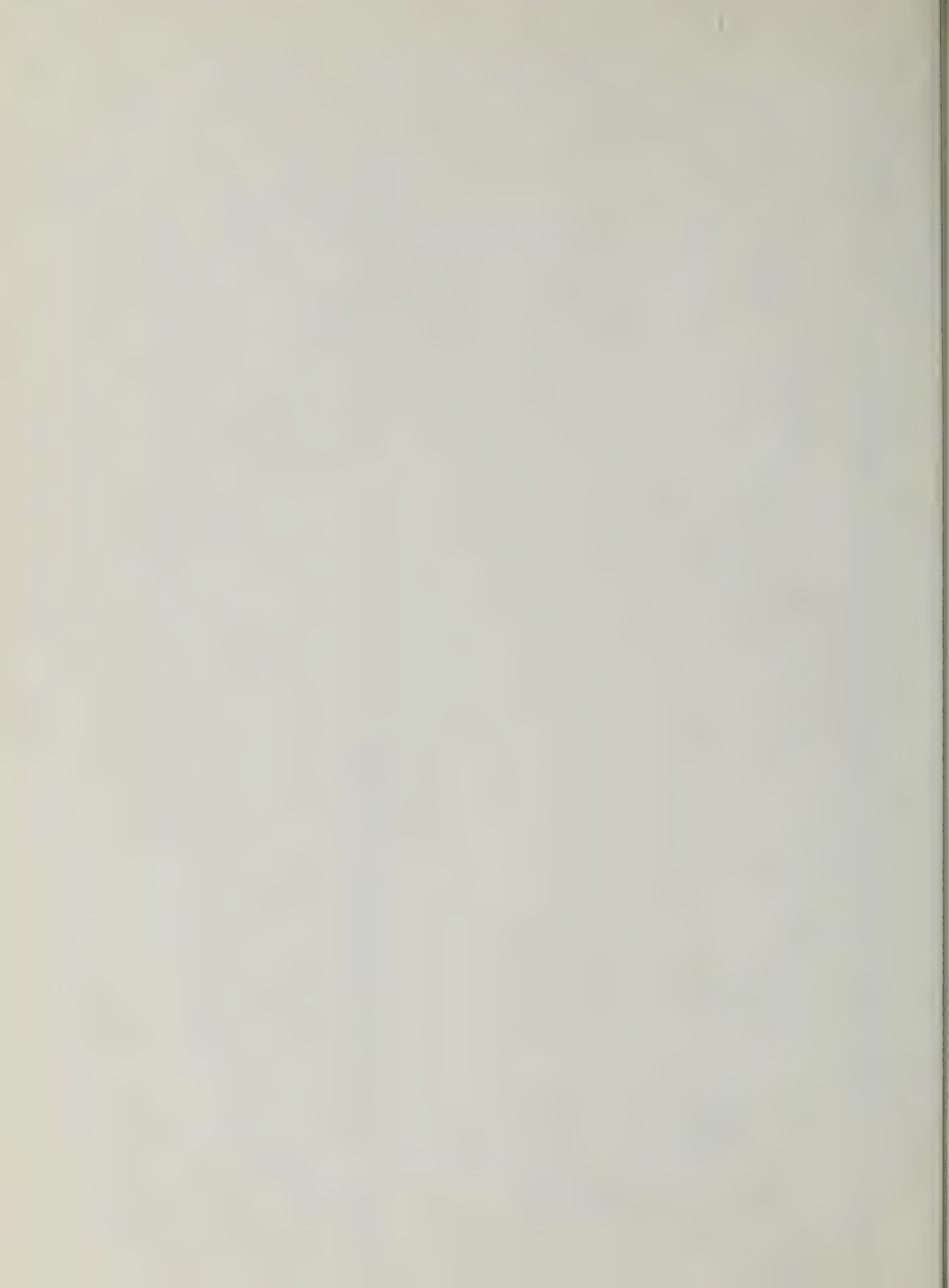
ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SPANISH INDICATORS*						
PUERTO RICAN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE (15% SAMPLE)	6764		561		7325	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE (15% SAMPLE)	15995		1989		17984	
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE AS A % OF TOTAL POPULATION		3.700		.900		2.800

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SPANISH INDICATORS



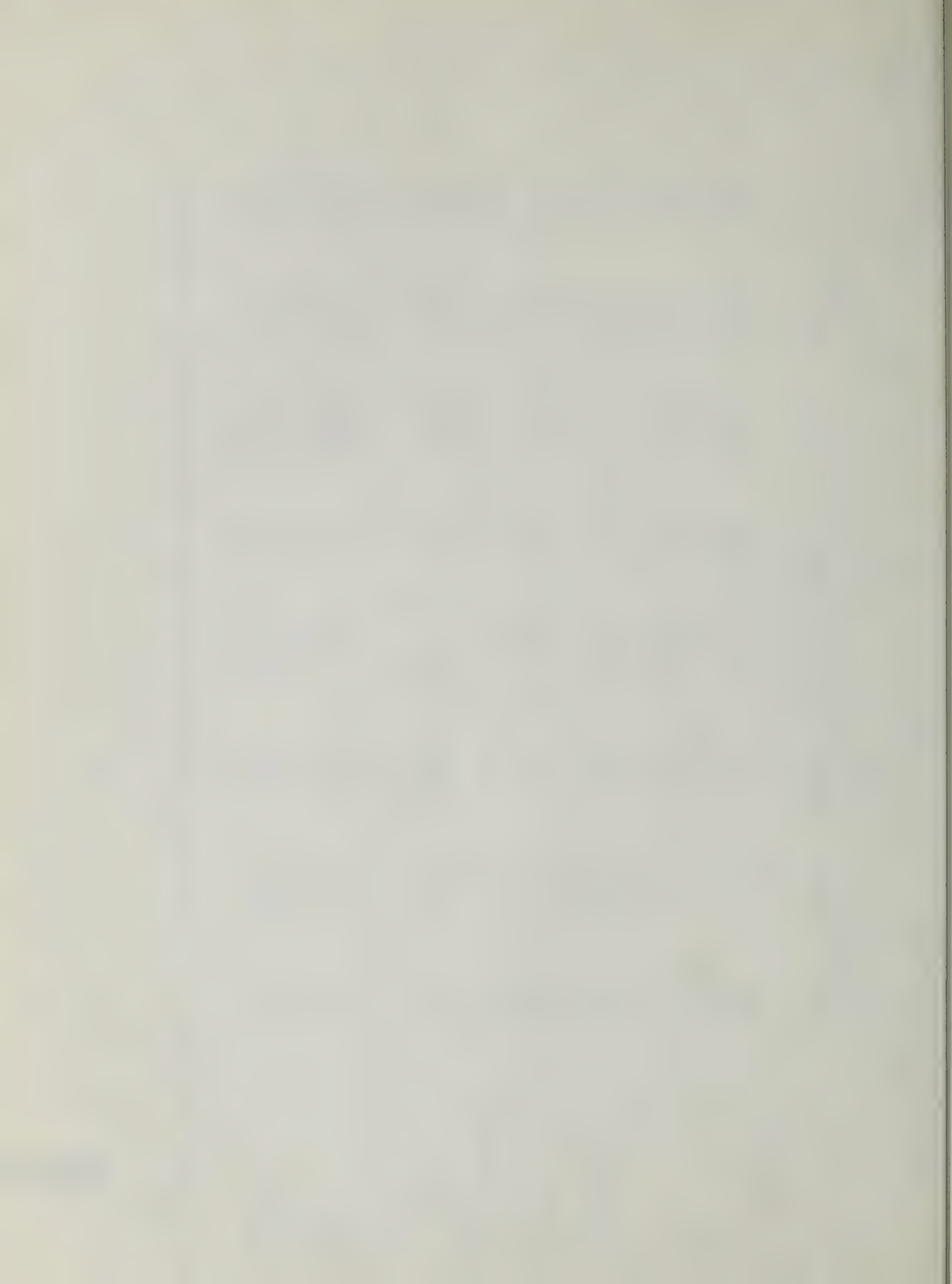
ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	01ALST		02CHAS		03CLPT		04DORC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNITED KINGDOM	1354	4.900	391	8.000	89	14.600	1499	5.700
IRE	5356	19.600	1952	40.300	123	20.100	7316	28.000
SCANDINAVIA	310	1.100	52	1.000	14	2.200	415	1.500
FRANCE	104	.300					92	.300
GERMANY	690	2.500	68	1.400	21	3.400	522	2.000
ITALY	3285	12.000	665	13.700	73	11.900	2027	7.700
PORTUGAL	107	.300	52	1.000	9	1.400	391	1.400
GREECE	1151	4.200	27	.500			419	1.600
USSR	3423	12.500	70	1.400	27	4.400	1231	4.700
EASTERN EUROPEAN	1775	6.500	236	4.800			2489	9.500
OTHER EUROPEAN	916	3.400	89	1.800			367	1.400
CHINA	900	3.300	30	.600			130	.400
JAPAN	120	.400					75	.200
OTHER ASIA	686	2.500	75	1.500	33	5.400	348	1.300
CANADA	4790	17.500	996	20.500	148	24.300	4917	18.800
MEXICO	78	.200	7	.100			8	
CUBA	352	3.100	61	1.200	14	2.200	181	.600
OTHER LATIN AMERICA	802	2.900					2884	11.000
AFRICA	94	.300					35	.100
ALL OTHER	67	.200			14	2.200	262	1.000
NOT REPORTED	349	1.200	66	1.300	44	7.200	465	1.700
TOTAL	27239	98.900	4837	99.100	609	99.300	26373	98.900
MOTHER TONGUE								
ENGLISH	43115	67.900	13276	86.000	3691	79.800	67577	79.300
FRENCH	1444	2.200	154	.500	62	1.300	1148	1.300
ITALIAN	3054	4.800	620	4.000	61	1.300	2108	2.400
SPANISH	1743	2.700	37	.200	448	9.600	1559	1.800
PORTUGUESE	200	.300	55	.300			614	.700
ALL OTHER	9942	15.600	667	4.300	139	3.000	7132	8.300
NOT REPORTED	3499	6.100	617	3.900	224	4.800	4994	5.800
TOTAL	63427	99.600	15426	99.600	4625	99.800	85132	99.600

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN BORN AND OF NATIVES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE POPULATION





SECTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

UNITEL

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

JUNE, 1972

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	05EBUS		06JPLN		07NEND		08PHFN	
	AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL		AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNITED KINGDOM	473	2.400	871	5.100	152	1.800	1043	7.800
EIRE	592	3.000	4643	27.200	260	3.100	2624	19.600
SCANDINAVIA	164	.800	318	1.800	49	.500	368	2.700
FRANCE	27	.100	24	.100	21	.200	105	.700
GERMANY	118	.600	504	2.900	103	1.200	563	4.200
ITALY	13699	72.700	1564	9.100	6498	77.600	698	5.200
PORTUGAL	339	1.700	50	.200	45	.500	78	.500
GREECE	132	.600	1180	6.900	22	.200	413	3.000
USSR	125	.600	782	4.500	127	1.500	582	4.300
EASTERN EUROPEAN	194	.800	653	3.800	132	1.500	648	4.800
OTHER EUROPEAN	302	1.500	925	5.400	219	2.600	461	3.400
CHINA	15		75	.400	114	1.300	459	3.400
JAPAN			5		7		118	.800
OTHER ASIA	34	.100	354	2.300	88	1.000	983	7.300
CANADA	2072	10.800	2988	17.500	267	3.100	2451	18.300
MEXICO			42	.200			63	.400
CUBA	67	.300	1017	5.900	7	.900	264	1.900
OTHER LATIN AMERICA	201	1.000	616	3.600	80	.200	777	5.800
AFRICA	15		11		19	.200	234	1.700
ALL OTHER	35	.100	44	.200	11	.100	113	.800
NOT REPORTED	342	1.700	356	2.000	147	1.700	300	2.200
TOTAL	19106	98.800	17062	99.100	8368	99.000	13345	98.800

## MOTHER TONGUE

ENGLISH	20614	53.100	27022	70.600	5373	38.300	33824	70.000
FRENCH	658	1.600	635	1.600	162	1.100	1193	2.400
ITALIAN	14225	36.600	1526	3.900	6409	45.700	986	2.000
SPANISH	295	.700	2264	5.900	166	1.100	1694	3.500
PORTUGUESE	357	.900	95	.200	33	.200	175	.300
ALL OTHER	1155	2.900	5151	13.500	959	6.800	5431	11.200
NOT REPORTED	1498	3.800	1527	3.900	902	6.400	4971	10.200
TOTAL	38802	99.600	38260	99.600	14004	99.600	48274	99.600

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN BORN AND OF NATIVES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE POPULATION



CITATION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	09RXND AREA TOTAL		10SBGS AREA TOTAL		11SEND AREA TOTAL		12BBBH AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNITED KINGDOM	459	4.200	687	4.700	280	3.800	620	9.900
IRE	1236	11.300	5133	35.800	622	8.400	618	9.900
SCANDINAVIA	104	.900	158	1.300	144	1.900	171	2.700
FRANCE	38	.300	63	.400	37	.500	256	4.100
GERMANY	305	2.700	267	1.800	117	1.500	374	6.000
ITALY	962	8.800	1700	11.800	262	3.500	466	7.400
PORTUGAL	774	7.000	87	.600	65	.800	16	.200
GREECE	98	.800	96	.600	445	6.000	112	1.700
USSR	291	2.600	146	1.000	174	2.300	605	9.700
EASTERN EUROPEAN	347	3.100	2323	16.200	217	2.900	508	8.100
OTHER EUROPEAN	203	1.800	501	3.400	87	1.100	285	4.500
CHINA	45	.400	48	.300	2281	31.100	155	2.400
JAPAN	24	.200	103	.700	58	.700	31	.400
OTHER ASIA	123	1.100	168	1.100	734	10.000	265	4.200
CANADA	1526	13.900	2366	16.500	760	10.300	1192	19.100
MEXICO			4	.400	33	.400	19	.300
CUBA	103	.900	33	.200	18	.200	68	1.000
OTHER LATIN AMERICA	3510	32.100	39	.200	788	10.700	243	3.800
AFRICA	59	.500	9	.300	19	.200	29	.400
ALL OTHER	436	3.900	49	.300	55	.700	74	1.100
NOT REPORTED	275	2.500	309	2.100	136	1.800	125	2.000
TOTAL	10928	99.000	14329	99.000	7332	98.800	6232	98.900
MOTHER TONGUE								
ENGLISH	48173	78.500	30136	77.400	12289	53.900	17335	73.900
FRENCH	685	1.100	532	1.300	388	1.700	787	3.300
ITALIAN	928	1.500	1512	3.800	259	1.100	579	2.400
SPANISH	3763	6.100	234	.600	1491	6.500	345	1.400
PORTUGUESE	1189	1.900	73	.100	147	.600	74	.300
ALL OTHER	1609	2.600	4721	12.100	4444	19.500	2618	11.100
NOT REPORTED	5005	8.100	1668	4.300	3754	16.400	1710	7.200
TOTAL	61352	99.800	38856	99.600	22772	99.700	23448	99.600

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN BORN AND OF NATIVES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE POPULATION



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

UNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	13CHIN AREA TOTAL		14HICV AREA TOTAL		15HDPK AREA TOTAL		16MAIT AREA TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNITED KINGDOM	25	1.400	14	2.900	1055	6.700	1787	6.100
IRE	69	4.000	232	48.500	3029	19.300	8776	30.200
SCANDINAVIA			11	2.300	367	2.300	575	1.900
FRANCE	17	.900			93	.500	145	.400
GERMANY	59	3.400	6	1.200	354	2.200	481	1.600
ITALY	30	1.700	49	10.200	4236	27.300	2501	8.600
PORTUGAL	9	.500			54	.300	316	1.100
GREECE	9	.500			206	1.300	290	.900
USSR	75	4.300	6	1.200	1162	7.400	4572	15.700
EASTERN EUROPEAN	26	1.500	44	9.200	1347	8.500	2499	8.600
OTHER EUROPEAN	25	1.400	9	1.800	503	3.200	527	1.800
CHINA	1042	60.600			49	.300	85	.200
JAPAN	6	.300					42	.100
OTHER ASIA	158	9.200			284	1.800	374	1.200
CANADA	77	4.400	71	14.800	2431	15.500	4406	15.100
MEXICO					5		41	.100
CUBA					18	.100	139	.400
OTHER LATIN AMERICA	38	2.200	15	3.100	163	1.000	897	3.000
AFRICA					70	.400	109	.300
ALL OTHER	52	3.000	21	4.300	6		65	.200
NOT REPORTED	1717	99.300	478	99.500	201	1.200	429	1.400
TOTAL					15683	99.300	29056	98.800
MOTHER TONGUE								
ENGLISH	988	34.700	892	72.000	28203	73.700	52008	76.600
FRENCH	45	1.500	57	4.600	605	1.500	846	1.200
ITALIAN	26	.900	74	5.900	4005	10.400	2274	3.300
SPANISH	35	1.200	31	2.500	173	.400	653	.900
PORTUGUESE	16	.500			42	.100	267	.300
ALL OTHER	1407	52.200	168	13.500	4380	11.400	9601	14.100
NOT REPORTED	247	8.600	16	1.200	856	2.200	2187	3.200
TOTAL	2844	99.600	1238	99.700	38264	99.700	67836	99.600

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN BORN AND OF NATIVES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE POPULATION





ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	17RUSL		18GOVT		19WROX	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNITED KINGDOM	1115	5.800	229	11.500	724	5.300
IRELAND	5160	27.000	200	10.000	3775	27.600
SCANDINAVIA	365	1.900	57	2.800	455	3.300
FRANCE	71	.300	34	1.700	54	.300
GERMANY	765	4.000	84	4.200	361	2.600
ITALY	3959	20.700	358	18.000	1693	12.400
PORTUGAL	64	.300			71	.500
GREECE	1096	5.700	37	1.800	432	3.100
USSR	1356	7.100	236	11.800	1800	13.100
EASTERN EUROPEAN	749	3.800	139	6.900	778	5.700
OTHER EUROPEAN	400	2.000	60	3.000	428	3.100
CHINA	83	.400	44	2.200	43	.300
JAPAN	10		13	.600	34	.200
OTHER ASIA	635	3.300	74	3.700	809	5.900
CANADA	2682	14.000	323	16.200	1870	13.700
MEXICO	18		11	.500		
CUBA	54	.200			51	.300
OTHER LATIN AMERICA	143	.700	50	2.500	23	.100
AFRICA	16		6	.300	39	.200
ALL OTHER					5	
NOT REPORTED	330	1.700	32	1.600	204	1.400
TOTAL	19059	98.900	1987	99.300	13649	99.100
MOTHER TONGUE						
ENGLISH	28563	71.300	3575	68.200	23051	73.800
FRENCH	470	1.100	132	2.500	449	1.400
ITALIAN	3739	9.300	402	7.600	1578	5.300
SPANISH	272	.600	79	1.500	21	.200
PORTUGUESE	16	.100	15	.200	92	.200
ALL OTHER	5643	14.600	689	13.100	5095	16.300
NOT REPORTED	1047	2.600	345	6.500	923	2.900
TOTAL	40010	99.800	5237	99.600	31209	99.600

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN BORN AND OF NATIVES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE POPULATION



ACTION FOR BOSTON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
PLANNING AND EVALUATION DEPARTMENTUNITEL  
JUNE, 1972

## 1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING - FOURTH COUNT DATA

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	ALL TARGET AREAS		ALL NONTARGET AREAS		CITY TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNITED KINGDOM	7303	4.800	5569	6.300	12877	5.400
IRE	29857	20.000	21859	24.000	51715	21.800
SCANDINAVIA	2130	1.400	2001	2.200	4137	1.700
FRANCE	511	.300	670	.700	1181	.400
GERMANY	3273	2.100	2484	2.800	5762	2.400
ITALY	31633	21.100	13342	15.100	44975	18.900
PORTUGAL	1997	1.300	530	.600	2527	1.000
GREECE	3983	2.600	2182	2.400	6165	2.600
USSR	6978	4.600	9810	11.100	16788	7.000
EASTERN EUROPEAN	8974	6.000	6080	6.900	15054	6.300
OTHER EUROPEAN	4100	2.700	2237	2.500	6337	2.600
CHINA	4097	2.700	1501	1.700	5598	2.300
JAPAN	510	.300	136	.100	646	.200
OTHER ASIA	3680	2.400	2599	2.900	6265	2.600
CANADA	23281	15.600	13052	14.800	36333	15.300
MEXICO	235	.100	94	.100	329	.100
CUBA	2542	1.700	330	.300	2872	1.200
OTHER LATIN AMERICA	9772	6.500	1572	1.700	11344	4.700
AFRICA	495	.300	269	.300	764	.300
ALL OTHER	1086	.700	150	.100	1236	.500
NOT REPORTED	2789	1.800	1394	1.500	4183	1.700
TOTAL	149226	99.000	87861	98.900	237089	99.000
MOTHER TONGUE						
ENGLISH	305090	70.700	154615	73.500	459705	71.700
FRENCH	7061	1.600	3391	1.600	10452	1.600
ITALIAN	31680	7.300	12677	6.000	44355	6.900
SPANISH	13694	3.100	1609	.700	15303	2.300
PORTUGUESE	2968	.600	582	.200	3550	.500
ALL OTHER	41390	9.600	29081	14.200	71271	11.100
NOT REPORTED	29079	6.700	7331	3.400	36410	5.600
TOTAL	430970	99.600	210086	99.000	641056	99.700

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE FOREIGN BORN AND OF NATIVES OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE POPULATION



## Appendices





## DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS\*

### I. USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated.

Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located. Similarly, members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Crews of U.S. Navy vessels were counted as residents of the home port to which the particular vessel was assigned; crews of vessels deployed to the overseas fleet were therefore not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. Persons in Armed Forces families were counted where they were living on Census Day (e.g., the military installation, "off-base," or elsewhere, as the case might be).

Crews of U.S. Merchant marine vessels were counted as part of the population of the U. S. port in which their vessels was berthed on Census Day; or of sailing in inland or coastal waters, as part of the population of the vessel's home port. Crews of all other U.S. merchant marine vessels are not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia.

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\*Adapted from Appendices A and B, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, 1970, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-C23, Massachusetts.

College students, as in 1950 and 1960, were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college. Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located; on the other hand, patients in general hospitals, who ordinarily remain for short periods of time, were counted at their homes. On the night of April 6, 1970, a special enumeration was conducted in missions, flophouses, detention centers, etc., and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the particular place.

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) are not included in the population of any of the States or of the District of Columbia. On the other hand, persons temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence.

Persons in larger hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1970, were requested to fill out a census form for allocation back to their homes if they indicated no one was there to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1970 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad.

In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, landladies, etc. If an entire family was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on it was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplication reports for a person who reported for himself while away from his usual residence and who was also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

## II. SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

### A. Age

The data on age were derived from answers to questions which were asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1970.

#### Median Age

The median age is that age which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one half being older than the median age and one half younger.

B. Race

The data on race were derived from answers to a question which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Bureau of the Census does not denote clear-cut scientific definitions of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1970 census obtained information on race primarily through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was used. In 1960, persons who reported mixed parentage of white and any other race were classified according to the other race; mixtures of races other than white were classified according to the race of the father.

The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The terms "Negro and other races" includes persons of all races other than white.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the race of other household members, using specific rules of precedence of relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household, the race of the head of the preceding household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in the section on "Accuracy of the Data."

For some areas, the statistics on race published in this report may differ significantly from those initially published by the Census Bureau because of the effect of the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories; e.g., white or Negro. Although the field edit procedures included a review of such entries, there is evidence that the field review was sometimes incomplete. Consequently, the subsequent manual processing of the sample questionnaires resulted in changes in distributions by race, the most apparent being a reduction in the number of persons of "Other" race.

C. Nativity, Place of Birth and Parentage

Nativity-Place of Birth

The question of place of birth was asked of all persons in the 20-percent sample. The questions on parentage were asked of persons in the 15-percent sample. Information on place of birth is used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: native and foreign born. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. When information on place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information. In previous censuses, persons for whom nativity was not reported were generally classified as native. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born." The population of the United States has been classified as native or foreign born in every census since 1850.

Foreign Born

Foreign-born persons were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1970. Since numerous changes in boundaries have occurred, some foreign-born persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

D. Mother Tongue

The data on mother tongue related to the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child and was asked of all persons in the 15-percent sample. Information on mother tongue is used to assist in the identification of the various ethnic groups in the population. In particular, the Spanish language population is defined primarily on this basis. The data on mother tongue may not reflect a person's current language skills since the vast majority of persons reporting a mother tongue other than English have learned to speak English during or after their childhood.

E. Spanish Heritage

In this report, data is presented for the population of Spanish language.



### Spanish Language

Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the Head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

### Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

The population of Puerto Rico birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico.

### F. School Enrollment and Year of School in which Enrolled

The data on school enrollment was obtained from all persons in the 15-percent sample and tabulated for persons three years old and over. The data on year of school in which enrolled was obtained from responses from those who were enrolled to the question on highest grade attended.

### Definitions:

Schooling included - Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. According to the census definition, "regular" schooling refers to formal education obtained in public and private (denominational or non-denominational) nursery schools, kindergarten, elementary and secondary schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, whether day or night school, and whether attendance was full time or part time. That is, "regular" schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained from a tutor or through correspondence courses was counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1970, but who had not actually attended, for example because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school.

Schooling excluded - Persons were excluded from the enrollment figures if the only schools they had been attending at any time since February 1, 1970, were not "regular" (unless courses taken at such schools could have been

counted for credit at a regular school). Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Level and year of school in which enrolled - Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8 and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was obtained. (See the section on "Years of school completed" for a discussion of variations in school organization.) The terms "college" includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools.

Enumeration of college students - College students were enumerated in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses where they lived while attending college whereas in most earlier censuses they were enumerated at their parental home.

### G. Years of School Completed

The questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools, as defined above. Both questions were tabulated for all persons 3 years of age and over in the 20 percent sample.

### Highest Grade of School Attended

The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades.

Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system.

### Median School Years Completed

The median number of school years completed is defined as the value which divides the population group into two equal parts--one-half having completed more schooling and one-half having completed less schooling than the median. This median was computed after the statistics on years of school completed had been converted to a continuous series of numbers (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year and completion of the 1st year of college as completion of the 13th year). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as absolute measure of educational attainment.

### H. Household, Group Quarters, and Relationship to Household Head

The question on household relationship was asked of all persons. The item on type of unit was filled in the census office for each household.

Household - A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters, that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants of the household. The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

Five categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report.

1. Head of Household - One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Two types of household head are distinguished--the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. Wife of head - A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. The number of women in this category may not always be the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families," because of minor differences in the weighting of the data.

3. Child of head - A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the head of the household of which he is a member, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. (See definition of "own child" below.)

4. Other relative of head - All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption but not included in either the category of "wife of head" or "child of head."

5. Nonrelative of head - All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters - All living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as group quarters. Persons living in group quarters are shown in this report as either "inmate of institution" or "other group quarters" as defined as follows:



Inmate - Persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions are enumerated as "patient or inmate" of an institution--regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in the particular place. These persons are all shown in the tabulations as "inmate of institution."

Other group quarters - A separate living quarters is called a group quarters if there are five or more persons unrelated to the head or, if there is no designated head, six or more unrelated persons in the unit. Places that fall into this category are rooming and boarding houses, communes, workers' dormitories, and convents or monasteries. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in group quarters, regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in short-term medical and surgical wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flop-houses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc. These people are shown in the tabulations as "in other group quarters."

Certain areas have a high proportion of their total population in institutions, colleges, military posts, and other large group quarters. These areas tend to have an unusual age distribution and other characteristics that seriously affect not only birth, marriage, and death rates but also other social and economic characteristics of the residents. Therefore, data on the population in households (which excludes the population in group quarters) are often more useful for such areas than data on the total population.

## I. Married Couple, Family, and Unrelated Individual

### Family

According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean family size is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

### Own Child and Unrelated Child

Statistics on the presence of "own" children are shown in this report for married couples, families, subfamilies, and women of childbearing age. In the 1970 census, a child under 18 years old is defined as an "own" child if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a married couple or of a family or subfamily head. The number of "children living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. The number of own children under 5 years old shown for women of childbearing age is limited to those living with mothers who have never been married, whereas the number of own children in families or subfamilies includes those living with parents who have never married. "Unrelated" children in a family include all persons under 18 years old related to the head except wife of head.

### Unrelated Individuals

An unrelated individual is a member of a household who is not related to anyone else in the household, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution. Unrelated individuals who are not household heads are called "secondary individuals." In the tables on income statistics, unrelated individuals are limited to those 14 years of age or older.

### III. ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

#### A. Work Disability

Data were obtained for persons 14 through 64 years old in the 5-percent sample but were published for persons 16 to 64 years old. The information was used to identify persons hindered because of health or physical condition from working at a job. The question refers to a serious illness that has lasted (or is likely to last) for a relatively long time, or a serious physical or mental impairment, defect, or handicap. Also determined was whether such persons were able to work at all and how long each person had been limited in his working ability.

#### B. Employment Status

The series of questions on employment status were asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 20-percent sample and were designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the past four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

Reference week - Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform. For many persons, the reference week for answering the 1970 census employment status questions was the last week in March. Good Friday occurred during this week and time off from work was taken by some workers for this occasion. The effect of this holiday on the 1970 census employment status data varies from area to area depending on the leave practices and time of census enumeration in the area. It is not likely that there was much effect on the overall measurement of employment since employment is based on the work activity during the entire week. The effect of the holiday on the hours worked data should, however, be considered in any interpretation or other use of the data.

Employed - Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed - Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks; and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of job seeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) checking with friends or relatives, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Experienced unemployed - Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "experienced unemployed."

Civilian labor force - The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced civilian labor force - The "experienced civilian labor force" is comprised of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor force - The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). "Labor force participation" denotes the number of a particular population group who are in the labor force.

Not in labor force - All persons who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of those groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.



Problems in Classification

Although the classification of the population by employment status is correct for most regular full-time workers, it is subject to error in marginal cases. In some cases, the complete information needed for accurate classification was not obtained. For example, students or housewives may not have reported themselves as working if they have a job which required only a few hours of work a week.

C. Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous ten years. All three items relate to one specific job held by the person. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. If he was employed at two or more jobs, the job at which he worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week was reported. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that had been held.

This report presents occupation data for both employed and experienced unemployed persons. The industry and class-of-worker figures shown here, however, are limited to employed persons.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1970 census consists of 1441 specific occupation categories arranged into 12 major occupation groups. In this report, selected groupings of the 1441 categories are presented.

1. Professional, technical, and kindred workers: engineers; physicians; dentists, and related practitioners; health workers; teachers; technicians; other professional workers.
2. Managers and administrators.
3. Sales workers.
4. Clerical and kindred workers: bookkeepers; secretaries, stenographers, and typists; other clerical workers.
5. Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers: automobile mechanics, including body repairmen, mechanics and repairmen, except auto; machinists; metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists; carpenters; construction craftsmen, except carpenters; other craftsmen.
6. Operatives, except transport.
7. Transport equipment operatives: truck drivers; other transport equipment operatives.
8. Laborers: construction laborers; freight, stock, and material handlers; other laborers, except farm; farm laborers and farm foremen.
9. Service workers: cleaning service workers; food service workers; health service workers; protective service workers; private household workers.

D. Income

Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over in the 20-percent sample. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of wage or salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, Public Assistance or Welfare income, all other income. "Earnings" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported as wage or salary income and nonfarm and farm net self-employment income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medical care deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property, (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Type of Income

Wage or salary income - This is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1960. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned.

Net self-employment income - This is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Business expenses include cost of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Social Security or railroad retirement income - This includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medical" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included.



Public assistance income - This includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Old Age Assistance, General Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item.

Income from all other sources - This includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonresidence scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Income of families and unrelated individuals - This report includes information on income of families and unrelated individuals 14 years old and over.

In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 14 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, in compiling the income data for unrelated individuals and persons 14 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1970). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1969 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1969 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration were included. For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

### Median, Mean, and Per Capita Income

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income was computed on the basis of income intervals more detailed than those shown in the table. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, whereas for persons the median is based on the distribution of persons 14 years old and over with income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population (including patients or inmates in institutional quarters) in that group.

### E. Poverty Status

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see income definitions, above). The population covered in the poverty statistics presented in this report excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old.

#### The Poverty Definition

The poverty statistics presented in this report are based on the definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by a Federal Interagency Committee. The index provides a range of poverty income cutoffs adjusted by such factors as family size, sex of the family head, number of children under 18 years old, and farm and nonfarm residence. At the core of this definition of poverty is a nutritionally adequate food plan ("economy plan") designed by the Department of Agriculture for "emergency or temporary use when funds are low." The poverty income cutoffs are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index.

In 1969, the poverty thresholds ranged from \$1,487 for a female unrelated individual 65 years old and over living on a farm to \$6,116 for a nonfarm family with a male head and with seven or more persons (Chart 2). The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four headed by a male was \$3,745.

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or other local variations in the cost of living (except for the farm-nonfarm differential described above).

Alternate poverty levels - Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, two variations of the poverty definition were created at the same time that modifications were made in the poverty index: one is set at 75 percent of the official government standard and the other at 125 percent of this standard. Some data based on these two alternate poverty levels are presented in several of the tables in this report.

Weighted average thresholds at the poverty level - The poverty cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 124 thresholds arranged in a 4-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from no children present to six or more children present), sex of head, and farm and nonfarm residence. The one- and two-person families are further differentiated by age of head (under 65 years and 65 years and over). The total family income for each family in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family. (If the family's total income is less than its corresponding poverty cutoff, the family is classified as poor. Otherwise, it is classified as nonpoor.) The average thresholds shown in Chart 2, however, were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, for a given size of family, sex of head, and residence category, the weighted average threshold for that group is obtained by multiplying the dollar amount for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the total aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that size of family.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those families and unrelated individuals classified as poor. Consequently, to obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below 75 percent and below 125 percent of the poverty level, the weighted poverty thresholds shown in Chart 2 may be multiplied directly by 0.75 and 1.25, respectively.

The thresholds presented in Chart 2 are based on the March 1970 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the census.

Households below poverty level - Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total income of the family or primary individual is below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or primary individual are not included in the total income of the family or primary individual when determining poverty status of a household.

The number of households shown in the poverty status tables is the sum of the households for which rent and value data are shown. This number may be less than the total number of household heads (i.e., households) shown in other tables since the rent and value data are tabulated only for households in specified types of housing units.

Chart Two: Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1962,  
by Size of Family and Sex of Head, for Urban Families

Size of Family	Total	Male		Female	
		Head		Head	
All unrelated individuals	\$1,840	\$1,923	\$1,792		
Under 65 years	1,473	1,974	1,826		
65 years and over	1,757	1,773	1,751		
All families	3,410	3,451	3,082		
2 persons	2,383	2,394	2,320		
Head under 65 years	2,458	2,473	2,373		
Head 65 years and over	2,215	2,217	2,202		
3 persons	2,924	2,937	2,830		
4 persons	3,743	3,745	3,725		
5 persons	4,415	4,418	4,377		
6 persons	4,938	4,962	4,917		
7 or more persons	6,101	6,116	5,952		





## ACCURACY OF THE DATA\*

### Sources of Error

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded an acceptable level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

### I. EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the

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\*Adapted from Appendices A and B, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, 1970, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report PC(1)-C23, Massachusetts.

correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basis characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in earlier censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the household head, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data. The allocation technique may be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment of wage or salary income. The allocation of this item was carried out in the following steps:

1. The computer stored reported wage or salary income entries, by sex, age, relationship to household head, race, major occupation group, class of worker, and number of weeks worked in 1969, for persons 14 years old and over who worked in 1969.
2. Each stored wage or salary entry was retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same characteristics and having wage or salary income reported was processed through the computer during the mechanical edit operation. Then the reported wage or salary income entry of the succeeding person was stored in place of the one previously stored.

3. When the wage or salary income of a person 14 years old or over who worked in 1969 was not reported or the entry was unacceptable, the wage or salary income assigned to this person was that stored for the last person who otherwise had the same characteristics.

This process insured that the distribution of wage or salary income assigned by the computer for persons of a given set of characteristics would correspond closely to the reported wage or salary income distribution of such persons in the current census.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

## II. SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through

the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included in both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in Chart 3.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. The composition of these proportions excluded several classes of the population for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. However, the ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

## III. RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, which were applied separately for the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples, the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the 5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas, having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.



IV. SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in Tables B-1 through B-3. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the differences (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimates and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in Table B-3 in conjunction with Table B-1 for absolute numbers and in conjunction with Table B-2 for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are still being evaluated by the Census Bureau and will be published at a later date.

TABLE B-1: Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table E and text)

Estimated number <sup>1</sup>	Number of persons in area <sup>2</sup>									
	1,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000	
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500	30	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000	...	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
2,500	...	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5,000	...	100	130	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
10,000	...	...	150	190	200	200	200	200	200	200
15,000	...	...	150	230	240	240	240	240	240	240
25,000	...	...	...	270	300	310	310	320	320	320
50,000	...	...	...	320	400	440	440	440	440	450
75,000	...	...	...	270	450	520	540	540	540	540
100,000	...	...	...	...	490	600	620	630	630	630

<sup>1</sup>For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

<sup>2</sup>An area is the smallest complete geographic area to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the State, city, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized area, or the urban or rural portion of the State or county. The rural farm or rural nonfarm persons in the State or county, the Negro persons, etc., do not represent complete areas.

Chart Three: Sample Rates for Subjects Included in this Report

Subject	Sample Rate (Percent)
Sex	20
Race	20
Age	20
Household relationship	20
Type of group quarters	20
Country of origin	20
Spanish origin or descent	15
Nativity and parentage	5
Mother tongue	15
Spanish surname*	15
School enrollment	15
Years of school completed	20
Disability	5
Employment status	20
Labor force participation	20
Occupation	20
Industry	20
Class of worker	20
Income	20
Poverty status	20

The identification of Spanish surname was performed for both the 15 percent and 5 percent samples, but, for this report, the data were tabulated from the 15-percent sample only.



Table B-1 shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table B-2 shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in Tables B-1 and B-2 will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table B-3 provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in Table B-1 or B-2 should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent, 15-percent, or 5-percent sample), the sample design, and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15- or 5-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in Table B-3 the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in Table B-1 or B-2. If the estimate is not identified in Table B-3, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.
2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will

overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from Tables B-1 through B-3. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in Table B-1 or B-2 by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median age, median years of school completed, and median income) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits), about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated  $N/2$ ). From Table B-1, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to  $N/2$ . Subtract this standard error from  $N/2$ . Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between  $N/2$  and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to  $N/2$ , cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of  $N/2$  and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the value corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of household as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

# 17. SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in Tables B-1 through B-3. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the differences (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimates and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than  $2\frac{1}{2}$  times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in Table B-3 in conjunction with Table B-1 for absolute numbers and in conjunction with Table B-2 for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are still being evaluated by the Census Bureau and will be published at a later date.

TABLE B-1: Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table E and text)

Estimated number <sup>1</sup>	Number of persons in area <sup>2</sup>									
	1,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	25,000,000	
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500	30	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000	...	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
2,500	...	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5,000	...	100	130	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
10,000	...	...	150	190	200	200	200	200	200	200
15,000	...	...	150	230	240	240	240	240	240	240
25,000	...	...	...	270	300	310	310	320	320	320
50,000	...	...	...	320	400	440	440	440	440	440
75,000	...	...	...	270	450	520	540	540	540	540
100,000	...	...	...	...	490	600	620	630	630	630

<sup>1</sup>For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

<sup>2</sup>An area is the smallest complete geographic area to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the State, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized area, or the urban or rural portion of the State or county. The rural farm or nonfarm persons in the State or county, the Negro persons, etc., do not represent complete areas.

Chart Three: Sample Rates for Subjects Included in this Report

Subject	Sample Rate (Percent)
Sex	20
Race	20
Age	20
Household relationship	20
Type of group quarters	20
Country of origin	20
Spanish origin or descent	15
Native and parentage	5
Mother tongue	15
Spanish surname*	15
School enrollment	15
Years of school completed	15
Disability	20
Employment status	5
Labor force participation	20
Occupation	20
Industry	20
Class of worker	20
Income	20
Poverty status	20

\*The identification of Spanish surname was performed for both the 15 percent and 5 percent samples, but, for this report, the data were tabulated from the 15-percent sample only.



An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from Table B-3 appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from Table B-3.

TABLE B-2: Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table E and text)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage					
	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.2
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.2

TABLE B-3: FACTOR TO BE APPLIED TO STANDARD ERROR

Characteristics	Sample rate (percent)	Factor <sup>1</sup>
Race	20	1.0
Age	20	0.8
Household relationship	20	0.5
Families and subfamilies <sup>2</sup>	20	0.6
Unrelated individuals	20	1.2
Type of group quarters	20	0.5
Country of origin	15	1.6
Spanish origin or descent	5	3.0
Mother tongue	15	1.8
Nativity and parentage	15	1.7
School enrollment	15	1.0
Years of school completed	20	1.0
Disability	5	2.4
Labor force status	20	0.8
Unemployed	20	1.1
Occupation	20	1.1
Industry	20	1.0
Class of worker	20	1.0
Income		
Persons	20	1.0
Families <sup>2</sup>	20	1.1
Poverty Status		
Persons	20	1.9
Families <sup>2</sup>	20	1.0
All Other		
20 percent	20	1.0
15 percent	15	1.2
5 percent	5	2.2

1. Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For characteristics shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For characteristics shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.
2. When using Table B-1 to determine the standard error for a count of families, use the column in Table B-1 appropriate to the total number of families (rather than the total population) in the area under consideration.

BASIS FOR NEIGHBORHOOD SUBDIVISIONS

ABCD, when it first began to receive funds from OEO, recognized nine target areas within the City of Boston whose boundaries were in most cases the same as those of the corresponding General Neighborhood Renewal Plan areas (GNRPs) designated by the Boston Redevelopment Authority. Since that time, two additional target areas have been recognized by ABCD. All areas designated as target areas by ABCD are areas which are commonly recognized as having distinct neighborhood identities, in a city where neighborhood distinctions have historically been important.

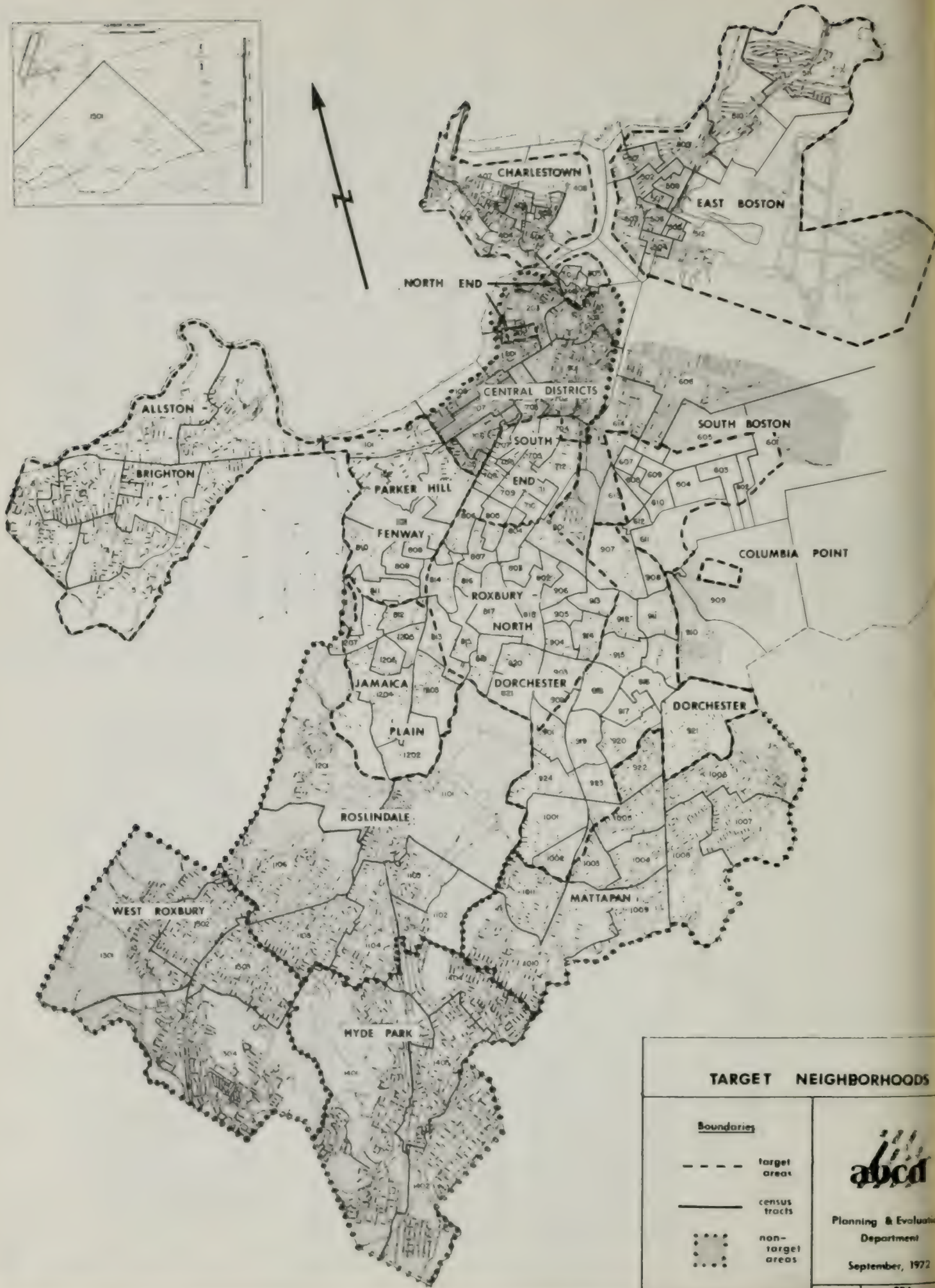
The aggregations of Census tracts comprising target neighborhoods and other areas are shown on the chart below. Where tracts do not correspond to target area boundaries, as in Dorchester, Jamaica Plain, the North End, Parker Hill-Fenway, Roxbury-North Dorchester, and the South End, the target areas are approximated by assigning tracts to one neighborhood or the other. This has not been done on the basis of geography alone, but according to the location of residential districts, taking into account the presence of parks, cemeteries, industrial areas, and urban renewal, or highway demolition. The past practice of determining the approximate proportion of a tract's population lying in a target area and applying that percentage to Census reports is no longer employed.

Neighborhood	Census Tract
Allston-Brighton	0001-0008
Charlestown	0401-0408
Columbia Point	0909
Dorchester	0901, 0907, 0908, 0910-0912, 0915-0921, 0923, 0924, 1001, 1002
East Boston	0501-0512
Jamaica Plain	0812, 1201-1207
North End	0202, 0301, 0302, 0304, 0305,
Parker Hill-Fenway	0101-0104, 0808-0811
Roxbury-North Dorchester	0801-0804, 0806, 0807, 0813-0821, 0902-0906, 0913, 0914
South Boston	0601-0614
South End	0703-0712, 0805

OTHER NEIGHBORHOODS

Neighborhood	Census Tract
Back Bay-Beacon Hill	0105-0108, 0201
Chinatown-Downtown	0701-0702
Harbor Islands and Crews of Vessels	1501
Hyde Park	1401-1404
Mattapan (nonAPAC Dorchester)	0922, 1003-1011
Roslindale	1101-1106
West End-Government Center	0203, 0303
West Roxbury	1301-1304





# **TARGET NEIGHBORHOODS**

## **Boundaries**

- target areas
- census tracts
- non-target areas



Planning & Evaluation  
Department

September, 1972

base - BRA







